

*Compound tensification and  
laryngeal co-occurrence restrictions  
in Yanbian Korean*

**Chiyuki Ito**

Tokyo University of Foreign Studies

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**Supplementary materials**

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These materials contain additional examples, with glosses, of the variation in the compound tensification process discussed in §2 (Tables XXXII–XXXVIII), as well as additional examples of the co-occurrence of different onset types in simplex nouns considered in §4.2 ((10)–(12)).

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tensification rating			
80–100%	pi + sok 'rain + inside'	→ pi.sok (0)	~ pi.s*ok (35) 'in the midst of rain'
	p <sup>hi</sup> + cul 'blood + cord'	→ p <sup>hi</sup> .cul (1)	~ p <sup>hi</sup> .c*ul (35) 'vein'
	tal + pam 'moon + night'	→ tal.pam (5)	~ tal.p*am (34) 'moonlit night'
	pam + pa.ram 'night + wind'	→ pam.param (6)	~ pam.p*aram (29) 'night wind'
60–80%	tam.pε + cε 'tobacco + ash'	→ tam.pε.cε (8)	~ tam.p*ε.cε (27) 'tobacco ashes'
	c <sup>h</sup> əl + sε 'season + bird'	→ c <sup>h</sup> əl.sε (9)	~ c <sup>h</sup> əl.s*ε (27) 'migratory bird'
	pjəl + ca.ri 'star + seat'	→ pjəl.ca.ri (13)	~ pjəl.c*a.ri (26) 'constellation'
40–60%	ko.ki + kuk 'meat + soup'	→ ko.ki.kuk (16)	~ ko.ki.k*uk (20) 'meat soup'
	pi + ku.rim 'rain + cloud'	→ pi.ku.rim (20)	~ pi.k*u.rim (20) 'rain cloud'
	mul + pi.nu 'water + soap'	→ mul.pi.nu (26)	~ mul.p*i.nu (22) 'liquid soap'
20–40%	an.kε + pi 'fog + rain'	→ an.kε.pi (24)	~ an.kε.p*i (15) 'foggy rain'
	pul + ko.ki 'fire + meat'	→ pul.ko.ki (25)	~ pul.k*o.ki (13) 'roast meat'
	som + ku.rim 'cotton + cloud'	→ som.ku.rim (29)	~ som.k*u.rim (11) 'fleecy clouds'
0–20%	kε + so.ri 'dog + sound'	→ kε.so.ri (33)	~ kε.s*o.ri (7) 'nonsense'
	son + to.k*i 'hand + axe'	→ son.to.k*i (35)	~ son.t*o.k*i (4) 'hand axe'
	sil + ko.c <sup>h</sup> u 'thread + red pepper'	→ sil.ko.c <sup>h</sup> u (34)	~ sil.k*o.c <sup>h</sup> u (3) 'shredded red pepper'

Table XXXII

Additional examples of the variation illustrated in Table II.

familiarity rating			
6–7	son + ka.rak 'hand + stick'	→ son.ka.rak (2)	~ son.k*a.rak (34) 'finger'
	pε + sal 'stomach + flesh'	→ pε.sal (3)	~ pε.s*al (34) 'abdominal muscle'
	mil + ka.ru 'wheat + powder'	→ mil.ka.ru (6)	~ mil.k*a.ru (33) 'wheat flour'
4–6	p <sup>h</sup> ul + sup <sup>h</sup> 'grass + forest'	→ p <sup>h</sup> ul.sup <sup>h</sup> (14)	~ p <sup>h</sup> ul.s*up <sup>h</sup> (26) 'bush'
	si.kol + sa.ram 'countryside + person'	→ si.kol.sa.ram (14)	~ si.kol.s*a.ram (25) 'country person'
	mul + pε 'water + stomach'	→ mul.pε (15)	~ mul.p*ε (26) 'stomach full of water'
2–4	t*an̄ + kə.mi 'soil + spider'	→ t*an̄.kə.mi (12)	~ t*an̄.k*ə.mi (27) 'ground spider'
	son + kə.ul 'hand + mirror'	→ son.kə.ul (16)	~ son.k*ə.ul (21) 'hand mirror'
	pam + to.tuk 'night + thief'	→ pam.to.tuk (19)	~ pam.t*o.tuk (16) 'burglar'
1–2	non + pjə 'rice field + rice plant'	→ non.pjə (21)	~ non.p*jə (20) 'rice plant in the field'
	pε + ko.ton̄ 'boat + whistle'	→ pε.ko.ton̄ (15)	~ pε.k*o.ton̄ (19) 'boat whistle'
	po.ri + kə.rim 'barley + manure'	→ po.ri.kə.rim (24)	~ po.ri.k*ə.rim (16) 'manure in the barley field'

