Appendix

List of Tables

State Police Adoption Models, Using Propinquity Measure

State Police Adoption Models, Using Boehmke Count

State Police Adoption Models, Using Boehmke Percentage

State Police Adoption Models, Using Labor Militancy (Including Percentage in Manufacturing/Mining)

State Police Adoption Models, Using Labor Militancy (Excluding Percentage in Manufacturing/Mining)

State Police Adoption Models, Dropping Missing Homicide Observations

State Police Adoption Models, Dropping Homicide

Highway Patrol Adoption Models, Using Propinquity Measure

Highway Patrol Adoption Models, Using Boehmke Count

Highway Patrol Adoption Models, Using Boehmke Percentage

Highway Patrol Adoption Models, Using Labor Militancy (Including Percentage in Manufacturing/Mining)

Highway Patrol Adoption Models, Using Labor Militancy (Excluding Percentage in Manufacturing/Mining)

Highway Patrol Adoption Models, Dropping Missing Homicide Observations

State Police Adoption Models, Dropping Homicide

# State Police Adoption Models, Using Propinquity Measure

Determinants of state adoption of state police, using propinquity

|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Basic | Slave Pop | Labor | Political | Political Alt | Crime |
| Fiscal Capacity Ratio | 0.00756+ | 0.00672 | 0.00735+ | 0.00734+ | 0.00730+ | 0.00740+ |
|  | (1.80) | (1.58) | (1.90) | (1.89) | (1.87) | (1.89) |
| Homicide Rate | 0.0221 | 0.0518 | -0.0442 | -0.0443 | -0.0462 | -0.0317 |
|  | (0.40) | (0.94) | (-0.79) | (-0.79) | (-0.82) | (-0.58) |
| Neighboring State Adopted State Police | 0.883 | 0.857 | 0.502 | 0.501 | 0.514 | 0.473 |
|  | (1.60) | (1.55) | (0.86) | (0.85) | (0.88) | (0.80) |
| Number of Counties (1920) | -0.00146 | -0.00312 |  |  |  |  |
|  | (-0.18) | (-0.41) |  |  |  |  |
| African American Population Percentage | 0.0187 |  | 0.0391 | 0.0392 | 0.0381 | 0.0458 |
|  | (0.61) |  | (1.23) | (1.23) | (1.18) | (1.44) |
| Interpolated Urban Population Percent | 0.0243\* | 0.0231+ |  |  |  |  |
|  | (2.01) | (1.90) |  |  |  |  |
| State or National Prohibition Law | 0.163 | 0.121 |  |  |  |  |
|  | (0.26) | (0.19) |  |  |  |  |
| Lynchings per 100,000 | -25.07 | -23.05 | -18.92 | -18.91 | -19.04 | -19.89 |
|  | (-1.54) | (-1.40) | (-1.21) | (-1.20) | (-1.21) | (-1.25) |
| Percent Slave (1860) |  | -0.0173 |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | (-0.62) |  |  |  |  |
| Percent Labor Force in Manufacturing |  |  | 0.0924\* | 0.0922\* | 0.0922\* | 0.0974\* |
|  |  |  | (2.86) | (2.85) | (2.85) | (2.99) |
| Percent Labor Force in Mining |  |  | 0.199\* | 0.198\* | 0.199\* | 0.204\* |
|  |  |  | (2.63) | (2.58) | (2.58) | (2.70) |
| Unified State Govt Control |  |  |  | -0.0272 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | (-0.06) |  |  |
| Unified Democratic State Govt |  |  |  |  | 0.163 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | (0.26) |  |
| Unified Republican State Govt |  |  |  |  | -0.0682 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | (-0.13) |  |
| Has a Ban on Capital Punishment |  |  |  |  |  | 0.102 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.16) |
| Capital Punishment Rate (per 100k) |  |  |  |  |  | -1834.3 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | (-1.13) |
| Constant | -7.422\* | -7.220\* | -9.408\* | -9.383\* | -9.374\* | -9.480\* |
|  | (-4.10) | (-4.06) | (-5.00) | (-4.86) | (-4.82) | (-5.04) |
| Observations | 1373 | 1373 | 1373 | 1373 | 1373 | 1373 |

*Notes. t* statistics in parentheses; + *p* < 0.10, \* *p* < 0.05.

Source: Fall 2019 Tables Updated.do.

