**Supplemental Material**

Table 1: Hospital size.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Hospital | # of Beds |
| BELLEVUE | 844 |
| CONEY ISLAND | 371 |
| ELMHURST | 545 |
| HARLEM | 282 |
| JACOBI/NCB | 914 |
| KINGS COUNTY | 639 |
| LINCOLN | 362 |
| METROPOLITAN | 338 |
| QUEENS | 269 |
| WOODHULL | 364 |

Table 2: Patient demographics.

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Category | Variable | Pre | Post | P Value |
| *LOS (Days)* | LOS (Days) | 17.9 | 20.3 | 0.22 |
| *Age (Years)* | Age (Years) | 57.0 | 57.0 | 0.73 |
| *Sex (%)* | Female | 41.1% | 40.5% | 0.72 |
| Male/Other | 58.9% | 59.5% | 0.72 |
| Insurance Status (%) | Medicaid Managed Care | 23.9% | 24.4% | 0.76 |
| Medicare Managed Care | 15.0% | 15.4% | 0.70 |
| Medicaid | 14.9% | 15.5% | 0.61 |
| Medicare | 13.2% | 12.3% | 0.37 |
| Other Government | 0.6% | 0.4% | 0.43 |
| Self-Pay | 21.2% | 19.8% | 0.26 |
| Commercial | 9.1% | 9.5% | 0.69 |
| Other Non-Government | 2.0% | 2.7% | 0.16 |