Table XXXIII

Additional examples of the variation illustrated in Table V.

number of syllables			
1	pam + kil 'night + road'	→ pam.kil (2) 'night trip'	~ pam.k*il (34)
	pul + pic <sup>h</sup> 'fire + colour'	→ pul.pic <sup>h</sup> (3) 'colour of a flame'	~ pul.p*ic <sup>h</sup> (33)
	kil + pa.tak 'road + flat part'	→ kil.pa.tak (6) 'road surface'	~ kil.p*a.tak (32)
	son + pə.ris 'hand + habit'	→ son.pə.ris (6) 'habitual action of the hands'	~ son.p*ə.ris (30)
	ton + cu.mə.ni 'money + pocket'	→ ton.cu.mə.ni (7) 'purse'	~ ton.c*u.mə.ni (31)
	t̩il + pi.tul.ki 'field + dove'	→ t̩il.pi.tul.ki (17) 'stock dove'	~ t̩il.p*i.tul.ki (26)
2	a.rɛ + pɛ 'bottom + stomach'	→ a.rɛ.pɛ (6) 'underbelly'	~ a.rɛ.p*ɛ (33)
	kjə.ul + pam 'winter + night'	→ kjə.ul.pam (10) 'winter night'	~ kjə.ul.p*am (31)
	pa.ta + ko.ki 'sea + meat'	→ pa.ta.ko.ki (21) 'sea fish'	~ pa.ta.k*o.ki (19)
	pi.nu + paŋ.ul 'soap + bell'	→ pi.nu.paŋ.ul (12) 'soap bubble'	~ pi.nu.p*aŋ.ul (25)
	mɔ.rɛ + cu.mə.ni 'sand + pocket'	→ mɔ.rɛ.cu.mə.ni (25) 'sandbag'	~ mɔ.rɛ.c*u.mə.ni (16)
	pa.ci + ka.rɛŋ.i 'trousers + crotch'	→ pa.ci.ka.rɛŋ.i (20) 'trouser-leg'	~ pa.ci.k*a.rɛŋ.i (21)
3	ki.cə.k*e + pam 'day before yesterday + night'	→ ki.cə.k*e.pam (24) 'night of the day before yesterday'	~ ki.cə.k*e.p*am (17)
	ka.un.te + cip 'centre + house'	→ ka.un.te.cip (27) 'middle house'	~ ka.un.te.c*ip (10)
	cə.ko.ri + ko.rim 'jacket + coat string'	→ cə.ko.ri.ko.rim (21) 'coat string of a jacket'	~ cə.ko.ri.k*o.rim (15)
	so.na.ki + ku.rim 'shower + cloud'	→ so.na.ki.ku.rim (29) 'shower cloud'	~ so.na.ki.k*u.rim (12)

*Table XXXIV*

Additional examples of the variation illustrated in Table VII.

ap <sup>h</sup> + ta.ri 'front + leg'	→ ap.ta.ri (6) 'forelegs'	~ ap.t*ari (29)
ip + ta.t <sup>h</sup> um 'mouth + fight'	→ ip.ta.t <sup>h</sup> um (25) 'dispute'	~ ip.t*a.t <sup>h</sup> um (13)
k*oc <sup>h</sup> + pat <sup>h</sup> 'flower + field'	→ k*ot.pat <sup>h</sup> (10) 'flower garden'	~ k*ot.p*at <sup>h</sup> (27)
sok + sem 'inside + calculation'	→ sok.sem (12) 'intention'	~ sok.s*em (26)
pap + kək.cəŋ 'rice + worries'	→ pap.kək.cəŋ (24) 'to take a meal worry'	~ pap.k*ək.cəŋ (16)
pa.k*at <sup>h</sup> + pa.ram 'outside + wind'	→ pa.k*at.pa.ram (11) 'outside air'	~ pa.k*at.p*a.ram (24)

Table XXXV

Additional examples of the variation illustrated in Table VIII.

