Today's Date:

Provider Survey of Clinical Reasoning Leading to Obtaining Endotracheal Aspirate Cultures from Ventilated Patients (aka "sputum" cultures)

This survey is part of a quality improvement project to gain insight into the decision-making leading to respiratory cultures in ventilated patients.

1. Were you involved in the decision to obtain a respiratory culture from

(patient name) ______ (culture date) ?

- a. Yes. Please answer below based on your personal decision-making.
- b. No. Please answer below based on your impression of the team's decision-making.

- 2. Who was the first person to suggest obtaining a respiratory culture?
 - a. Family member
 - b. Bedside nurse
 - c. RT
 - d. Resident
 - e. NP
 - f. Hospitalist
 - g. Fellow
 - h. Attending
 - i. Don't know

3. Why was a respiratory culture obtained from this patient? Check all relevant reasons and circle the #1 most important reason.

Symptoms	[] Change in Secretions Select Description →	[] Increased volume/ suctioning frequency	[] Thicker consistency	[] Change in co Describe:	lor
Vitals	[] Fever/ Hypothermia	[] Decreased O2 Saturation	[] More Frequent O2 Desaturation	[] Increased End-tidal CO2	[] Other Vital Sign Change <i>Describe:</i>
Ventilator	[] Increased FIO2	[] Increased Pressures	[] Change in Mode (ie SIMV to HFOV)	 [] Re- Intubated Select Reason → [] Work of Breathing [] Oxygenation failure [] Ventilation failure [] Failed Extubation 	
Diagnostics	[] Rising WBC	[] Bandemia	[] Rising CRP	[] New CXR opacity or other imaging finding	
Other	[] Do not know	[] Other Reason or Combination of Reasons Describe:			

- 4. What was the clinical concern or impression at the time the respiratory culture was obtained?
 - a. Do not know or not sure
 - b. Concern for systemic infection
 - c. Concern for a respiratory infection
 - d. General concern for respiratory decline
 - e. General concern for clinical decline
- 5. At the time the culture was obtained, did you know if the patient had had a prior culture within 72 hours (or 3 calendar days)?
 - a. Yes, they did
 - b. No, they did not
 - c. Did not know
- 6. When the culture was taken, did you think the results of the culture would help make a *diagnosis* of VAT or VAP?
 - a. Yes
 - b. No
- 7. When the culture was taken, did you think the results of the culture would help inform *antibiotic selection*?
 - a. Yes
 - b. No

- 8. Overall, how important did you think this respiratory culture would be for the patient's management?
 - a. Not at all
 - b. A little
 - c. Very
 - d. Essential

9. Your role on the patient's care team:

- a. Resident
- b. NP
- c. Hospitalist
- d. Fellow
- e. Attending

10. Are you familiar with this patient or are he/she new to you?

- a. Familiar
- b. New
- 11. Any other comments?

Today's Date:

FOLLOW-UP Provider Survey of Clinical Reasoning Leading to Obtaining Endotracheal Aspirate Cultures from Ventilated Patients (aka "sputum" cultures)

This survey is part of a quality improvement project to gain insight into the decision-making leading to respiratory cultures in ventilated patients.

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1. Were you involved in the decision to obtain a respiratory culture from

(patient name) _____

(culture date) _____

- a. Yes
- b. No
- 2. Did you fill out the initial survey for this patient?
 - a. Yes
 - b. No
- 3. Was the patient diagnosed with ventilatorassociated tracheitis (VAT) or ventilator associated pneumonia (VAP)?
 - a. Yes, skip questions 5 and 6
 - b. No, skip question 4
- 4. If the patient was diagnosed with VAT/VAP, did the culture help make this diagnosis?
 - a. Yes
 - b. No

4b. *If yes,* which information was most useful?

- c. Gram Stain WBC
- d. Gram Stain bacteria comment
- e. Culture results
- 5. If the patient was *not diagnosed with VAT/VAP*, did the culture help to *exclude* VAT/VAP?
 - a. Yes
 - b. No
 - **5b.** *If yes,* which information was most useful?
 - a. Gram Stain WBC
 - b. Gram Stain bacteria comment
 - c. Culture result

- 6. If *not diagnosed with VAT/VAP*, the patient was diagnosed with:
 - a. Another type of infection
 - b. A non-infectious etiology
 - c. Unclear etiology/no diagnosis
- 7. Now that the results are available, did the respiratory culture results help with *antibiotic selection*?
 - a. Yes, de-escalated antibiotics
 - b. Yes, modified antibiotics
 - c. No, no antibiotic changes
 - d. No, antibiotics were changed based on other results
- 8. How important do you think the respiratory culture was in the management of this patient?
 - a. Not at all
 - b. A little
 - c. Very
 - d. Essential
- 9. How is the patient doing since the respiratory culture was obtained?
 - a. Back to baseline
 - b. Improved, not yet at baseline
 - c. Similar, no change
 - d. Worsened

10. Your role on the patient's care team:

- a. Resident
- b. NP
- c. Hospitalist
- d. Fellow
- e. Attending

11. Any other comments?