#

# State Police Adoption Models, Using Boehmke Count

Determinants of state adoption of state police, using Boehmke count

|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Basic | Slave Pop | Labor | Political | Political alt8 | Crime |
| Fiscal Capacity Ratio | 0.00776+ | 0.00685 | 0.00776\* | 0.00774\* | 0.00772+ | 0.00793\* |
|  | (1.84) | (1.60) | (1.98) | (1.97) | (1.96) | (2.02) |
| Homicide Rate | 0.0164 | 0.0454 | -0.0619 | -0.0620 | -0.0647 | -0.0494 |
|  | (0.30) | (0.83) | (-1.13) | (-1.13) | (-1.16) | (-0.92) |
| Boehmke Count (State Police) | 0.0115 | -0.0336 | -0.182 | -0.184 | -0.190 | -0.180 |
|  | (0.05) | (-0.16) | (-0.83) | (-0.84) | (-0.87) | (-0.81) |
| Number of Counties (1920) | -0.00336 | -0.00543 |  |  |  |  |
|  | (-0.42) | (-0.71) |  |  |  |  |
| African American Population Percentage | 0.0166 |  | 0.0359 | 0.0362 | 0.0347 | 0.0431 |
|  | (0.53) |  | (1.10) | (1.10) | (1.05) | (1.33) |
| Interpolated Urban Population Percent | 0.0296\* | 0.0289\* |  |  |  |  |
|  | (2.41) | (2.35) |  |  |  |  |
| State or National Prohibition Law | 0.239 | 0.173 |  |  |  |  |
|  | (0.38) | (0.28) |  |  |  |  |
| Lynchings per 100,000 | -26.39 | -24.69 | -18.43 | -18.41 | -18.51 | -19.16 |
|  | (-1.60) | (-1.48) | (-1.16) | (-1.16) | (-1.17) | (-1.20) |
| Percent Slave (1860) |  | -0.0177 |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | (-0.69) |  |  |  |  |
| Percent Labor Force in Manufacturing |  |  | 0.115\* | 0.115\* | 0.116\* | 0.120\* |
|  |  |  | (3.32) | (3.32) | (3.32) | (3.39) |
| Percent Labor Force in Mining |  |  | 0.236\* | 0.234\* | 0.236\* | 0.239\* |
|  |  |  | (3.15) | (3.09) | (3.09) | (3.20) |
| Unified State Govt Control |  |  |  | -0.0591 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | (-0.13) |  |  |
| Unified Democratic State Govt |  |  |  |  | 0.144 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | (0.23) |  |
| Unified Republican State Govt |  |  |  |  | -0.113 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | (-0.21) |  |
| Has a Ban on Capital Punishment |  |  |  |  |  | -0.0196 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | (-0.03) |
| Capital Punishment Rate (per 100k) |  |  |  |  |  | -1852.3 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | (-1.15) |
| Constant | -7.538\* | -7.345\* | -10.28\* | -10.23\* | -10.26\* | -10.33\* |
|  | (-4.18) | (-4.15) | (-5.19) | (-5.07) | (-5.04) | (-5.23) |
| Observations | 1369 | 1369 | 1369 | 1369 | 1369 | 1369 |

*Notes. t* statistics in parentheses; + *p* < 0.10, \* *p* < 0.05.

Source: Fall 2019 Tables Updated.do.

# State Police Adoption Models, Using Boehmke Percentage

Determinants of state adoption of state police, using Boehmke percentage

|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Basic | Slave Pop | Labor | Political | Political alt7 | Crime |
| Fiscal Capacity Ratio | 0.00786+ | 0.00698 | 0.00754+ | 0.00752+ | 0.00750+ | 0.00764+ |
|  | (1.88) | (1.64) | (1.92) | (1.92) | (1.91) | (1.94) |
| Homicide Rate | 0.0215 | 0.0480 | -0.0549 | -0.0550 | -0.0569 | -0.0416 |
|  | (0.40) | (0.89) | (-0.99) | (-0.99) | (-1.01) | (-0.77) |
| Boehmke Percentage (State Police) | 0.550 | 0.456 | 0.0507 | 0.0461 | 0.0450 | 0.0712 |
|  | (0.73) | (0.61) | (0.07) | (0.06) | (0.06) | (0.09) |
| Number of Counties (1920) | -0.00191 | -0.00366 |  |  |  |  |
|  | (-0.24) | (-0.49) |  |  |  |  |
| African American Population Percentage | 0.0178 |  | 0.0387 | 0.0388 | 0.0378 | 0.0459 |
|  | (0.57) |  | (1.20) | (1.21) | (1.17) | (1.43) |
| Interpolated Urban Population Percent | 0.0267\* | 0.0258\* |  |  |  |  |
|  | (2.18) | (2.10) |  |  |  |  |
| State or National Prohibition Law | 0.221 | 0.171 |  |  |  |  |
|  | (0.35) | (0.28) |  |  |  |  |
| Lynchings per 100,000 | -26.06 | -24.31 | -18.46 | -18.45 | -18.53 | -19.34 |
|  | (-1.59) | (-1.46) | (-1.18) | (-1.18) | (-1.18) | (-1.22) |
| Percent Slave (1860) |  | -0.0154 |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | (-0.59) |  |  |  |  |
| Percent Labor Force in Manufacturing |  |  | 0.102\* | 0.101\* | 0.102\* | 0.106\* |
|  |  |  | (3.02) | (3.01) | (3.02) | (3.10) |
| Percent Labor Force in Mining |  |  | 0.218\* | 0.217\* | 0.218\* | 0.222\* |
|  |  |  | (2.94) | (2.89) | (2.90) | (3.01) |
| Unified State Govt Control |  |  |  | -0.0342 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | (-0.07) |  |  |
| Unified Democratic State Govt |  |  |  |  | 0.131 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | (0.21) |  |
| Unified Republican State Govt |  |  |  |  | -0.0624 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | (-0.12) |  |
| Has a Ban on Capital Punishment |  |  |  |  |  | 0.0786 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.12) |
| Capital Punishment Rate (per 100k) |  |  |  |  |  | -1854.1 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | (-1.15) |
| Constant | -7.457\* | -7.267\* | -9.737\* | -9.709\* | -9.718\* | -9.785\* |
|  | (-4.16) | (-4.12) | (-5.00) | (-4.89) | (-4.87) | (-5.03) |
| Observations | 1369 | 1369 | 1369 | 1369 | 1369 | 1369 |

*Notes. t* statistics in parentheses; + *p* < 0.10, \* *p* < 0.05.

