**Appendix 1. Antibiotic Use on General Internal Medicine Wards with Transition from Low to High Intensity PAF**



Red solid line=regression model of actual antibiotic use

Red dotted line=regression model of predicted antibiotic use in the absence of intervention

Shaded blue=pre-intervention period, Shaded red=post-intervention period (months 1 to 12 are separated from months 13 and beyond)