**Supplementary Table S1.** ANOVA of models to estimate the probability that treated plots have no vegetation cover (100% BG) or <3% cover (97% BG).

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Effect | **100% BG** | | **97% BG** | |
|  | df | (Prob. > F-value) | df | (Prob. > F-value) |
| Site | 4 | **<0.001** | 4 | **<0.001** |
| Site × Timing | 4 | **<0.001** | 4 | **<0.001** |
| Timing | 1 | **<0.001** | 1 | **<0.001** |
| Treatment | 24 | **<0.001** | 23 | **<0.001** |