W <sub>A</sub> consonant type			
aspirated	k <sup>h</sup> oŋ + ki.rim 'soy bean + oil'	→ k <sup>h</sup> oŋ.ki.rim (31) 'bean oil'	~ k <sup>h</sup> oŋ.k*i.rim (15)
	t <sup>h</sup> əl + ku.məŋ 'fur + hole'	→ t <sup>h</sup> əl.ku.məŋ (16) 'pores of the skin'	~ t <sup>h</sup> əl.k*u.məŋ (23)
	p <sup>h</sup> ul + pəl.le 'grass + insect'	→ p <sup>h</sup> ul.pəl.le (28) 'insect living in wood'	~ p <sup>h</sup> ul.p*əl.le (8)
tense	s*al + pəl.le 'rice + insect'	→ s*al.pəl.le (26) 'rice weevil'	~ s*al.p*əl.le (15)
	k*ε + kom.mul 'sesame + powdered bean'	→ k*ε.kom.mul (25) 'powdered sesame'	~ k*ε.k*om.mul (10)
	s*a.um + talk 'fight + chicken'	→ s*a.um.talk (24) 'fighting cock'	~ s*a.um.t*alk (13)
lax/ sonorant	pal + pa.tak 'foot + flat part'	→ pal.pa.tak (1) 'sole of the foot'	~ pal.p*a.tak (34)
	pi + cul.ki 'rain + stem'	→ pi.cul.ki (5) 'great streaks of rain'	~ pi.c*ul.ki (32)
	pul + ki.tuŋ 'fire + pillar'	→ pul.ki.tuŋ (13) 'pillar of fire'	~ pul.k*i.tuŋ (26)
	non + tu.rəŋ 'rice field + ridge'	→ non.tu.rəŋ (7) 'ridge between rice fields'	~ non.t*u.rəŋ (29)
	mal + so.ri 'language + sound'	→ mal.so.ri (7) 'voice'	~ mal.s*o.ri (31)

Table XXXVI

Additional examples of the variation illustrated in Table XI.

W <sub>B</sub> consonant type		
aspirated	twi + pa.k <sup>h</sup> wi 'back + wheel'	→ twi.pa.k <sup>h</sup> wi (17) ~ twi.p*a.k <sup>h</sup> wi (21) 'back wheel'
	pal + ca.c <sup>h</sup> wi 'foot + trace'	→ pal.ca.c <sup>h</sup> wi (33) ~ pal.c*a.c <sup>h</sup> wi (4) 'footprints'
	pom + pε.c <sup>h</sup> u 'spring + Chinese cabbage'	→ pom.pε.c <sup>h</sup> u (34) ~ pom.p*ε.c <sup>h</sup> u (11) 'spring Chinese cabbage'
tense	mal + ko.p <sup>*</sup> i 'horse + reins'	→ mal.ko.p <sup>*</sup> i (25) ~ mal.k*o.p <sup>*</sup> i (12) 'reins'
	tol + to.k <sup>*</sup> i 'stone + axe'	→ tol.to.k <sup>*</sup> i (32) ~ tol.t*o.k <sup>*</sup> i (8) 'stone axe'
	mal + tε.k <sup>*</sup> u 'language + retort'	→ mal.tε.k <sup>*</sup> u (32) ~ mal.t*ε.k <sup>*</sup> u (10) 'retort'
lax/ sonorant	mul + ko.ki 'water + meat'	→ mul.ko.ki (6) ~ mul.k*o.ki (30) 'fish'
	son + ca.kuk 'hand + trace'	→ son.ca.kuk (4) ~ son.c*a.kuk (31) 'fingerprints'
	non + pa.tak 'rice field + flat part'	→ non.pa.tak (6) ~ non.p*a.tak (30) 'flat part of rice field'
	twi + ca.rak 'back + edges of garments'	→ twi.ca.rak (3) ~ twi.c*a.rak (32) 'rear hem of skirt'
	sul + ca.ri 'wine + seat'	→ sul.ca.ri (7) ~ sul.c*a.ri (31) 'banquet'

*Table XXXVII*

Additional examples of the variation illustrated in Table XIII.

