**APPENDIX 1. Dictionary 1: Tags and Terms.**

*Adults:* [non-medicare-aged] 18-64 19-64 19-64, 35-year-old 36-year-old 37-year-old 40-plus 40s, 40-year-old 40-year-olds 43-year-old 45-year-old 46-year-old 50s 50-year-old 52-year-old adult adult). adult. adults adults) adults, adults. boomers childless childless, middle-age nonelderly non-elderly

non-senior working-age

*Bad health:* acute aids blind blind, breast cancer chronic chronically diabetes disabilities disabilities, disability disabled disabled, disabled. disabled; disease h.i.v. h.i.v.-positive highest-risk high-risk hiv hiv/aids ill ill, ill. illness illnesses kidney leukemia patient patients patients' patients, patients. preexisting pre-existing prescription psychiatric sick sick, sick. sicker sicker, sickest tumors unhealthy uninsurable

*Business sector:* business business, business. businesses businesses- businesses, businesses. companies companies, companies. company corporate corporations employer employer, employer. employers employer's employers. industries industries, industry industry, insurer insurers manufacturing multiemployer multi-employer

small-business small-group startups

*Children:* (children 4-year-old adoption babies' baby birth child child, child. children

children, children. children's day-care infant kids teens

*Criminals:* detainees illegal illegals inmate inmates inmates, inmates. jail. jails. parolees prison

prison. prisoners prisoners. prisons

*Cross class:* 100-400 100-400% affluent billionaires, higher-income

lower-to-middle-income low-to-middle middle-class middle-income

moderate-income moderate-incomes wealthier well-off

*Customer/client:* bought buy buyers buyers. buyers; buying buys client clientele clients consumer consumer' consumers consumers' consumer's consumers, consumers. customer customers customers' customer's customers, customers. deductibles deductibles, market market. market; marketplace marketplace, marketplace. marketplaces marketplaces, marketplaces. markets out-of-pocket policyholder policyholder. policyholders policy-holders. premium premium. premiums premiums, premiums. purchase purchased purchasers purchasers, purchasing shopped shoppers shopping

*Deserving (explicit)*: deserving

*Education:* academic academy campuses college college-bound college-educated colleges

graduates, school school's student student, student. students studying teacher u.va. u.va., university vcu

*Families:* dependent dependent, dependents dependents. dependents; families families, families. family family' family) family, family. family's grandchildren married married, parent parents parents' parent's parents, spouse spouse, spouses spouses. stay-at-home

*Female:* amanda amber amy anne annie beth betsy bonnie carissa carmen carol caroline carolyn cassidy catherine charla charla, cherie child-bearing daughter daughter, deborah diane donna edie ellen elsie female. gail graciela =--her her

 herself isabel izzie jasmin jennifer joyce juanita judi kathryn linda lisa lizabeth

 maria mary michele mom moms mother mothers mothers, mrs. ms. nicole olivia

one-woman patricia pregnancies pregnant pregnant. rosa sandra sharon she she' she'd she'll she's stephanie tammi valerie vicki wanda wife wife, woman women

women, women.

*General low income:* 133% 138% 133per 138-percent less-privileged less-well-off

near-poor near-poor, near-poor. ow-income

*Geography:* alabama alabama, alameda Alaska america americas angeles antonio

arizona arkansas arundel austin baltimore barbara\* barkleys barr bay-area bergen berks berkshire bernardino beverly\* bronx brooklyn brunswick california carolina chelsea\* chippenham city city, colorado commonwealth connecticut connecticut, counties counties, counties. country country, country. county county, county. cumberland d.c., dallas dallas-fort demaria denver denver, detroit detroit. district district. districts england erie fairfax fairfax, florence florida florida, florida. fontenot francisco-area georgia georgia, gilroy granite\* hamilton hampshire hanover, harford hawaii hayward, houston idaho illinois indiana jersey jersey. joaquin\* kalkaska, kentucky kern lancaster laurel\* lehigh lewis local local, loudoun louis-area louisiana louisiana, lucas madsen maine maine, manhattan manhattan, marco maricopa marin maryland massachusetts metropolitan michigan michigan, minnesota mississippi missouri monroe montana montana, montgomery municipal musokay napier nevada newhall northampton norwalk ohio ohio. oklahoma pasco paso pasoans, passaic pennsylvania pennsylvania. philadelphia pittsburgh pontotoc portland queens queens, region rhode richmond riverside salvador san sanford santa santiago sarasota scranton/wilkes-barre solano sonoma springfield state state- state" state, state," state. state." staten states states, states. tampa tampa-area tennessee texas texas, trenton trexlertown u.s. utah valley virginia washington washington, wayne wilkes-barre wisconsin wisconsin, wyoming york york.

