Supplemental Material:

ICD-9 diagnosis codes used for case ascertainment:

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **ICD codes** | **Descriptor** |
| 771.4  686.9  682.2  682.9  682.8  663.80  663.83  663.93  762.6 | Omphalitis of newborn  Local skin infection not otherwise specified  Cellulitis of trunk  Cellulitis not otherwise specified  Cellulitis and abscess of other specified sites other umbilical cord  Complications complicating labor and delivery, unspecified as to episode of care or not applicable  Other umbilical cord complications complicating labor and delivery, antepartum condition or complication  Unspecified umbilical cord complication complicating labor and delivery, antepartum condition or complication  Other and unspecified conditions of umbilical cord affecting fetus or newborn |