Source: Fall 2019 Tables Updated.do

# State Police Adoption Models, Using Labor Militancy (Including Percentage in Manufacturing/Mining)

Determinants of state adoption of state police, varying labor

|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Labor | Political | Crime | Labor | Political | Crime |
| Fiscal Capacity Ratio | 0.00695+ | 0.00696+ | 0.00692+ | 0.00696+ | 0.00698+ | 0.00690+ |
|  | (1.74) | (1.75) | (1.73) | (1.73) | (1.74) | (1.70) |
| Homicide Rate | -0.0417 | -0.0416 | -0.0251 | -0.0429 | -0.0427 | -0.0265 |
|  | (-0.77) | (-0.76) | (-0.47) | (-0.78) | (-0.78) | (-0.50) |
| Percent States in Region Adopting SP | 0.0174\* | 0.0174\* | 0.0198\* | 0.0171\* | 0.0171\* | 0.0196\* |
|  | (2.05) | (2.04) | (2.20) | (2.00) | (1.99) | (2.15) |
| Strike Rate per 100k Population | 0.0425 | 0.0422 | 0.0448 |  |  |  |
|  | (0.44) | (0.43) | (0.45) |  |  |  |
| Percent Labor Force in Manufacturing | 0.101\* | 0.101\* | 0.105\* | 0.107\* | 0.108\* | 0.112\* |
|  | (3.04) | (3.02) | (3.16) | (3.02) | (3.01) | (3.14) |
| Percent Labor Force in Mining | 0.215\* | 0.216\* | 0.220\* | 0.217\* | 0.218\* | 0.222\* |
|  | (2.95) | (2.90) | (3.00) | (2.96) | (2.92) | (3.02) |
| African American Population Percentage | 0.0330 | 0.0329 | 0.0402 | 0.0327 | 0.0326 | 0.0400 |
|  | (1.05) | (1.04) | (1.29) | (1.03) | (1.02) | (1.27) |
| Lynchings per 100,000 | -18.44 | -18.45 | -19.49 | -18.18 | -18.19 | -19.16 |
|  | (-1.17) | (-1.17) | (-1.22) | (-1.15) | (-1.15) | (-1.20) |
| Unified State Govt Control |  | 0.0305 |  |  | 0.0410 |  |
|  |  | (0.06) |  |  | (0.09) |  |
| Has a Ban on Capital Punishment |  |  | 0.350 |  |  | 0.349 |
|  |  |  | (0.51) |  |  | (0.50) |
| Capital Punishment Rate (per 100k) |  |  | -2086.9 |  |  | -2077.4 |
|  |  |  | (-1.26) |  |  | (-1.25) |
| Strike Rate per 100k Decile |  |  |  | -0.00921 | -0.00896 | -0.00779 |
|  |  |  |  | (-0.09) | (-0.08) | (-0.07) |
| Constant | -9.544\* | -9.576\* | -9.621\* | -9.686\* | -9.730\* | -9.769\* |
|  | (-5.05) | (-4.89) | (-5.15) | (-5.14) | (-4.98) | (-5.23) |
| Observations | 1373 | 1373 | 1373 | 1373 | 1373 | 1373 |

*Notes. t* statistics in parentheses; + *p* < 0.10, \* *p* < 0.05.

Source: Fall 2019 Tables Updated.do.

# State Police Adoption Models, Using Labor Militancy (Excluding Percentage in Manufacturing/Mining)

Determinants of state adoption of state police, varying labor

|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Labor | Political | Crime | Labor | Political | Crime |
| Fiscal Capacity Ratio | 0.00708+ | 0.00699+ | 0.00708+ | 0.00757+ | 0.00750+ | 0.00750+ |
|  | (1.78) | (1.76) | (1.78) | (1.88) | (1.86) | (1.86) |
| Homicide Rate | 0.00893 | 0.00786 | 0.0218 | 0.0140 | 0.0129 | 0.0273 |
|  | (0.17) | (0.15) | (0.43) | (0.27) | (0.25) | (0.52) |
| Percent States in Region Adopting SP | 0.0200\* | 0.0197\* | 0.0223\* | 0.0185\* | 0.0184\* | 0.0208\* |
|  | (2.27) | (2.22) | (2.35) | (2.07) | (2.05) | (2.17) |
| Strike Rate per 100k Population | 0.135\* | 0.135\* | 0.144\* |  |  |  |
|  | (1.97) | (1.97) | (2.10) |  |  |  |
| African American Population Percentage | 0.00991 | 0.0109 | 0.0160 | 0.0121 | 0.0130 | 0.0192 |
|  | (0.36) | (0.39) | (0.57) | (0.43) | (0.46) | (0.67) |
| Lynchings per 100,000 | -26.31 | -26.22 | -27.16+ | -26.19 | -26.09 | -27.13 |
|  | (-1.61) | (-1.60) | (-1.65) | (-1.59) | (-1.59) | (-1.64) |
| Unified State Govt Control |  | -0.148 |  |  | -0.117 |  |
|  |  | (-0.32) |  |  | (-0.25) |  |
| Has a Ban on Capital Punishment |  |  | 0.337 |  |  | 0.333 |
|  |  |  | (0.50) |  |  | (0.49) |
| Capital Punishment Rate (per 100k) |  |  | -1670.2 |  |  | -1739.3 |
|  |  |  | (-1.06) |  |  | (-1.06) |
| Strike Rate per 100k Decile |  |  |  | 0.147+ | 0.146+ | 0.156+ |
|  |  |  |  | (1.72) | (1.71) | (1.80) |
| Constant | -5.966\* | -5.849\* | -5.954\* | -7.026\* | -6.927\* | -7.051\* |
|  | (-4.45) | (-4.21) | (-4.44) | (-4.59) | (-4.39) | (-4.59) |
| Observations | 1373 | 1373 | 1373 | 1373 | 1373 | 1373 |

*Notes. t* statistics in parentheses; + *p* < 0.10, \* *p* < 0.05.

