Age 3: Child Anxiety

Age 3: Child ODD

Age 3: Child ADHD

Age 3: Child Affective

Age 6: Child Anxiety

Age 6: Child ODD

Age 6: Child ADHD

Age 6: Child Affective

Age 9: Child Anxiety

Age 9: Child ODD

Age 9: Child ADHD

Age 9: Child Affective

Age 9: Mother lax discipline vs firm control

-.09†

.20\*\*

-.11†

-.18\*\*

.14\*

-.15\*\*

.14\*\*

Age 3: Mother Authoritative

Age 9: Mother accept vs reject

Age 6: Mother Authoritative

.12\*

Age 3: Mother Authoritarian

Age 6: Mother Authoritarian

-.10†

.10\*

Age 3: Mother Overprotective

Age 9: Mother control vs autonomy

Age 6: Mother Overprotective

.09†

Age 3: Mother Permissive

Age 6: Mother Permissive

Supplementary figure 1. Cross-lagged panel analyses for mothers’ parenting styles and child symptoms of anxiety, ODD, ADHD, and depression not adjusted for SES.

*Notes:* Stability paths are not shown to increase visual clarity. All possible paths from parenting to symptoms and symptoms to parenting are included in this model, but only significant or trend-level effects are shown for visual clarity. Covariances are not shown in this figure, but were included between all variables measured in the same assessment wave.

\*\*\* *p* < .001; \*\* *p* < .01, \* *p* < .05, † p < .10

-.11†

.16†

Age 3: Child Anxiety

Age 3: Child ODD

Age 3: Child ADHD

Age 3: Child Affective

Age 6: Child Anxiety

Age 6: Child ODD

Age 6: Child ADHD

Age 6: Child Affective

Age 9: Child Anxiety

Age 9: Child ODD

Age 9: Child ADHD

Age 9: Child Affective

Age 3: Father Authoritarian

Age 3: Father Overprotective

Age 3: Father Permissive

Age 6: Father Authoritarian

Age 6: Father Overprotective

Age 6: Father Permissive

Age 9: Father accept vs reject

Age 9: Father lax discipline vs firm control

Age 9: Father control vs autonomy

-.18\*\*

-.11†

.17\*

.05†

Age 3: Father Authoritative

Age 6: Father Authoritative

.16\*

.09†

.08\*

.12\*

Supplementary figure 2. Cross-lagged panel analyses for fathers’ parenting styles and child symptoms of anxiety, ODD, ADHD, and depression not adjusted for SES.

*Notes:* Stability paths are not shown to increase visual clarity. All possible paths from parenting to symptoms and symptoms to parenting are included in this model, but only significant or trend-level effects are shown for visual clarity. Covariances are not shown in this figure, but were included between all variables measured in the same assessment wave.

\*\*\* *p* < .001; \*\* *p* < .01, \* *p* < .05, † p < .10