

**Fig. S.1.** Nine Mondrian paintings that are very similar to the MONICA paintings from Figure 8. Piet Mondrian 1872–1944. Reproduced from R.P. Welsh and J.M. Joosten, 1998, *Piet Mondrian Catalogue Raisonné* (Vols. 1 & 2), with permission of the Mondrian/Holtzman Trust, c/o HCR International, Warrenton, VA, USA. Copyright 2010 Mondrian/Holtzman Trust.



Fig. S.2. Nine Mondrian paintings that are relatively dissimilar to the MONICA paintings from Figure 8. Piet Mondrian 1872–1944. Reproduced from R.P. Welsh and J.M. Joosten, 1998, *Piet Mondrian Catalogue Raisonné* (Vols. 1 & 2), with permission of the Mondrian/Holtzman Trust, c/o HCR International, Warrenton, VA, USA. Copyright 2010 Mondrian/Holtzman Trust.