Source: Fall 2019 Tables Updated.do.

# State Police Adoption Models, Dropping Missing Homicide Observations

Determinants of state adoption of state police, using raw homicide rate

|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Basic | Slave Pop | Labor | Political | Political Alt | Crime |
| Fiscal Capacity Ratio | 0.0171\* | 0.0149+ | 0.0129+ | 0.0128+ | 0.0160+ | 0.0128+ |
|  | (2.01) | (1.73) | (1.67) | (1.66) | (1.91) | (1.66) |
| Raw Homicide Rate | -0.0951 | -0.0511 | -0.0382 | -0.0379 | -0.0286 | -0.0224 |
|  | (-1.15) | (-0.63) | (-0.45) | (-0.45) | (-0.35) | (-0.26) |
| Neighboring State Adopted State Police | 0.612 | 0.568 | 0.650 | 0.649 | 0.805 | 0.617 |
|  | (0.95) | (0.89) | (0.99) | (0.99) | (1.20) | (0.94) |
| Number of Counties (1920) | 0.00887 | 0.00601 |  |  |  |  |
|  | (0.97) | (0.66) |  |  |  |  |
| African American Population Percentage | 0.0645+ |  | 0.0352 | 0.0357 | 0.0312 | 0.0394 |
|  | (1.76) |  | (0.93) | (0.94) | (0.77) | (1.06) |
| Interpolated Urban Population Percent | 0.0428\* | 0.0408\* |  |  |  |  |
|  | (2.95) | (2.79) |  |  |  |  |
| State or National Prohibition Law | -0.426 | -0.455 |  |  |  |  |
|  | (-0.58) | (-0.62) |  |  |  |  |
| Lynchings per 100,000 | -18.98 | -18.50 | -17.42 | -17.35 | -17.65 | -18.40 |
|  | (-1.16) | (-1.10) | (-1.07) | (-1.07) | (-1.10) | (-1.12) |
| Percent Slave (1860) |  | 0.0132 |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | (0.41) |  |  |  |  |
| Percent Labor Force in Manufacturing |  |  | 0.0679\* | 0.0677\* | 0.0617+ | 0.0715\* |
|  |  |  | (2.02) | (2.01) | (1.83) | (2.10) |
| Percent Labor Force in Mining |  |  | -0.0712 | -0.0726 | -0.177 | -0.0801 |
|  |  |  | (-0.46) | (-0.47) | (-1.08) | (-0.51) |
| Unified State Govt Control |  |  |  | -0.0887 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | (-0.17) |  |  |
| Unified Democratic State Govt |  |  |  |  | 1.067 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | (1.43) |  |
| Unified Republican State Govt |  |  |  |  | -0.588 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | (-0.93) |  |
| Has a Ban on Capital Punishment |  |  |  |  |  | 0.0660 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.10) |
| Capital Punishment Rate (per 100k) |  |  |  |  |  | -1584.6 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | (-0.80) |
| Constant | -16.42\* | -15.61\* | -13.13\* | -13.06\* | -15.01\* | -13.06\* |
|  | (-3.09) | (-2.92) | (-3.08) | (-3.05) | (-3.05) | (-3.11) |
| Observations | 936 | 936 | 936 | 936 | 936 | 936 |

*Notes. t* statistics in parentheses; + *p* < 0.10, \* *p* < 0.05.

Source: Fall 2019 Tables Updated.do.

# State Police Adoption Models, Dropping Homicide

Determinants of state adoption of state police, dropping homicide

|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Basic | Slave Pop | Labor | Political | Political Alt | Crime |
| State Police |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Fiscal Capacity Ratio | 0.00767+ | 0.00688 | 0.00651 | 0.00655 | 0.00658 | 0.00659 |
|  | (1.81) | (1.61) | (1.59) | (1.59) | (1.60) | (1.61) |
| Percent States in Region Adopting SP | 0.0187\* | 0.0187\* | 0.0179\* | 0.0180\* | 0.0181\* | 0.0203\* |
|  | (2.11) | (2.10) | (2.14) | (2.14) | (2.14) | (2.27) |
| Number of Counties (1920) | 0.000292 | -0.000414 |  |  |  |  |
|  | (0.04) | (-0.06) |  |  |  |  |
| African American Population Percentage | 0.0200 |  | 0.0202 | 0.0200 | 0.0197 | 0.0328 |
|  | (0.71) |  | (0.75) | (0.74) | (0.72) | (1.20) |
| Interpolated Urban Population Percent | 0.0314\* | 0.0299\* |  |  |  |  |
|  | (2.69) | (2.54) |  |  |  |  |
| State or National Prohibition Law | 0.237 | 0.166 |  |  |  |  |
|  | (0.38) | (0.27) |  |  |  |  |
| Lynchings per 100,000 | -26.62 | -24.14 | -20.23 | -20.24 | -20.26 | -20.46 |
|  | (-1.60) | (-1.43) | (-1.26) | (-1.26) | (-1.26) | (-1.28) |
| Percent Slave (1860) |  | -0.00711 |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | (-0.32) |  |  |  |  |
| Percent Labor Force in Manufacturing |  |  | 0.105\* | 0.105\* | 0.106\* | 0.111\* |
|  |  |  | (3.39) | (3.38) | (3.39) | (3.58) |
| Percent Labor Force in Mining |  |  | 0.192\* | 0.194\* | 0.195\* | 0.207\* |
|  |  |  | (2.79) | (2.75) | (2.76) | (3.03) |
| Unified State Govt Control |  |  |  | 0.0532 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | (0.11) |  |  |
| Unified Democratic State Govt |  |  |  |  | 0.109 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | (0.17) |  |
| Unified Republican State Govt |  |  |  |  | 0.0901 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | (0.17) |  |
| Has a Ban on Capital Punishment |  |  |  |  |  | 0.383 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | (0.55) |
| Capital Punishment Rate (per 100k) |  |  |  |  |  | -2157.6 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | (-1.30) |
| Constant | -7.715\* | -7.417\* | -9.799\* | -9.854\* | -9.892\* | -9.842\* |
|  | (-4.37) | (-4.30) | (-5.19) | (-5.05) | (-5.06) | (-5.31) |
| Observations | 1373 | 1373 | 1373 | 1373 | 1373 | 1373 |

*Notes. t* statistics in parentheses; + *p* < 0.10, \* *p* < 0.05.

