**Supplementary table**

***Comparison of COVID (-) and COVID (+) Surgical and Intervention Patients***

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|   | **COVID (-) Group I****(*n* = 1234)** | **Preop COVID (+) Group I****(*n* = 39)** | *p*1 | **COVID (-) Group II****(*n* = 446)** | **Preop COVID (+) Group II****(*n* = 28)** | *p*2 |
| Age, years | 37 (32–48) | 57 (41–66) | ***<0 .001*** | 46 (35–59) | 62 (51–72) | ***0.001*** |
| Male, *n* (%) | 337 (27.3) | 21 (53.9) | ***0.002*** | 178 (39.9) | 15 (53.6) | 0.060 |
| BMI, kg/m2 | 25.7 (21.8–29.1) | 26.9 (22.8–30.1) | 0.451 | 26.2 (23.1–29.0) | 26.7 (25.0–28.7) | 0.599 |
| ASA classification > 2, *n* (%) | 813 (65.9) | 30 (76.9) | 0.120 | 323 (70.7) | 20 (80.0) | 0.438 |
| Preoperative comorbidities, *n* (%)HypertensionDMCRFCADImmunosuppressive drugsCOPDSmokingCVA | 183 (14.8)106 (8.6)24 (2.0)74 (6.0)72 (5.8)24 (2.0)206 (16.7)15 (1.2) | 19 (48.7)5 (12.8)3 (7.7)4 (10.3)9 (23.1)8 (20.6)12 (30.8)3 (7.7) | ***<0 .001***0.3020.0520.416***<0 .001******<0 .001******0.028******0.006*** | 126 (28.3)51 (11.4)9 (2.0)58 (13.0)86 (19.3)35 (7.8)87 (19.5)8 (1.8) | 15 (53.6)6 (21.4)3 (10.7)9 (32.1)7 (25.0)7 (25.0)5 (17.9)2 (7.1) | ***0.001***0.107***0.013******0.003***0.383***0.002***1.0000.157 |
| Preoperative laboratoriesWBCLymphocyte countNLCR | 8.6 (6.8–10.9)1.84 (1.43–2.33)3.2 (2.0–4.7) | 7.7 (5.9–10.7)1.30 (0.80–1.90)5.5 (3.0–13.5) | ***0.018******<0 .001******<0 .001*** | 7.7 (6.0–9.9)1.72 (1.22–2.32)2.8 (1.9–4.8) | 7.7 (5.9–10.7)1.30 (0.80–1.90)5.4 (2.9–9.4) | 0.911***0.006******0.011*** |
| Postoperative laboratoriesWBCLymphocyte countNLCR | 11.3 (8.9–13.9)1.48 (1.03–1.97)6.0 (3.9–9.3) | 10.0 (7.4–17.0)1.00 (0.72–1.68)9.1 (4.2–23.9)**#,§** | 0.852***0.006******0.01*** | 8.2 (6.4–11.1)1.42 (0.93–1.91)3.9 (2.4–8.0) | 7.8 (6.3–11.6)1.34 (0.86–1.84)4.6 (2.8–7.7) | 0.8780.5480.992 |
| Postoperative COVID (+) patients, *n* (%) | 4 (0.2) | — |  | 2 (0.4) | — |  |
| ICU requirement, *n* (%) | 28 (2.3) | 18 (46.2) | ***<0 .001*** | 9 (2.0) | 5 (20.0) | ***< 0.001*** |
| Mortality, *n* (%) | 0 (0.0) | 1 (2.6) | 0.805 | 0 (0.0) | 1 (3.6) | 0.898 |

**CAD**: coronary arterial disease, **COPD**: chronic obstructive pulmonary disease, **CRF**: chronic renal failure, **CVA**: cerebrovascular accident, **DM**: diabetes mellitus, **Group III**: hospitalized COVID patients, **ICU**: intensive care unit, **NLCR**: neutrophil-lymphocyte count ratio,**Group II**: intervention patients, **Group I**: surgical patients, **WBC**: white blood cell, **#**Wilcoxon signed rank exact tests, *p* = 0.005 (preoperative NLCR and postoperative NLCR)