*\*“barbara” is tagged geography for the possibility that it is part of Santa Barbara. The logic for “beverly,” “chelsea,” “joaquin,” “laurel,” and “wayne” is the same. These decisions avoid artificially inflating the tags Female, Male, or Surname, which is conservative since the first two denote groups with social constructions, while Geography is a null tag not denoting a group. The author recalls references to the Granite State in articles and so does not leave the term “granite” untagged.*

*Good health/able-bodied*: able-bodied able-bodied, healthier healthier, healthy healthy, nondisabled nonsmoker non-smoker nonsmokers nonsmoking

*Health care sector:* caregivers caretaker clinic clinics clinic's doctor doctor. doctors,

hospital hospitals hospitals, hospitals. medical medical, medically nursing pediatrics physicians, providers providers. radiology

*Immigrants:* immigrant immigrants spanish visas visas

*Male*: [he adam alan allen, andrew brad bradley brandon brian bruce césar craig curtis dad danny david eric ezra, father father, fathers george's grandsons greg he, he'd he'll he's him his husband husband, james jeff jim joe joe's, john johnny jonathan male males man men men, michael mike mr. nicholas paul phil rob rod ron scott, son son, son. sons steven tom travis walter willie

*Near elderly*: 55-year-old 59-year-old 60s 60-year 60-year-old 60-year-olds 62-year-old 64-year-old 64-years-old, aging

*Non-Whites*: african african- african-americans african-americans. asian, asian-american asians black blacks hispanic hispanic, hispanic. hispanics indian indians korean-americans latino latino/hispanic latino; latinos latinos, latinos. minorities nonwhite

*Outsiders (explicit):* non-citizens strangers

*Personal*: i'm i've we'll you you'll your you're

*Political elites*: congress congress, congress. congressional congressmen lawmakers lawmakers' lawmaker's legislators obama perry rubio rubio. senator senators,

*Poor/very poor*: destitute homeless homeless, impoverished impoverished, indigent neediest needy needy, poor poor" poor) poor, poor. poor; poorer poorest poorest. poorly poverty poverty-- poverty) poverty). poverty, poverty. poverty-level

*Public health insurance recipients*: (medicaid) badgercare badgercare, dirigo dual-eligibles dual-eligibles. mainecare medicaid medicaid, medicaid. medicaid." medicaid-eligible mnsure

*Rural*: agricultural agriculture farm rural

*Same sex couples*: lgbt same-sex

*Seniors*: aarp elderly elderly, elders medicare medicare- medicare. pension retire retired retiree retirees retiree's retirees, seniors

*Strong insiders:* alabamians alabamians. alaskans alaskans," alaska's american americans americans' americans, americans. americans-those america's arizonans arizonans." arkansans burbank's californians californians, california's carolinians citizen citizenry citizens citizens, citizens. citizens; citizenship city's coloradans commonwealth's connecticut's constituents constituents' country's county's dakotans delawareans detroiters districts' florida's floridian floridians floridians, floridians. friend friends friends. georgian georgians georgians, georgians. glendale's hawaiians homeowners hoosiers hoosiers' hoosiers. houston's idahoans idaho's illinois' illinoisans illinoisans, illinoisans. indiana's iowans islander islanders jerseyans jerseyans. jersey's kansans kansans, kentuckians kentucky's louisianans louisianians mainer mainers mainers, mainers. marylanders marylanders. maryland's michiganders michiganders. michiganians michigan's minnesotans minnesotans. minnesota's mississippians mississippians. missourian missourians missourians, missourians. missouri's montanans montanans, montanans. montana's nation's native natives neighbors neighbors, nevadans ohioans ohioans, ohioans. ohio's oklahomans oklahomans, oklahomans. oklahoma's oregonians our pennsylvanian pennsylvanians pennsylvanians, pennsylvanians. pennsylvanians? pennsylvania's pittsburgher pittsburghers. region's state?s staters staters. state's taxpayer taxpayers taxpayers' tennesseans texans texans, texans. texas' utahans utahns utahns, utahns. utah's vermonters virginian virginians virginians, virginians. virginia's voters washingtonians wisconsinites wisconsin's wyomingites wyoming's yorkers york's

*Substance abusers:* alcohol smoke smoker smokers addiction addicts drinkers drug-addicted.