W <sub>A</sub> consonant type			
aspirated/ local	can.c <sup>h</sup> i + cip 'party + house'	→ can.c <sup>h</sup> i.cip (8) 'banqueting house'	~ can.c <sup>h</sup> i.c*ip (28)
	a.ci <sup>h</sup> m + cam 'morning + sleep'	→ a.ci <sup>h</sup> m.cam (25) 'morning sleep'	~ a.ci <sup>h</sup> m.c*am (13)
	pɛ.c <sup>h</sup> u + pəl.lɛ 'Chinese cabbage + insect'	→ pɛ.c <sup>h</sup> u.pəl.lɛ (35) 'green caterpillar'	~ pɛ.c <sup>h</sup> u.p*əl.lɛ (9)
	tan.c <sup>h</sup> u + ku.məŋ 'button + hole'	→ tan.c <sup>h</sup> u.ku.məŋ (5) 'buttonhole'	~ tan.c <sup>h</sup> u.k*u.məŋ (30)
	ko.c <sup>h</sup> u + cam.ca.ri 'red pepper + dragonfly'	→ ko.c <sup>h</sup> u.cam.ca.ri (34) 'red dragonfly'	~ ko.c <sup>h</sup> u.c*am.ca.ri (10)
aspirated/ non-local	t <sup>h</sup> o.mak + ko.ki 'piece + meat'	→ t <sup>h</sup> o.mak.ko.ki (24) 'meat chops'	~ t <sup>h</sup> o.mak.k*o.ki (20)
	çi.ma + pa.ram 'skirt + wind'	→ çi.ma.pa.ram (4) 'swish of a skirt'	~ çi.ma.p*a.ram (33)
	ol.c <sup>h</sup> ɛŋ.i + pɛ 'tadpole + stomach'	→ ol.c <sup>h</sup> ɛŋ.i.pɛ (30) 'protruding belly'	~ ol.c <sup>h</sup> ɛŋ.i.p*ɛ (9)
tense/ local	sɛ.k*i + cul 'straw rope + cord'	→ sɛ.k*i.cul (25) 'straw rope'	~ sɛ.k*i.c*ul (15)
	po.k*im + pap 'roast + rice'	→ po.k*im.pap (23) 'stir-fried rice'	~ po.k*im.p*ap (18)
	ə.k*ɛ + toŋ.mu 'shoulder + friend'	→ ə.k*ɛ.toŋ.mu (33) 'old playmate'	~ ə.k*ɛ.t*oŋ.mu (6)
	to.k*i + ca.ru 'axe + handle'	→ to.k*i.ca.ru (17) 'axe handle'	~ to.k*i.c*a.ru (19)
	ki.cə.k*e + pam 'day before yester- day + night'	→ ki.cə.k*e.pam (24) 'day before yesterday night'	~ ki.cə.k*e.pam (17)
tense/ non-local	t*al.ki + pat <sup>h</sup> 'strawberry + field'	→ t*al.ki.pat <sup>h</sup> (29) 'strawberry field'	~ t*al.ki.p*at <sup>h</sup> (9)
	p*al.lɛ + cul 'washing + cord'	→ p*al.lɛ.cul (4) 'clothes-line'	~ p*al.lɛ.c*ul (34)
	p*al.lɛ + pi.nu 'washing + soap'	→ p*al.lɛ.pi.nu (15) 'laundry soap'	~ p*al.lɛ.p*i.nu (23)
	to.k*ɛ.pi + pul 'goblin + fire'	→ to.k*ɛ.pi.pul (30) 'will-o'-the-wisp'	~ to.k*ɛ.pi.p*ul (5)

Table XXXVIII

Additional examples of the variation illustrated in Table XV.

(10) *Additional examples of the co-occurrence of onset type in initial and peninitial syllables in (6)*a. *Initial aspirated*

p <sup>h</sup> in.c <sup>h</sup> an	'rebuke'	p <sup>h</sup> a.ri	'fly'
t <sup>h</sup> ok.t <sup>h</sup> o.ki	'Sminthuridae'	t <sup>h</sup> i.rim	'belching'
t <sup>h</sup> al.t <sup>h</sup> a.ri	'old car'	p <sup>h</sup> i.ra.mi	'dace'
c <sup>h</sup> iŋ.t <sup>h</sup> uŋ.i	'big bee'	t <sup>h</sup> ə.mu.ni	'base'
p <sup>h</sup> uŋ.ki	'bellows'	t <sup>h</sup> o.k <sup>*</sup> i	'rabbit'
t <sup>h</sup> i.cip	'gap'	t <sup>h</sup> i.k <sup>*</sup> il	'dust'
c <sup>h</sup> i.sɛ	'praise'	p <sup>h</sup> ɛ.k <sup>*</sup> i	'red bean'
t <sup>h</sup> e.tu.ri	'circumference'	k <sup>h</sup> o.k <sup>*</sup> i.ri	'elephant'
p <sup>h</sup> uŋ.teŋ.i	'goldbug'	c <sup>h</sup> o.k <sup>*</sup> o.ci	'small dried abalone'
c <sup>h</sup> i.ma	'skirt'		

