*Please insert in the supplementary material online*

**Appendix: Data Harmonization**

**Table A1.** Emotionality, Activity, Sociability (EAS) subscale item composition and reliability

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Effortful Control | |
| ERA (α = .73) | BLS (α = .82) |
| tends to switch interests\* | switches toys often\* |
| gives up easily\* | gives up quickly if a game is difficult\* |
| trouble controlling impulses\* | gives up quickly when struggles with difficulties\* |
| trouble resisting temptation\* | happy playing with same toy for a long time |
| Activity | |
| ERA (α = .88) | BLS (α = .75) |
| up and running as soon as wakes | up and running as soon as wakes |
| bursting with energy | always full of energy |
| likes to keep busy all the time | always active |
| does things vigorously | moves slowly and calmly\* |
| most activities fast paced | prefers quiet games\* |
| usually in a hurry |  |
| sometimes does crazy things |  |
| forceful movements |  |
| gets excited easily |  |
| looks for new experiences |  |
| takes things easy to relax\* |  |
| likes to get worn out |  |
| says first thing thinks of |  |
| acts on spur of moment |  |
| gets bored easily |  |
| Shyness | |
| ERA (α = .71) | BLS (α = .96) |
| tends to be shy | tends to be shy |
| is very sociable\* | is very sociable \* |
| makes friends easily\* | makes friends easily\* |
| happiest in familiar places\* | needs a long time to warm up to others |
| likes social occasions\* | very friendly to strangers\* |
| often insecure | inhibited with new adults |
| looks for new experiences\* | needs a long time to warm up with new adults |
|  | shy with new children |
|  | approaches unknown children easily\* |
|  | shy with new adults |
|  | needs long time to adapt to new children |
|  | somewhat shy with new children |
|  | easily approaches new adults\* |
| Emotionality | |
| ERA (α = .70) | BLS (α = .70) |
| hot-blooded and quick tempered | quickly upset |
| frequently gets upset | quickly upset with other children |
| often cries | easily cries |
| many things annoy | fuzzy/nags and cries often |
| almost always calm\* | very angry when annoyed |
| somewhat emotional | somewhat emotional/sensitive |
| takes a lot to get mad\* |  |
| can tolerate frustration\* |  |
| self-control easy to learn\* |  |
| can’t stand waiting |  |
| yells and screams more  shows displeasure quickly |  |
| Sociability | |
| ERA (α = .79) | BLS (α = .74) |
| quickly bored with people\* | is happy with people |
| prefers to do things alone\* | plays with others rather than alone |
| makes friends easily | makes friends easily |
| finds people more interesting | finds people more interesting than anything |
| is very sociable | is very sociable |
| tends to be a loner\* | tends to be a loner\* |
| likes social occasions |  |
| likes a lot of affection |  |
| hurt by rejection |  |
| has many friends |  |
| likes to feel close with people |  |

*Note*: \*indicates reversed item