*Surnames:* acosta adams aispuro aispuro, antrim, atkinson aviles baker barrow barrow, bennett benzie, berner borrelli, boyce brantley brantley. bruton bryant burkes butler byard byers calhoun campbell, cates cauley's chambliss, clark coates coburn: cody cruz dane dante darke daviess dawson denbow derby dion. dougall's duran elson elson, ferrante ferrari's fishericks fishericks' forbes fox, franklin fuelleman's fung fung, gartrell gingrey gingrey, goembel grady guerrero guzman harris hartzler, hasbrouck helle hicks hidalgo hippel-lindau horsts, hudson humbert hyun isakson isakson, jackson jacobson jannesse, jansen jeyakumar jeyakumar, johnson johnston johnston-willis kahn's kawoon keener kief knox, kush, larkin, lee lee, leelanau, liu maclean mahoney, manning mansfield martinez masterson maurer mcnulty mcnulty, meade meier melvina mendoza mermel messinger, meyer miller mills mion mitchell morales, morey morris moskey murphy murray myers nahar's nerenhausen nunnemacher's nyers ortiz ortiz's pantazis parker paterson patterson pedersen, pedrow pemiscot pender persky's peterson phillips phillips, pierce pultz quon's rajeev ramirez ramos raton richards richardson rickesha riley robles, rodriguez rosales ross roter roter, ruelas, russell saccone samuel's saxby schardt schmalzle schmalzle, schroeder schultz sciarra selen sherburne sherburnes shields, shiu siegel siemieniewski sims smiechowski, smith smith, smith. sorensen spanke spencer-hammac steidlers' stevens sullivan sullivan, tarrance tarrant thorp

tineo torres trevino trinace velasquez vogt walker warren weaver webb welling whalen's williams williams, williamson willis wilson wimmer, winklemann wyatt wyer wynkoop wynkoop, wynkoop's

*Undeserving (explicit):* delinquents undeserving

*Unemployed:* underemployed unemployed

*Uninsured/underinsured:* (uninsured ninsured now-uninsured, underinsured under-insured

underinsured, underinsured," underinsured. uninsured uninsured) uninsured, uninsured," uninsured. uninsured." uninsured53

*Unmarried/divorced:* divorce divorced unmarried

*Veterans:* military veterans veterans' veterans. vets

*Vulnerable (explicit):* vulnerable

*Weak insiders:* area's communities communities. community community, community. countians countywide cross-country denizens homeowner/renter national nationally nationwide nationwide, neighborhood resident resident) resident, residents residents' residents, residents. residents: residents; statewide statewide, statewide.

*Whites:* non-hispanic white white, whites

*Workers:* (earning (income accountant actress americorps architect artists bartenders, beautician bishop, blue-collar bookkeeper breadwinners careers colleagues'

co-worker custodial designer driver driver, earn earn, earned earners earners. earning earnings earns editor employ employ. employed employee employee, employee-only employees employees' employee's employees) employees, employees. employer-based employer-provided employer-sponsored employer-subsidized employment-based entrepreneur entrepreneurs farmers farmers' full-time full-time, full-time-equivalent guitarist hardworking hard-working hardworking, host housekeeper income income, income. income-based income-eligible income-health income-qualified incomes incomes, incomes. incomes-those job job, job-based jobs jobs, jobs. labor laborer labor's

lower-income lower-income, lower-paid lower-wage lowest-income lowest-paid lowincome low-income low-income, low-paid low-paying low-wage low-wage, musicians musicians, paid paraprofessionals part-time part-time. part-timers

part-timers' pastor pay paycheck paying payment payroll pays personnel salaries salary salesman self-coverage. self-employed self-employed, self-insured staff

