Supplementary Table 1. *Distribution of extrapulmonary TB sites by patient characteristics*

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Patient characteristic** | **Lymphatic** | **Bone/Joint** | **CNS** | **Pleural** | **Othera** | **P-valueb** |
|  | **N (%)** | **N (%)** | **N (%)** | **N (%)** | **N (%)** |  |
|  | **N=102 (27.6)** | **N=31 (8.4)** | **N=37 (10.0)** | **N=100 (27.1)** | **N=99 (26.8)** |  |
| Diabetes mellitus | 9 (8.8) | 4 (12.9) | 4 (10.8) | 14 (14.0) | 11 (11.1) | 0.84 |
| HIVc | 21 (20.6) | 3 (9.7) | 9 (24.3) | 6 (6.0) | 20 (20.2) | 0.01 |
| Sex (Female) | 47 (46.1) | 9 (29.0) | 11 (29.7) | 24 (24.0) | 40 (40.4) | **0.01** |
| Median age (IQR) | 41.5 (31.0, 54.0) | 44.0 (28.0, 69.0) | 37.0 (30.0, 48.0) | 49.0 (28.5, 60.5) | 42.0 (32.0, 53.0) | 0.20 |
| Race/Ethnicity |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| NH White | 10 (9.8) | 3 (9.7) | 0 | 23 (23.0) | 8 (8.0) | **<0.01** |
| NH Black | 53 (52.0) | 18 (58.1) | 24 (64.9) | 45 (14.0) | 55 (55.6) |  |
| NH Asian | 27 (26.5) | 9 (29.0) | 3 (8.1) | 18 (18.0) | 15 (15.2) |  |
| Hispanic | 12 (11.8) | 1 (3.2) | 10 (27.0) | 14 (14.0) | 21 (21.2) |  |
| Foreign born | 53 (27.2) | 11 (35.5) | 17 (47.2) | 40 (40.0) | 51 (51.5) | 0.23 |
| Recent homeless | 10 (9.8) | 1 (3.3) | 3 (8.8) | 5 (5.0) | 4 (4.2) | 0.42 |
| Correctional facilityd | 11 (10.8) | 5 (16.7) | 1 (2.9) | 9 (9.0) | 1 (1.0) | **0.01** |
| Heavy alcohol use | 9 (8.9) | 2 (6.7) | 2 (6.1) | 10 (10.0) | 9 (9.4) | 0.95 |
| Illicit drug use | 13 (12.9) | 2 (6.7) | 3 (9.1) | 1 (1.0) | 2 (2.1) | **<0.01** |
| ESRD | 8 (7.8) | 1 (3.2) | 1 (2.7) | 4 (4.0) | 3 (3.0) | 0.48 |
| Previous TB treatment | 5 (4.9) | 1 (3.3) | 2 (5.7) | 1 (1.0) | 8 (8.2) | 0.20 |
| DST profile |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| None to RIF/INH | 60 (89.6) | 21 (80.8) | 19 (95.0) | 53 (93.0) | 57 (91.9) | 0.44 |
| RIF or INH | 7 (10.4) | 5 (19.2) | 1 (5.0) | 3 (5.3) | 5 (8.1) |  |
| MDR | 0 | 0 |  | 1 (1.7) | 0 |  |
| Unavailable | 35 | 5 | 17 | 43 | 37 |  |
| Deathe | 6 (5.9) | 3 (8.4) | 10 (27.0) | 11 (11.0) | 10 (10.1) | **0.01** |

IQR-interquartile range; ESRD-End stage renal disease; DST-drug susceptibility test; RIF-Rifampin; INH-Isoniazid; MDR-multi-drug resistant.

a. Other includes genitourinary, breast, gastrointestinal, peritoneal, cranial, pericardium, appendages.

b. Two-sided chi-square test.

c. HIV unknown categorized as negative.

d. Diagnosed with TB in a correctional facility.

e. All-cause mortality before or during or TB treatment.

**Bold** indicates statistically significant p-value <0.05.