**Appendix 1: Antibiotic Risk Classes\***

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| **Low Risk** | **Medium Risk** | **High Risk** |
| Cefadroxil | Trimethoprim/Sulfamethoxazole | Aztreonam |
| Cefazolin | Trimethoprim | Clindamycin |
| Metronidazole (intravenous only) | Amoxicillin/clavulanate | Ertapenem |
| Fosfomycin | Amoxicillin | Meropenem |
| Gentamicin | Ampicillin | Imipenem |
| Nitrofurantoin | Ampicillin/sulbactam | Cefixime |
| Telavancin | Dicloxacillin | Cefotaxime |
| Tobramycin | Nafcillin | Cefotetan |
| Vancomycin (intravenous only) | Oxacillin | Cefoxitin |
| Amikacin | Penicillin | Cefpodoxime |
| Cephalexin | Piperacillin | Cefuroxime |
| Daptomycin | Piperacillin-tazobactam | Cefepime |
| Doxycycline | Ticarcillin/clavulanate | Ceftaroline |
| Linezolid | Azithromycin | Ceftazidime |
| Minocycline | Clarithromycin | Ceftriaxone |
| Quinupristin/dalfopristin | Erythromycin | Ceftolozane/tazobactam |
| Rifampin |  | Ceftazidime/avibactam |
| Tigecycline |  | Ciprofloxacin |
|  |  | Moxifloxacin |
|  |  | Levofloxacin |
|  |  | Norfloxacin |
|  |  | Ofloxacin |
|  |  | Gatifloxacin |
|  |  |  |
| *\*Both oral and parenteral forms included where applicable, except as indicated* |
| Categories based on meta-analyses by Bignardi11 and Brown.16  |  |
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