staff, staff. staffers staffs staffs, staffs. stylists, union unionized unions vocalist

wage wages waiters waitresses waitresses, work work, work. worked worker

worker, worker; workers workers' worker's workers) workers, workers. workforce

working working-poor workplace works

*Young adults*: 18-29 18-34 18-35 18-to-34 18-to-34-year-olds 19-year-old 20s 20-year-old 21-year-old 25-year-old 26-year-old 27-year 27-year-old 27-year-old, 28-year-old 29-year-old 29-year-olds 30-somethings 30-year-old 32-year-old 34-year-old 34-year-olds college-age invincibles invincibles" millennial millennials younger younger) younger, youth

*Generic (untagged)*: ($45,960) ($15,860) -46 -92% 14% 14.50% 16% 20% 27% 35% 38% 47% 48% 56% 59% 0.6 70% 75% 100% 1.03 1.1 1.13 1.16 1.2 1.23 1.29 1.3 1.35 1.4 1.5 1.6 1.7 1.8 1.9 2.1 2.15 2.2 2.3 2.6 2.7 2.8 2.9 3.1 3.2 3.5 3.8 3.9 400% 4.2 4.3 4.8 4.9 5.1 5.2 5.23 5.3 5.4 5.5 5.7 5.8 5.9 6.2 6.3 6.4 6.7 6.8 7.1 7.2 7.3 7.8 8.5 9.1 9.2 9.5 10.2 10.8 11.5 $12 12.3 12.4 12.7 12.9 13.9 15.1 15.5 16.8 18.6 21.3 23.1 $24 25.6 26 26.2 26.9 27.2 28.2 30 31 36.5 38.9 41.3 45.6 59.4 62.2 65 $87 100 $100 101 104 105 116 $119 130 133 135 $136.81 138 139 $145 147 150 $155.98 $157 160 $161 168 171 $175.42 $175.69 185 $186 $193 200 209 $226 $241 250 257 275 $282 $287 300 $322 323 $364 400 $430 500 521 $527 535 $612 $630 637 $685 $714 747 809 $827 $848 $995 1,000 1,007 $1,014 1,079 1,100 1,120 1,121 1,156 1,200 $1,232 $1,239 1311 $1,333 1,400 1,474 1,500 1,600 1,711 $1,785 1,800 1,990 $2,000 2,000 2,001 2012 2013 2014 2,016 2016 2,051 $2,193 2,200 2,207 $2,247 $2,322.00 2,336 $2,457 2,500 2,600 $2,700 $2,709 2,800 $2,987 3,000 3,100 $3,172 3,216 3,300 3,363 3,534 3,550 $3,634 3,800 3,815 3,880 4,000 $4,033 4,300 4,371 4,800 4,835 4,852 4,922 $5,000 5,000 $5,071 5,247 5,358 5,500 $5,500 5,524 $5,644 5,659 $5,745 6,000 7,000 7,250 7,500 7,709 7,900 8,000 8,100 8,600 9,000 9,100 9,600 9,660 $9,767 10,000 10,314 10,655 10,873 10,925 11,000 $11,000 11,300 11,400 $11,490 $11,490.00 11,490 $11,500 11,500 $11,600 11,866 12,000 $12,000 12,124 12,242 12,500 12,757 12,800 12,887 13,000 $13,000 $13,330 13,500 13,600 $14,000 14,000 $14,856 $15,000 15,000 15,100 $15,280 $15,281 $15,282 $15,300 $15,400 $15,415 $15,451 $15,500 $15,510 $15,586 $15,600 $15,800 $15,856 $15,857 $15,860 $15,860.00 $15,870 $15,900 $15,971 $16,000 $16,000.00 16,000 16,300 16,325 16,600 16,609 16,679 16,712 16,747 $17,000 17,000 17,460 17,600 17,670 18,000 $18,000 $18,000.00 18,356 18,633 18,800 $19,000 19,000 $19,500 $19,530 20,000 $20,000 20,107 20,500 $20,628 21,000 $21,404 $21,405 $21,406 $21,430 22,000 $22,000 $22,550 $23,000.00 $23,000 23,000 $23,050 23,100 23,141 $23,440 $23,500 $23,550 24,000 $24,000 $24,759 24,900 25,000 $25,000 25,286 25,500 $25,975 26,000 $26,300 $26,344.00 $26,951 27,000 $27,000 27,854 28,000 $28,000 28,699 28,700 $28,725 $29,000 29,000 29,366 29,637 $30,000 30,000 30,100 30,124 30,443 $30,656.00 $30,657 $30,675 30,830 $31,000 31,000 $31,300 $31,322 31,322 $31,400 $31,590 $31,809 $31,809.00 $31,810 $31,900 $32,000 32,000 $32,299 $32,321.50 $32,400 $32,499 $32,500 $32,500.00 32,698 $32,734 $33,000 33,000 34,000 $34,470 34,751 35,000 $35,000 $35,325 $36,000 36,000 37,000 38,000 $38,047 $38,050 39,426 40,000 $40,000 $40,215 40,693 41,000 41,426 42,000 42,161 43,000 $43,000 $43,500 $43,594 44,000 $44,000 $44,680 $44,700 45,000 $45,000 $45,900 45,950 $45,960 $45,960.00 $45,980 46,000 $46,000 $46,000.00 $46,021 $46,500 $47,000 $47,100 47,309 48,000 $48,000 48,500 $48,825 48,900 48,971 