Supplemental Material:

ICD-9 diagnosis codes used for case ascertainment:

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **ICD codes** | **Descriptor** |
| 771.4686.9682.2682.9682.8663.80663.83663.93762.6 | Omphalitis of newborn Local skin infection not otherwise specified Cellulitis of trunkCellulitis not otherwise specified Cellulitis and abscess of other specified sites other umbilical cord Complications complicating labor and delivery, unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable Other umbilical cord complications complicating labor and delivery, antepartum condition or complicationUnspecified umbilical cord complication complicating labor and delivery, antepartum condition or complicationOther and unspecified conditions of umbilical cord affecting fetus or newborn |