

Paradigm uniformity bias in the learning of Korean verbal inflections

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Supplementary materials

Category	Alternation	<i>n</i>	Target verbs
no alternation	<i>none</i>	5	sim-ə ‘plant’, kam-a ‘wash hairs’, nəm-ə ‘go over’, tam-a ‘put on a plate’, sum-ə ‘hide’
		2	sin-ə ‘put on’, an-a ‘hug’
regular alternations	voicing and nasalisation		
	b ~ p ~ m	3	cab-a ‘catch’, ib-ə ‘put on’, cəb-ə ‘fold’
	d ~ t ~ n	1	tad-a ‘close’
	g ~ k ~ ŋ	4	məg-ə ‘eat’, cəg-ə ‘write’, mag-a ‘block’, nog-a ‘melt’
	coda neutralisation and nasalisation		
	p ^h ~ p ~ m	3	əp ^h -ə ‘turn over’, cip ^h -ə ‘hit’, nop ^h -a ‘be high’
	flapping and lateral deletion		
	r ~ l ~ Ø	4	jər-ə ‘open’, mir-ə ‘push’, ur-ə ‘cry’, kir-ə ‘long’
irregular alternations	ll ~ ri ~ ri	6	hill-ə ‘flow’, pull-ə ‘call’, oll-a ‘climb’, call-a ‘cut’, mall-a ‘be thin’, null-ə ‘push’
	w ~ p ~ m	3	cuw-ə ‘pick up’, tow-a ‘help’, kuw-ə ‘bake, roast’
	r ~ t ~ n	4	kər-ə ‘walk’, tər-ə ‘listen to’, mur-ə ‘ask’, sir-ə ‘load’
	s ~ t ~ n	3	pəs-ə ‘take off’, s’is-ə ‘wash’, pis-ə ‘comb’

Table II

Stem-final alternations in the 38 target verbs in Experiment 1 (prevocalic ~ pre-obstruent ~ pre-nasal). Verbs are given in their prevocalic forms.

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simplest simplest	an-a ‘hug’, sum-ə ‘hide’ sin-ə ‘put on’, kam-a ‘wash hairs’ sim-ə ‘plant’, nəm-ə ‘go over’ tam-a ‘put on a plate’, p ^h um-ə ‘hold’
simplest extended	cab-a ‘catch’, cuw-ə ‘pick up’ ib-ə ‘put on’, tow-a ‘help’ cəb-ə ‘fold’, kuw-ə ‘bake, roast’ tad-a ‘close’, tir-ə ‘listen to’ mæg-ə ‘eat’, pəs-ə ‘take off’
extended extended	s’is-ə ‘wash’, hill-ə ‘flow’ pull-ə ‘call’, kər-ə ‘walk’ pis-ə ‘comb’, mir-ə ‘push’ jər-ə ‘open’, oll-a ‘climb’
extended simplest	ur-ə ‘cry’, nop ^h -a ‘high’ null-ə ‘push’, cəg-ə ‘write’ mall-a ‘be thin’, nog-a ‘melt’ mur-ə ‘ask’, əp ^h -ə ‘turn over’ sir-ə ‘load’, mag-a ‘block’ call-a ‘cut’, cip ^h -ə ‘hit’

Table III

Pairs of simplest-form preferring and extended form-preferring target verbs in Experiment 2. Verbs are given in their prevocalic forms.