49,000 $49,000 50,000 $50,000 $50,000.00 51,000 52,000 $52,920 53,000 54,000 54,700 55,000 56,000 57,060 58,000 58,400 $58,575 $58,875 $59,000 60,000 $60,000 61,000 $62,000 $62,000.00 $62,040 $62,040.00 63,580 63,646 64,000 65,000 $65,000 67,000 68,717 69,000 69,100 69,500 70,000 $70,000 $70,650 $70,656 71,000 72,000 72,007 $72,230 $73,240 75,000 $75,000 75,480 $76,000 $78,120 79,000 80,000 $80,000 81,000 82,000 82,286 82,473 82,700 83,000 83,991 84,000 85,000 $85,000 85,300 86,000 87,376 $88,000 $88,800 89,000 89,974 90,000 $90,000 91,000 91,570 92,000 $92,000 $92,000.00 $92,200 $92,200.00 93,000 $93,700 $94,000 $94,000.00 94,000 $94,200 $94,200.00 94,200 94,200.00 $94,250 94,671 95,000 $95,000 $96,000 96,000 98,000 98,873 99,000 100,000 100,000.00 $100,000 104,000 106,000 $108,360 $108,360.00 109,000 110,000 $110,280 111,000 114,000 115,000 118,000 118,500 120,000 121,000 123,000 123,586 125,000 127,000 130,000 133,000 134,635 135,000 139,000 140,000 142,000 144,000 145,000 146,000 148,000 150,000 150,122 152,000 155,000 156,000 159,000 160,000 170,000 172,000 174,000 175,000 179,000 180,000 181,817 181,909 185,000 185,900 190,000 191,000 193,000 195,000 199,000 200,000 201,000 206,000 209,000 210,000 212,000 214,000 215,000 220,000 222,000 224,000 224,000.00 228,000 229,000 232,730 234,000 240,000 245,000 246,000 247,000 249,114 250,000 251,000 253,000 256,000 260,000 265,000 270,000 272,000 274,000 275,000 279,000 280,000 281,000 281,290 283,000 290,000 293,849 296,400 296,500 299,811 300,000 304,000 308,000 310,000 319,000 320,000 326,000 326,130 328,000 330,000 332,000 337,000 341,000 342,000 342,000.00 344,000 345,000 349,000 350,000 350,000.00 352,000 353,000 359,577 360,000 366,000 369,282 370,000 380,000 396,000 396,261 400,000 406,816 410,000 417,000 425,000 428,000 435,000 435,088 440,000 444,000 450,000 $450,000 460,000 462,000 467,000 470,000 475,000 487,000 488,494 490,000 495,000 500,000 502,446 507,000 520,000 535,000 550,000 567,000 570,000 579,000 580,000 584,000 593,762 600,000 618,401 620,000 625,564 630,000 636,000 640,000 650,000 654,000 682,000 696,000 700,000 715,000 750,000 770,000 775,000 779,000 780,000 785,000 800,000 803,000 803,077 814,000 829,000 840,000 844,000 845,000 850,000 877,000 880,000 900,000 916,000 944,531 1,081,592 1,225,691 2,307,283 5,091,522 5,489,162 6,234,000 "affordable" "dual "eligible "established "federal "gap "losers, "minimum "most "obamacare "official "qualified "that "through "were $1,564; $1,792; $11,490-$45,960 $11,490, $11,490-45,960; $11,500, $11,500-46,000 $11,500-46,000) $11,600, $12,168, $15,282) $15,415, $16,224, $19,530-$78,120 $19,800, $2,262; $20,000-$30,000, $20,000, $22,980, $23,000, $23,550, $23,550-94,200 $23,550-a-year $25,000, $28,725, $3,662; $30,00 $30,000, $302; $35,000, $38,775, $41.57. $44,680, $45-$50 $45,000, $45,960, $45,960--up $46,000, $47,100, $50-$100 $50,000, $75,000, $94,000, $94,200, ($11,490 ($11,500 ($15,856 ($23,550 ($28,725 ($45,600 ($45,960 ($45,960/year ($52,920 ($62,040 ($94,200 ($94,200/year (100 (129 (150 (17 (212 (250 (35 (350 (4.2 (49 (5.7 (54 (56 (60 (75 (80 (9.7 (about (age (aka (and (around (average (between (donating (especially (food (fpl) (fpl), (fpl). (generally (hch) (in (just (many (one (or (reducing (sending (shop) (that's (those (up (which (who [people] 10) 148,584, 17-percent 18- 2.13with 2.14guidelines 2.21child 2.22age 2.23to 2.24limiting 2.28service, 2.31the 20- 2013) 2013). 2014, 2016, 20-30 215,707, 22, 225,000, 26, 26; 27, 275,000-plus 29, 299,811, 35, 35;