b. *Initial tense*

k <sup>*</sup> a.c <sup>h</sup> i	'magpie'	k <sup>*</sup> i.ni	'meal'
k <sup>*</sup> ə.p <sup>h</sup> ul	'skin'	s <sup>*</sup> a.wi	'a son-in-law'
k <sup>*</sup> a.t <sup>h</sup> al	'hindrance'	p <sup>*</sup> u.ri	'root'
k <sup>*</sup> a.t <sup>h</sup> u.ri	'hen pheasant'	s <sup>*</sup> a.rɛ.ki	'half-crushed rice'
c <sup>*</sup> a.t <sup>h</sup> u.ri	'remnants of cloth'	k <sup>*</sup> a.ma.kwi	'raven'
k <sup>*</sup> a.ci	'eggplant'	p <sup>*</sup> al.c <sup>*</sup> wi	'bat'
t <sup>*</sup> al.ki	'strawberry'	k <sup>*</sup> ul.t <sup>*</sup> uk	'chimney'
s <sup>*</sup> il.ke	'gall-bladder'	k <sup>*</sup> a.k <sup>*</sup> a	'confectionery'
k <sup>*</sup> u.ci.ram	'scolding'	k <sup>*</sup> ol.t <sup>*</sup> u.ki	'octopus'
t <sup>*</sup> im.pu.ki	'water rail'	c <sup>*</sup> i.k <sup>*</sup> ə.ki	'dregs'

c. *Initial lax*

pu.c <sup>h</sup> ɛ	'fan'	pa.wi	'rock'
sə.k <sup>h</sup> ɛ	'lice egg'	ko.nɛ	'cat'
tan.c <sup>h</sup> u	'button'	ta.rak	'loft'
to.t <sup>h</sup> o.ri	'acorn'	ki.rə.ki	'wild goose'
sa.t <sup>h</sup> u.ri	'dialect'	sa.ma.kwi	'praying mantis'
pa.ta	'sea'	pa.k <sup>*</sup> at <sup>h</sup>	'outside'
to.tok	'thief'	sɛ.k <sup>*</sup> i	'the young'
ko.ki	'meat'	to.k <sup>*</sup> i	'axe'
po.co.kɛ	'dimple'	hə.k <sup>*</sup> ɛ.pi	'phantom'
ku.tə.ki	'maggot'	kwi.t <sup>*</sup> u.ri	'cricket'

d. *Initial sonorant*

ma.c <sup>h</sup> i	'hammer'	mo.rɛ	'sand'
u.t <sup>h</sup> i	'clothing'	mə.ri	'head'
ol.k <sup>h</sup> e	'the wife of a girl's brother'	na.mu	'tree'
i.p <sup>h</sup> a.ri	'leaf'	ma.nu.ra	'wife'
ol.c <sup>h</sup> ɛŋ.i	'tadpole'	mi.na.ri	'parsley'
i.pul	'bedding'	i.p <sup>*</sup> al	'tooth'
ma.taŋ	'garden'	mu.k <sup>*</sup> i	'radish'
mo.ki	'mosquito'	ə.k <sup>*</sup> e	'shoulder'
mu.ci.kɛ	'rainbow'	me.t <sup>*</sup> u.ki	'grasshopper'
a.pə.ci	'father'	ol.p <sup>*</sup> ɛ.mi	'owl'



(11) *Additional examples of the co-occurrence of onset type in peninitial and final syllables in (7)*a. *Peninitial aspirated*

ce.c <sup>h</sup> ε.ki	'sneezing'	ci.p <sup>h</sup> aŋ.i	'walking stick'
tam.t <sup>h</sup> a.ki	'false charge'	so.k <sup>h</sup> u.ri	'bamboo basket'
muŋ.t <sup>h</sup> e.ki	'lump'	hε.p <sup>h</sup> a.ri	'jellyfish'

b. *Peninitial tense*

to.k*ε.pi	'devil'	pu.t*u.mak	'cooking fireplace'
caŋ.t*an.ci	'calf of the leg'	pe.c*aŋ.i	'katydid'
ci.p*a.kwi	'thrush'	c*ak.c*a.k*uŋ	'baby's clapping'
mi.k*u.ri	'loach'	cok.c*ip.k*e	'tweezers'
		~ c*ok.c*ip.k*e	

