**Appendix. Supplemental Description of the Anthem Database**

Anthem is an independent licensee of the Blue Cross and Blue Shield (BCBS) Association and serves its members as the Blue Cross licensee for California and as the BCBS licensee for Colorado, Connecticut, Georgia, Indiana, Kentucky, Maine, Missouri (excluding 30 counties in the Kansas City area), Nevada, New Hampshire, New York (as the BCBS licensee in ten New York City metropolitan and surrounding counties and as the Blue Cross or BCBS licensee in selected upstate counties only), Ohio, Virginia (excluding the Northern Virginia suburbs of Washington, DC), and Wisconsin. All plans except Colorado and Wisconsin were used for this research.

**Appendix Figure. Description of the Mastectomy Population.** Exclusions were applied in the order listed.