 3.24covered 3.5million 3.9mn 30, 32million 34, 38), 38, 400per 44) 45,000, 46%, 48m 50m 512, 52, 54, 55, 57, 60, 62, 65) 65). 65, 77.10is 775,000--could -78,120; 85,370, 87.7%; able abortion about above absolute abuse aca aca. aca--i.e., aca's accept access account acquire across act act, act. active act's actually addition additional addressed." adequate adjusted administration advanced advocate advocates aerospace affected afford affordability affordable affording after against age age, aged aged, ages ages. ahcccs aliens all all, alliance

 all-low allowed allows almost alon alone. along along. already also alternative amily among amount amount, amount. amounts and angel annual annually annually, annually. annuity another

 anthem's any anybody anyone

 anywhere appears applicant applicants applicant's applicants, applicants. application applications applications" applied applies apply applying appointees approximately are area area. areas aren't around arrangement array assistance assistance. assistant associates' association association, associations at$62,040 attained attend audience authorities auto-enrollment available available, avenue average average, bankruptcy bare barring bars. based basic basist battle bay beach became because become been before before. beginning behavioral behind behind, being below below. beneficiaries beneficiaries, beneficiaries. beneficiary beneficiary's benefit benefit. benefited benefits best better better, between big biggest bit block blue boards boca body. boss, both boulder bracket bracket. brackets brackets, bread brightest broke budget building bulk bumped burden but butter cal calculated called callers can can?t canceled cancellation candidate's cannot can't cantine capable capital capitol capped card care care, care. cared carriers carrot case, cases cases, cash catastrophic categories category causes cent center centers centers, central cerpok, certain certified chair chamber chance change chapter, characteristics charity) charity); checkup choose chosen chunk claim claimed claims class class. cleaning close coast coastal coffee colonoscopy columbia. coming commitment, community-based comparable completed comply comprise computer condition condition, condition. conditions conditions, conditions. condo conference connect connector. consisting construction consultant continue continuity contribute contributes cook cooperative co-payments core cost cost. costly costs costs, costs. couches could couldn't council couple couple, couple.