Source: Fall 2019 Tables Updated.do.

# Highway Patrol Adoption Models, Using Propinquity Measure

Determinants of state adoption of state highway patrol, using propinquity

|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Basic | Slave Pop | Labor | Political | Political Alt |
| Fiscal Capacity Ratio | 0.0162\* | 0.0165\* | 0.0144\* | 0.0143\* | 0.0146\* |
|  | (2.86) | (2.85) | (2.95) | (2.94) | (2.97) |
| Homicide Rate | -0.0887+ | -0.0955+ | -0.0881+ | -0.0888+ | -0.0943+ |
|  | (-1.76) | (-1.81) | (-1.75) | (-1.76) | (-1.83) |
| Vehicle Registration Rate | 0.249 | 0.251 | 0.941 | 0.923 | 0.875 |
|  | (0.29) | (0.29) | (1.13) | (1.10) | (1.04) |
| Neighboring State Adopted Highway Patrol | 0.327 | 0.358 | 0.107 | 0.108 | 0.0967 |
|  | (0.63) | (0.69) | (0.19) | (0.19) | (0.17) |
| Number of Counties (1920) | -0.00527 | -0.00531 |  |  |  |
|  | (-0.87) | (-0.84) |  |  |  |
| African American Population Percentage | 0.0241 |  | 0.0120 | 0.0122 | 0.0119 |
|  | (0.96) |  | (0.43) | (0.44) | (0.43) |
| Interpolated Urban Population Percent | 0.0610\* | 0.0620\* |  |  |  |
|  | (4.23) | (4.23) |  |  |  |
| State or National Prohibition Law | -0.394 | -0.366 |  |  |  |
|  | (-0.70) | (-0.65) |  |  |  |
| Lynchings per 100,000 | 0.253 | 0.203 | 0.743 | 0.721 | 0.810 |
|  | (0.12) | (0.10) | (0.39) | (0.38) | (0.42) |
| Percent Slave (1860) |  | 0.0210 |  |  |  |
|  |  | (1.04) |  |  |  |
| Percent Labor Force in Manufacturing |  |  | 0.114\* | 0.114\* | 0.118\* |
|  |  |  | (4.28) | (4.26) | (4.19) |
| Percent Labor Force in Mining |  |  | 0.0122 | 0.0108 | 0.0169 |
|  |  |  | (0.21) | (0.19) | (0.28) |
| Unified State Govt Control |  |  |  | -0.0744 |  |
|  |  |  |  | (-0.18) |  |
| Unified Democratic State Govt |  |  |  |  | 0.180 |
|  |  |  |  |  | (0.28) |
| Unified Republican State Govt |  |  |  |  | -0.165 |
|  |  |  |  |  | (-0.37) |
| Constant | -24.88\* | -24.73\* | -23.29\* | -23.33\* | -23.62\* |
|  | (-3.59) | (-3.60) | (-3.72) | (-3.71) | (-3.74) |
| Observations | 1163 | 1163 | 1163 | 1163 | 1163 |

*Notes. t* statistics in parentheses; . *p* < 0.10, \* *p* < 0.05

Source: Fall 2019 Tables Updated.do.

# Highway Patrol Adoption Models, Using Boehmke Count

Determinants of state adoption of state highway patrol, using Boehmke Count

|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Basic | Slave Pop | Labor | Political | Political Alt |
| Fiscal Capacity Ratio | 0.0153\* | 0.0155\* | 0.0132\* | 0.0131\* | 0.0135\* |
|  | (2.66) | (2.66) | (2.68) | (2.68) | (2.72) |
| Homicide Rate | -0.0890+ | -0.0948+ | -0.0830+ | -0.0835+ | -0.0900+ |
|  | (-1.78) | (-1.79) | (-1.69) | (-1.70) | (-1.79) |
| Vehicle Registration Rate | 0.104 | 0.101 | 0.845 | 0.832 | 0.767 |
|  | (0.12) | (0.11) | (0.98) | (0.96) | (0.89) |
| Boehmke Count (Highway Patrol) | -0.120 | -0.120 | -0.189 | -0.188 | -0.199 |
|  | (-0.76) | (-0.77) | (-1.13) | (-1.12) | (-1.18) |
| Number of Counties (1920) | -0.00522 | -0.00513 |  |  |  |
|  | (-0.87) | (-0.83) |  |  |  |
| African American Population Percentage | 0.0185 |  | 0.00111 | 0.00129 | 0.000348 |
|  | (0.70) |  | (0.04) | (0.04) | (0.01) |
| Interpolated Urban Population Percent | 0.0655\* | 0.0664\* |  |  |  |
|  | (4.53) | (4.53) |  |  |  |
| State or National Prohibition Law | -0.298 | -0.276 |  |  |  |
|  | (-0.52) | (-0.49) |  |  |  |
| Lynchings per 100,000 | 0.0988 | 0.0541 | 0.738 | 0.721 | 0.827 |
|  | (0.05) | (0.03) | (0.39) | (0.38) | (0.44) |
| Percent Slave (1860) |  | 0.0158 |  |  |  |
|  |  | (0.76) |  |  |  |
| Percent Labor Force in Manufacturing |  |  | 0.127\* | 0.127\* | 0.133\* |
|  |  |  | (4.63) | (4.62) | (4.54) |
| Percent Labor Force in Mining |  |  | 0.0200 | 0.0190 | 0.0267 |
|  |  |  | (0.36) | (0.34) | (0.46) |
| Unified State Govt Control |  |  |  | -0.0544 |  |
|  |  |  |  | (-0.13) |  |
| Unified Democratic State Govt |  |  |  |  | 0.259 |
|  |  |  |  |  | (0.41) |
| Unified Republican State Govt |  |  |  |  | -0.170 |
|  |  |  |  |  | (-0.38) |
| Constant | -25.79\* | -25.72\* | -24.65\* | -24.69\* | -25.12\* |
|  | (-3.61) | (-3.61) | (-3.71) | (-3.70) | (-3.74) |
| Observations | 1163 | 1163 | 1163 | 1163 | 1163 |

