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| **Table S1** Age-adjusted prevalence of past 30-day cannabis use by sex | | | | |
|  |  | Cannabis use (% and 95%CI) | |  |
| WHO region | Country | Male | Female | M:F Ratio |
| AFR | Benin | 2.5 (1.8-3.6) | 2.0 (0.7-5.7) | 1.3 |
|  | Ghana | 6.3 (4.5-8.8) | 8.3 (4.8-13.9) | 0.8 |
|  | Mauritania | 6.4 (3.3-12.2) | 7.3 (4.1-12.6) | 0.9 |
|  | Mozambique | 1.8 (0.5-6.3) | 0.7 (0.1-4.3) | 2.6 |
|  | Namibia | 6.0 (3.9-9.0) | 3.0 (1.7-5.2) | 2.0 |
|  | Seychelles | 12.6 (9.6-16.3) | 4.5 (3.1-6.4) | 2.8 |
|  | Swaziland | 4.0 (2.8-5.7) | 1.3 (0.4-4.7) | 3.1 |
|  | Tanzania | 2.2 (1.3-3.6) | 2.1 (1.1-3.8) | 1.0 |
| AMR | Argentina | 7.0 (5.8-8.4) | 4.0 (3.4-4.7) | 1.8 |
|  | Bahamas | 10.8 (7.1-15.9) | 3.7 (2.0-6.7) | 2.9 |
|  | Belize | 10.1 (8.1-12.4) | 3.3 (2.3-4.7) | 3.1 |
|  | Bolivia | 3.0 (1.8-5.0) | 2.1 (1.2-3.9) | 1.4 |
|  | Curaçao | 4.3 (3.0-6.1) | 2.9 (1.8-4.6) | 1.5 |
|  | Guatemala | 5.3 (3.5-8.0) | 2.4 (1.6-3.5) | 2.2 |
|  | Peru | 4.1 (2.5-6.7) | 1.5 (0.8-2.7) | 2.7 |
|  | Trinidad & Tobago | 5.9 (4.2-8.2) | 2.2 (1.4-3.5) | 2.7 |
| EMR | Afghanistan | 4.6 (1.9-10.3) | 2.4 (1.1-5.1) | 1.9 |
|  | Iraq | 2.1 (1.1-3.9) | 1.4 (0.4-4.3) | 1.5 |
|  | Kuwait | 5.3 (3.2-8.7) | 0.28 (0.04-1.88) | 18.9 |
|  | Lebanon | 4.0 (1.7-9.4) | 0.9 (0.4-2.1) | 4.4 |
|  | Morocco | 2.7 (1.5-4.7) | 0.7 (0.3-1.6) | 3.9 |
| SEAR | Bangladesh | 1.8 (0.7-4.6) | 0.4 (0.1-1.2) | 4.5 |
|  | East Timor | 5.8 (3.9-8.4) | 5.9 (3.9-8.7) | 1.0 |
|  | Indonesia | 1.7 (1.1-2.6) | 0.5 (0.3-1.0) | 3.4 |
|  | Maldives | 7.3 (4.0-12.7) | 12 (8.6-16.4) | 0.6 |
|  | Thailand | 8.1 (5.8-11.2) | 2.7 (1.5-4.8) | 3.0 |
| WPR | Brunei Darussalam | 0.4 (0.1-1.2) | 0 | NA |
|  | Cambodia | 1.6 (0.7-3.7) | 1.0 (0.4-2.3) | 1.6 |
|  | Kiribati | 9.1 (6.2-13.1) | 1.8 (1.1-3.1) | 5.1 |
|  | Laos | 0.9 (0.2-3.4) | 0.05 (0.01-0.45) | 18.0 |
|  | Malaysia | 2.2 (1.5-3.3) | 0.3 (0.2-0.5) | 7.3 |
|  | Mongolia | 1.3 (0.9-2.0) | 0.7 (0.3-1.6) | 1.9 |
|  | Philippines | 6.6 (3.9-11.0) | 3.6 (1.7-7.7) | 1.8 |
|  | Samoa | 45.8 (38.4-53.3) | 29.3 (22.9-36.6) | 1.6 |
|  | Solomon Islands | 12.2 (9.1-16.1) | 10.3 (6.9-15.0) | 1.2 |
|  | Tuvalu | 7.8 (5.0-11.8) | 0.13 (0.02-0.89) | 60.0 |
|  | Vanuatu | 5.4 (3.1-9.2) | 1.5 (0.7-3.5) | 3.6 |

Abbreviation: CI Confidence interval; AFR African Region; AMR Region of the Americas; EMR Eastern Mediterranean Region; SEAR South-East Asia Region; WPR Western Pacific Region