couple; couples couple's cover coverage coverage, coverage. covered covered, covered. covering covers cracks cream credit credit, credits credits: crew criteria criteria. critical crop crowd crush current currently cusp cut cutoff cut-off cuts d-albany; dame d-atlanta d-augusta day day. deal dealing deaths dec. december decline deemed deems deep defined definition defray del deliver delivering demand democrats democrats. denied dental dental, denying depend dependence depending depends desperate determining development developmentally did didn't die directly discharged discontinued discourage disorder disorders disorders. disproportionally distinct diversity diverting documents does doesn't dollar dollars dollars. don?t don't double down dozens drink drop dropped dropping drug dual dually due dults dumped each early ease economically economy effect effectively effects efficient eight either elect eligibility eligibility, eligibility. eligible eligible, eligible. eligibles" else elsewhere. emergency enable encourages end energy energy-efficient english enough enough. enroll enrolled enrollee enrollees enrollees' enrollees, enrollees,' enrollees. enrolling enrollment enrollments enter entering entire entitled entrants eoff equal equates equipment equivalent equivalents. especially established estimate estimated even every everybody everyone everywhere example example, exceed except exchange exchange, exchange. exchanges exchanges, exchanges. excluded executives ex-inmates existence existing expand expanded expanding expansion expansion, expansion. expected expenses expenses, expensive expires explore extends extent extra eye facilities facilities, facing fall falling falls far far) fast-food feared federal federally federal-run fellow few fewer fifth fifty figure file filers film financial financially find finding finished firm firms first five five, five. flyers folk folks folks, folks. following food for for," forgoing form former formerly for-profit fort fortun fortunate forty forty-seven forward foster found foundation" four four) four), four). four, four. four-fifths four-member four-person fpl fpl, fpl. fraction free frequent from full =-fully fully fundraising gain gained gap garden gas generally generally, generation generations. get getting giant give given goes goes, going gone good gop got government government- government, government-mandated grand grant grateful graves, gray great greater green grocery gross group group); group, group. groups groups, groups. grow growing guard guideline guidelines guidelines) guidelines, guidelines. had had, hadn't hair half half-million happy hard has have having hca hch head health healthcare health-care heart heavily heavy heights heir help help. helped helping hem henceforth here high higher highest hill hill, holders holders, home home, home-health-care homes hope hour hourly hours house house. household household. households household's households. houses, housing huge human hundred hundreds ice immediately incentive include included includes including increase increased increases, individual individual- individual) individual). individual, individual. individual; individual-insurance individually individually, individuals individuals' individual's individuals, individuals. individual-will ineligible ineligible, innovators insurance insurance, insurance. insure insured intellectual intended. interests intermediate international into investment investor is, isbetween island isn't; issues it. its it's jan. january join joint jointly. judicial just keep key kicked king kynect lack lacking lake language large larger larger, largest last law law, law. lawful lawfully law's leaders leaders,

leadership least least. leaving left legal legally legions less less, less. less: less-than-ideal lets letters letters) level level) level). level, level," level. level." level.. levels levels, levels. lie life lighting like likely limit limit, limit. limitations limited limiting limits line line, line. lines literacy little live lived lives living location locked long longer

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*\* The terms “mexicans,” “mexico” and “mexico's” are left conservatively untagged in this Dictionary 1 on the basis of ambiguity, as these tags could conceivably reference the country of Mexico, in which case the terms belong under the Outsider tag according to arguments by Ono and Sloop (2002: 50, 53), but could also come from references to New Mexico and New Mexicans. Dictionary 4 tags these terms as Strong Insider in light of frequent references to “New Mexicans” or “New Mexico’s” that in fact appear in the articles for the state of New Mexico.*

**References**

Kent A. Ono and John M. Sloop, *Shifting Borders: Rhetoric, Immigration, and California’s Proposition 187* (Philadelphia: Temple University Press, 2002).

**APPENDIX 2: Additional Dictionaries**

As noted in the main text, in addition to Dictionary 1, I created five alternative dictionaries to address the fact that many terms can be differently tagged depending on the analyst’s interests or willingness to make assumptions.

Dictionary 2 is like Dictionary 1 but tags mentions of (non-possessive) city and state names, and of the country, as Weak Insider rather than Geography.

As noted, Dictionary 3 is like Dictionary 1 but makes strong assumptions about numbers; for instance, dollar values between $1000 and $30,000 are tagged as General Low Income rather than left untagged. Values of $30,000 and above are tagged as Cross-Class. Numbers possibly suggesting ages, like “four” and “seventeen” are tagged as Children while numbers like “57” and “60” are tagged Near Elderly.

