Supplementary Appendix

Table S1. International Classification of Diseases-CM Diagnosis Codes utilized in the present study

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| Edition | Range | Codes |
| 9th | Narrow | 998.5x |
|  | Expanded | 421.9, 513.1, 519.2, 728.0, 320.x, 321.x, 322.x, 324.x, 420.9x, 422.9x, 682.x, 730.0x, 996.6x, 996.7x, 998.3x, 998.5x, 998.6x, 998.8x |
| 10th | Narrow | T814x |
|  | Expanded | B451x, G00x, G02x, G030x, G039x, G06x, I30x, I339x, I40x, J853x, J985x, L031x, L032x, L033x, L039x, L088x, M600x, M861, M869x, S7100x, S7102x, S7110x, S7112x, T811x, T8121x, T813x, T814x, T8183x, T8189x, T826x, T8273x, T845x, T846x, T847x, T8579x |