Supplementary Fig. 1. Hand hygiene adherence (% and confidence interval) of participating institutions. **F**irst wave: February 25, 2020–April 30, 2020. Second wave: October 1, 2020–February 14, 2021. Third wave: February 15, 2021–June 20, 2021. Fourth wave: June 21, 2021–October 10, 2021. Fifth wave: October 11, 2021–April 30, 2022.