**Supplemental Table 1.** Baseline characteristics among the full sample (n=870) and complete case subset (n=228) of 2015-2016 Malawi Demographic and Health Survey (DHS) participants

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Effect modifier** | **Full Sample DHS****(n=870)** | **Complete Case DHS****(n=228)** |
|  | **n (%)** | **mean [SD]** | **n (%)** | **mean [SD]** |
| Age, months |  | 1.04 [0.81] |  | 1.13 [0.75] |
| Female sex | 455 (52.3) |  | 121 (52.9) |  |
| Underweighta | 10 (4.4) |  | 10 (4.5) |  |
| Stuntedb | 43 (18.7) |  | 43 (18.8) |  |
| Received OPV0  | 634 (75.5) |  | 171 (75.1) |  |
| Received BCG | 726 (86.6) |  | 204 (89.4) |  |

Abbreviations: BCG, bacille Calmette-Guérin; OPV0, birth dose of oral poliovirus vaccine; SD, standard deviation;

a Average weight-for-age Z score < −2 SD from the WHO Child Growth Standards median

b Average length-for-age Z score < −2 SD from the WHO Child Growth Standards median