*Notes. t* statistics in parentheses; + *p* < 0.10, \* *p* < 0.05.

Source: Fall 2019 Tables Updated.do.

# Highway Patrol Adoption Models, Using Boehmke Percentage

Determinants of state adoption of state highway patrol, using Boehmke Percentage

|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Basic | Slave Pop | Labor | Political | Political Alt |
| Fiscal Capacity Ratio | 0.0155\* | 0.0155\* | 0.0135\* | 0.0134\* | 0.0138\* |
|  | (2.67) | (2.63) | (2.76) | (2.75) | (2.80) |
| Homicide Rate | -0.0943+ | -0.0984+ | -0.0935+ | -0.0943+ | -0.101\* |
|  | (-1.88) | (-1.84) | (-1.94) | (-1.95) | (-2.04) |
| Vehicle Registration Rate | 0.0134 | 0.0127 | 0.722 | 0.695 | 0.635 |
|  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.82) | (0.78) | (0.71) |
| Boehmke Count Percentage (Highway Patrol) | -0.983 | -0.955 | -1.830\* | -1.837\* | -1.849\* |
|  | (-1.20) | (-1.16) | (-2.06) | (-2.07) | (-2.09) |
| Number of Counties (1920) | -0.00584 | -0.00585 |  |  |  |
|  | (-0.95) | (-0.92) |  |  |  |
| African American Population Percentage | 0.0206 |  | 0.00222 | 0.00241 | 0.00190 |
|  | (0.81) |  | (0.08) | (0.09) | (0.07) |
| Interpolated Urban Population Percent | 0.0695\* | 0.0699\* |  |  |  |
|  | (4.56) | (4.56) |  |  |  |
| State or National Prohibition Law | -0.170 | -0.151 |  |  |  |
|  | (-0.29) | (-0.26) |  |  |  |
| Lynchings per 100,000 | 0.114 | 0.0875 | 0.926 | 0.890 | 0.989 |
|  | (0.06) | (0.04) | (0.52) | (0.50) | (0.55) |
| Percent Slave (1860) |  | 0.0161 |  |  |  |
|  |  | (0.79) |  |  |  |
| Percent Labor Force in Manufacturing |  |  | 0.151\* | 0.151\* | 0.156\* |
|  |  |  | (4.77) | (4.77) | (4.71) |
| Percent Labor Force in Mining |  |  | 0.0282 | 0.0262 | 0.0329 |
|  |  |  | (0.51) | (0.47) | (0.57) |
| Unified State Govt Control |  |  |  | -0.106 |  |
|  |  |  |  | (-0.26) |  |
| Unified Democratic State Govt |  |  |  |  | 0.174 |
|  |  |  |  |  | (0.28) |
| Unified Republican State Govt |  |  |  |  | -0.219 |
|  |  |  |  |  | (-0.48) |
| Constant | -26.46\* | -26.33\* | -27.11\* | -27.24\* | -27.62\* |
|  | (-3.62) | (-3.62) | (-3.72) | (-3.71) | (-3.75) |
| Observations | 1163 | 1163 | 1163 | 1163 | 1163 |

*Notes. t* statistics in parentheses; + *p* < 0.10, \* *p* < 0.05.

Source: Fall 2019 Tables Updated.do.