c. *Peninitial lax*

əŋ.kəŋ.k <sup>h</sup> wi	'thistle'	pa.ku.mi	'rice weevil'
mu.ca.c <sup>h</sup> i	' <i>Elaphe rufodorsata</i> '	pa.ku.ni	'basket'
si.kim.c <sup>h</sup> i	'spinach'	ko.sa.ri	'fernbrake'
co.pa.sim	'anxiety'	hoŋ.tu.k*ε	'wooden roller'
pən.te.ki	'chrysalis'	pu.su.k*ε	'kitchen'
pəl.kə.ci	'insect'	ki.cə.k*e	'day before yesterday'

d. *Peninitial sonorant*

ka.ra.c <sup>h</sup> i	'document container'	ko.ra.ni	'elk'
pu.ra.k <sup>h</sup> wi	'shrewd person'	kə.mə.ri	'leech'
ta.ra.c <sup>h</sup> i	'colander'	pjəŋ.a.ri	'chick'
ka.ri.pi	'scallop'	to.ri.k*ε	'pole'
si.rε.ki	'dried radish leaves'	ta.rε.k*i	'sty'
to.ra.ci	'balloonflower'	ki.rə.k*e	'year before last'

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(12) *Additional examples of the co-occurrence of onset type in initial and final syllables in (8)*

a. *Initial aspirated*

c <sup>h</sup> u.ra.c <sup>h</sup> i	'big killifish'	c <sup>h</sup> o.ko.ri	'small hawk'
c <sup>h</sup> əŋ.ol.c <sup>h</sup> i	'arrowroot vine'	p <sup>h</sup> i.ra.mi	'dace'
p <sup>h</sup> o.tɛ.ki	'covering'	p <sup>h</sup> i.rɛŋ.i	'bamboo hat'
p <sup>h</sup> u.səŋ.kwi	'vegetable'	t <sup>h</sup> ə.re.k <sup>*</sup> i	'fur'
p <sup>h</sup> ən.tə.ki	'wild field'	p <sup>h</sup> u.cip.k <sup>*</sup> ɛ	'cover for weapons'

b. *Initial tense*

t <sup>*</sup> a.ra.c <sup>h</sup> i	'sty'	k <sup>*</sup> u.rə.mi	'bundle'
k <sup>*</sup> i.na.p <sup>h</sup> ul	'a piece of string'	k <sup>*</sup> oŋ.mu.ni	'buttocks'
k <sup>*</sup> wa.pɛ.ki	'cruller'	c <sup>*</sup> əŋ.a.c <sup>*</sup> i	'slices of radish'
k <sup>*</sup> əp.t <sup>*</sup> e.ki	'husks'	c <sup>*</sup> ak.c <sup>*</sup> a.k <sup>*</sup> uŋ	'baby's clapping'
t <sup>*</sup> a.o.ki	'ibis'	c <sup>*</sup> ok.c <sup>*</sup> ip.k <sup>*</sup> e	'tweezers'
k <sup>*</sup> ə.pjəŋ.i	'young pheasant'		

c. *Initial lax*

si.kim.c <sup>h</sup> i	'spinach'	ta.si.ma	'sea tangle'
ta.ra.c <sup>h</sup> i	'colander'	to.ka.ni	'melting pot'
pa.ka.c <sup>h</sup> i	'gourd'	pu.si.rəm	'ulcer'
ki.ci.kɛ	'stretching'	pu.su.k <sup>*</sup> ɛ	'kitchen'
ku.tə.ki	'maggot'	to.ri.k <sup>*</sup> ɛ	'pole'
ki.cə.kwi	'diaper'	ta.rɛ.k <sup>*</sup> i	'sty'

d. *Initial sonorant*

o.raŋ.k <sup>h</sup> ɛ	'barbarian'	na.ki.ne	'traveller'
mo.ka.c <sup>h</sup> i	'share'	o.so.ri	'badger'
əŋ.kəŋ.k <sup>h</sup> wi	'thistle'	nə.ku.ri	'raccoon'
me.sa.ki	'catfish'	ə.cə.k <sup>*</sup> e	'yesterday'
nu.tə.ki	'rags'	a.ka.s <sup>*</sup> i	'young lady'
i.pa.ci	'contribution'	a.cə.s <sup>*</sup> i	'uncle'