Deadly mushrooms of the genus *Galerina* found in Antarctica have colonized the continent as early as the Pleistocene

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SUPPLEMENTAL MATERIAL



Figure S1. RAxML phylogram obtained with the full, original nrITS alignment (ORG) that depicts relationships among the different *Galerina* species, including the sequences obtained from Antarctic material (terminals in red; newly produced sequences in bold letters). Clades corresponding to species with Antarctic representatives are variously colored. Supported nodes (BS \geq 70%) are indicated with widened branches.



Figure S2. RAxML phylogram obtained with the GBlocks-trimmed nrITS alignment (GB) that depicts relationships among the different *Galerina* species, including the sequences obtained from Antarctic material (terminals in red; newly produced sequences in bold letters). Clades corresponding to species with Antarctic representatives are variously colored. Supported nodes (BS \geq 70%) are indicated with widened branches.

Table SI. Marginal likelihood estimates (MLE) values calculated using Path Sampling and Stepping-Stone to compare BEAST models incorporating alternative clock and tree priors based on the full, original nrITS alignment (ORG). To choose among competing models, we first compared models with different tree priors (Coalescent-Constant Size; Speciation: Yule Process; Speciation: Birth-Death Process), and then models with two possible clocks (Strict clock vs Uncorrelated lognormal relaxed clock). The models used in BEAST runs are highlighted in bold.

	Path Sampling	Stepping-Stone
	Ln (Marginal Likelihood)	Ln (Marginal Likelihood)
Strict clock & Coalescent-	-6554.1	-6554.8537
Constant size		
Relaxed clock &	-6517.6	-6518.1713
Coalescent-Constant size		
Strict clock & Yule Process	-6619.0	-6621.2456
Relaxed clock & Yule	-6551.5	-6553.7327
Process		
Strict clock & Birth-Death	-6554.4	-6554.7051
Process		
Relaxed clock & Birth-	-6525.9	-6528.177
Death Process		

Table SII. Marginal likelihood estimates (MLE) values calculated using Path Sampling and Stepping-Stone to compare BEAST models incorporating alternative clock and tree priors based on the GBlocks-trimmed nrITS alignment (GB). To choose among competing models, we first compared models with different tree priors (Coalescent-Constant Size; Speciation: Yule Process; Speciation: Birth-Death Process), and then models with two possible clocks (Strict clock vs Uncorrelated lognormal relaxed clock). The models used in BEAST runs are highlighted in bold.

	Path Sampling	Stepping-Stone
	Ln (Marginal Likelihood)	Ln (Marginal Likelihood)
Strict clock & Coalescent-	-6172.0	-6172.5859
Constant size		

Relaxed clock &	-6139.7	-6140.4131
Coalescent-Constant size		
Strict clock & Yule Process	-6238.7	-6239.6338
Relaxed clock & Yule	-6175.2	-6177.8428
Process		
Strict clock & Birth-Death	-6178.0	-6178.2071
Process		
Relaxed clock & Birth-	-6146.8	-6148.2925
Death Process		