# Highway Patrol Adoption Models, Using Labor Militancy (Including Percentage in Manufacturing/Mining)

Determinants of state adoption of state highway patrol, varying labor militancy

|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Labor | Political | Political Alt | Labor | Political | Political Alt |
| Fiscal Capacity Ratio | 0.0141\* | 0.0141\* | 0.0144\* | 0.0136\* | 0.0136\* | 0.0140\* |
|  | (2.92) | (2.91) | (2.96) | (2.80) | (2.80) | (2.85) |
| Homicide Rate | -0.0904+ | -0.0912+ | -0.0982+ | -0.0915+ | -0.0918+ | -0.100\* |
|  | (-1.81) | (-1.82) | (-1.91) | (-1.85) | (-1.85) | (-1.96) |
| Vehicle Registration Rate | 0.940 | 0.923 | 0.874 | 0.985 | 0.977 | 0.923 |
|  | (1.12) | (1.09) | (1.03) | (1.17) | (1.15) | (1.09) |
| Percent States in Region Adopting HP | -0.00207 | -0.00215 | -0.00411 | -0.00229 | -0.00232 | -0.00460 |
|  | (-0.16) | (-0.16) | (-0.30) | (-0.17) | (-0.18) | (-0.33) |
| Strike Rate per 100k Population | 0.00950 | 0.00853 | 0.00692 |  |  |  |
|  | (0.09) | (0.08) | (0.07) |  |  |  |
| Percent Labor Force in Manufacturing | 0.116\* | 0.116\* | 0.121\* | 0.0971\* | 0.0971\* | 0.102\* |
|  | (4.29) | (4.29) | (4.20) | (3.07) | (3.07) | (3.12) |
| Percent Labor Force in Mining | 0.0167 | 0.0154 | 0.0238 | 0.00971 | 0.00914 | 0.0182 |
|  | (0.29) | (0.27) | (0.40) | (0.17) | (0.16) | (0.30) |
| African American Population Percentage | 0.0129 | 0.0131 | 0.0131 | 0.0137 | 0.0138 | 0.0139 |
|  | (0.47) | (0.47) | (0.48) | (0.50) | (0.50) | (0.51) |
| Lynchings per 100,000 | 0.759 | 0.736 | 0.848 | 0.792 | 0.782 | 0.908 |
|  | (0.40) | (0.39) | (0.44) | (0.41) | (0.41) | (0.47) |
| Unified State Govt Control |  | -0.0736 |  |  | -0.0321 |  |
|  |  | (-0.18) |  |  | (-0.08) |  |
| Unified Democratic State Govt |  |  | 0.220 |  |  | 0.313 |
|  |  |  | (0.34) |  |  | (0.48) |
| Unified Republican State Govt |  |  | -0.181 |  |  | -0.156 |
|  |  |  | (-0.40) |  |  | (-0.34) |
| Strike Rate per 100k Decile |  |  |  | 0.102 | 0.102 | 0.108 |
|  |  |  |  | (1.04) | (1.03) | (1.08) |
| Constant | -23.63\* | -23.68\* | -24.15\* | -24.21\* | -24.23\* | -24.86\* |
|  | (-3.67) | (-3.66) | (-3.70) | (-3.72) | (-3.71) | (-3.74) |
| Observations | 1167 | 1167 | 1167 | 1167 | 1167 | 1167 |

*Notes. t* statistics in parentheses; + *p* < 0.10, \* *p* < 0.05.

Source: Fall 2019 Tables Updated.do

# Highway Patrol Adoption Models, Using Labor Militancy (Excluding Percentage in Manufacturing/Mining)

Determinants of state adoption of state highway patrol, varying labor militancy

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
|  | Labor | Political | Political Alt | Labor | Political | Political Alt |
| Fiscal Capacity Ratio | 0.00915\* | 0.00910\* | 0.00906\* | 0.00981\* | 0.00982\* | 0.00984\* |
|  | (2.02) | (2.00) | (1.99) | (2.15) | (2.15) | (2.15) |
| Homicide Rate | -0.0533 | -0.0538 | -0.0523 | -0.0788+ | -0.0785+ | -0.0791+ |
|  | (-1.15) | (-1.15) | (-1.11) | (-1.72) | (-1.70) | (-1.69) |
| Vehicle Registration Rate | 1.087 | 1.079 | 1.151 | 1.181 | 1.184 | 1.178 |
|  | (1.28) | (1.27) | (1.34) | (1.40) | (1.40) | (1.39) |
| Percent States in Region Adopting HP | 0.00935 | 0.00933 | 0.0110 | 0.00221 | 0.00224 | 0.00203 |
|  | (0.67) | (0.66) | (0.80) | (0.16) | (0.16) | (0.15) |
| Strike Rate per 100k Population | 0.127+ | 0.127+ | 0.127+ |  |  |  |
|  | (1.71) | (1.71) | (1.69) |  |  |  |
| African American Population Percentage | 0.00751 | 0.00776 | 0.0101 | 0.0161 | 0.0159 | 0.0157 |
|  | (0.33) | (0.34) | (0.44) | (0.70) | (0.68) | (0.68) |
| Lynchings per 100,000 | -0.625 | -0.632 | -0.576 | 0.102 | 0.105 | 0.106 |
|  | (-0.27) | (-0.27) | (-0.25) | (0.05) | (0.05) | (0.05) |
| Unified State Govt Control |  | -0.0382 |  |  | 0.0181 |  |
|  |  | (-0.09) |  |  | (0.05) |  |
| Unified Democratic State Govt |  |  | -0.402 |  |  | 0.0569 |
|  |  |  | (-0.67) |  |  | (0.09) |
| Unified Republican State Govt |  |  | 0.129 |  |  | 0.000792 |
|  |  |  | (0.29) |  |  | (0.00) |
| Strike Rate per 100k Decile |  |  |  | 0.288\* | 0.288\* | 0.290\* |
|  |  |  |  | (3.52) | (3.51) | (3.37) |
| Constant | -18.50\* | -18.51\* | -18.15\* | -21.71\* | -21.71\* | -21.78\* |
|  | (-2.92) | (-2.92) | (-2.91) | (-3.51) | (-3.51) | (-3.48) |
| Observations | 1167 | 1167 | 1167 | 1167 | 1167 | 1167 |

*Notes. t* statistics in parentheses; + *p* < 0.10, \* *p* < 0.05.

# Highway Patrol Adoption Models, Dropping Missing Homicide Observations

Determinants of state adoption of state highway patrol, using raw homicide rate

|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Basic | Slave Pop | Labor | Political | Political Alt |
| Fiscal Capacity Ratio | 0.00330 | 0.00372 | 0.00924 | 0.00930 | 0.00942 |
|  | (0.42) | (0.48) | (1.42) | (1.44) | (1.44) |
| Raw Homicide Rate | -0.107+ | -0.118\* | -0.124\* | -0.125\* | -0.126\* |
|  | (-1.83) | (-1.99) | (-2.17) | (-2.20) | (-2.21) |
| Vehicle Registration Rate | 0.152 | 0.148 | 0.840 | 0.805 | 0.795 |
|  | (0.17) | (0.17) | (0.99) | (0.95) | (0.93) |
| Neighboring State Adopted Highway Patrol | 0.219 | 0.256 | -0.0122 | -0.0146 | -0.0166 |
|  | (0.40) | (0.47) | (-0.02) | (-0.03) | (-0.03) |
| Number of Counties (1920) | -0.0186\* | -0.0187\* |  |  |  |
|  | (-2.09) | (-2.17) |  |  |  |
| African American Population Percentage | 0.0112 |  | 0.0161 | 0.0168 | 0.0165 |
|  | (0.45) |  | (0.57) | (0.60) | (0.59) |
| Interpolated Urban Population Percent | 0.0509\* | 0.0529\* |  |  |  |
|  | (3.31) | (3.38) |  |  |  |
| State or National Prohibition Law | -0.467 | -0.449 |  |  |  |
|  | (-0.81) | (-0.77) |  |  |  |
| Lynchings per 100,000 | 0.517 | 0.398 | 1.124 | 1.048 | 1.072 |
|  | (0.28) | (0.21) | (0.63) | (0.58) | (0.59) |
| Percent Slave (1860) |  | 0.0158 |  |  |  |
|  |  | (0.78) |  |  |  |
| Percent Labor Force in Manufacturing |  |  | 0.105\* | 0.105\* | 0.105\* |
|  |  |  | (3.69) | (3.68) | (3.59) |
| Percent Labor Force in Mining |  |  | 0.0414 | 0.0401 | 0.0416 |
|  |  |  | (0.69) | (0.66) | (0.67) |
| Unified State Govt Control |  |  |  | -0.160 |  |
|  |  |  |  | (-0.38) |  |
| Unified Democratic State Govt |  |  |  |  | -0.103 |
|  |  |  |  |  | (-0.16) |
| Unified Republican State Govt |  |  |  |  | -0.180 |
|  |  |  |  |  | (-0.39) |
| Constant | -21.29\* | -21.15\* | -20.98\* | -21.11\* | -21.21\* |
|  | (-3.01) | (-3.02) | (-3.42) | (-3.42) | (-3.40) |
| Observations | 712 | 712 | 712 | 712 | 712 |

*Notes. t* statistics in parentheses; + *p* < 0.10, \* *p* < 0.05.

Source: Fall 2019 Tables Updated.do.

# State Police Adoption Models, Dropping Homicide

Determinants of state adoption of state highway patrol, dropping homicides

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |
|  | Basic | Slave Pop | Labor | Political | Political Alt |
| Fiscal Capacity Ratio | 0.0121\* | 0.0120\* | 0.0120\* | 0.0120\* | 0.0120\* |
|  | (2.46) | (2.46) | (2.64) | (2.63) | (2.63) |
| Vehicle Registration Rate | 0.331 | 0.325 | 0.925 | 0.925 | 0.914 |
|  | (0.39) | (0.38) | (1.12) | (1.11) | (1.09) |
| Neighboring State Adopted Highway Patrol | 0.445 | 0.440 | 0.291 | 0.291 | 0.291 |
|  | (0.86) | (0.84) | (0.53) | (0.53) | (0.53) |
| Number of Counties (1920) | -0.00776 | -0.00777 |  |  |  |
|  | (-1.21) | (-1.22) |  |  |  |
| African American Population Percentage | -0.0000652 |  | -0.0159 | -0.0159 | -0.0162 |
|  | (-0.00) |  | (-0.69) | (-0.69) | (-0.70) |
| Interpolated Urban Population Percent | 0.0539\* | 0.0538\* |  |  |  |
|  | (4.01) | (4.00) |  |  |  |
| State or National Prohibition Law | -0.350 | -0.350 |  |  |  |
|  | (-0.63) | (-0.63) |  |  |  |
| Lynchings per 100,000 | -0.731 | -0.639 | -0.221 | -0.222 | -0.226 |
|  | (-0.35) | (-0.30) | (-0.11) | (-0.11) | (-0.11) |
| Percent Slave (1860) |  | -0.00186 |  |  |  |
|  |  | (-0.11) |  |  |  |
| Percent Labor Force in Manufacturing |  |  | 0.104\* | 0.104\* | 0.104\* |
|  |  |  | (3.99) | (3.97) | (3.89) |
| Percent Labor Force in Mining |  |  | -0.0303 | -0.0304 | -0.0298 |
|  |  |  | (-0.53) | (-0.53) | (-0.51) |
| Unified State Govt Control |  |  |  | -0.000603 |  |
|  |  |  |  | (-0.00) |  |
| Unified Democratic State Govt |  |  |  |  | 0.0561 |
|  |  |  |  |  | (0.09) |
| Unified Republican State Govt |  |  |  |  | -0.0196 |
|  |  |  |  |  | (-0.04) |
| Constant | -23.51\* | -23.55\* | -22.57\* | -22.57\* | -22.63\* |
|  | (-3.43) | (-3.43) | (-3.63) | (-3.62) | (-3.62) |
| Observations | 1163 | 1163 | 1163 | 1163 | 1163 |

*Notes. t* statistics in parentheses; + *p* < 0.10, \* *p* < 0.05.