Dictionary 4 tags terms such as “everybody” and “folks” as Strong Insider, whereas Dictionary 1 leaves them untagged.

As noted, Dictionary 5 is like Dictionary 1 but tags terms such as “working-poor” and “low-wage” as General Low Income rather than Workers.

Dictionary 6 is like Dictionary 1 but tags terms like “wife,” “husband,” “mother,” “father,” “daughter,” and “son” as Families rather than as Female or Male. Some terms untagged in Dictionary 1 on the basis of ambiguity—such as “singles”—are in Dictionary 6 tagged as Unmarried/Divorced for the marital statuses they may signal. And “household”—untagged in Dictionary 1 since not all references to households are favorable in the sense often connoted by “families”—is here tagged as Families.

As noted, these alternative dictionaries are available on request.

**APPENDIX 3: LexisNexis Indexing**

As noted in the main paper, newspaper articles from August 1, 2013 through January 31, 2014 were gathered retroactively on February 3, 2014. The fact that articles were recovered retroactively means that the articles found should *not*, by and large, be a function of whether LexisNexis makes an article available in its database on the same day of its original publication, or even with two to three days’ delay, or for most dates in the range studied even weeks after publication. The search process could, however, have missed articles—particularly from late January 2014—that were only available on LexisNexis after long delays. If newspapers that are available on LexisNexis only after an extended delay differ systematically, in what they say in text about ACA beneficiaries (or about insurance-losers), from what is said in newspapers available on LexisNexis immediately or within a couple of days of publication, then the text found especially in late January articles could be impacted by that systematic difference.

Discussion with an academic librarian uncovered that LexisNexis’ indexing patterns with each paper change over time, and that no fixed list of time from publication, to availability on LexisNexis, is available. As one test of whether newspapers that become available on LexisNexis on the day of publication differ systematically from those that do not, I gathered data on the circulation and time-to-availability of the 114 newspapers that NewsBank identifies as North Carolina newspapers (excluding college papers) as of July 30, 2015. One paper is no longer published and is therefore excluded from the analysis, leaving 113 papers. Circulation data come from NewsBank. A directory searchable by newspaper is available at <http://w3.nexis.com/sources/>; the “availability” metric indicates the time to appearance on LexisNexis from publication date (<http://w3.nexis.com/sources/help.asp#FAQ>).

LexisNexis provided specific availability information for 9 of the 113 newspapers as of July 30, 2015: three are available on the same day of publication; four become available within one day; two become available within one week. (Some additional details qualify some of these timings). For 39 of the 113 papers—papers that appear on LexisNexis only under what LexisNexis calls “Newsbank- North Carolina News Sources” as of July 30, 2015 (<http://w3.nexis.com/sources/scripts/info.pl?401970>)—LexisNexis reports that they are “Updated regularly- Atypical update schedule/as received from the publisher.” One paper is “Updated regularly- atypical Update schedule/as received from the vendor.” Of the 113 papers, 64 are not on LexisNexis. (The following list was also consulted as of July 30, 2015: <http://w3.nexis.com/sources/scripts/pdf_factory_c.pl?GSDTYPE=Newspapers&Grp=not+group%3AIndividual+Sources+Only...T=p.pdf>). (LexisNexis does, however, index at least two papers from key cities in North Carolina that NewsBank does not, the *Triad Business Journal* of Greensboro, and the *Triangle Business Journal* of Raleigh/Durham, both available within one day of publication, and some other papers that do not appear to be on NewsBank).

Figure A1 depicts the average circulation for newspapers of each of these five types. The three papers available on the day of publication appear to have a greater average circulation (138,689) than the other four types of papers considered together (14,837). Although a one-tailed difference of means t-test finds the difference only marginally statistically significant if we assume unequal variances (p = 0.098), Figure A1 makes clear that papers not on LexisNexis, and papers not made available on the same day, have a lower average circulation than those available the same day. This finding suggests at least one way in which papers archived on LexisNexis on the day of publication, and those archived later or not archived, may differ. This brief analysis has examined newspapers of just one state; but, the state chosen is one where partisan rivalry is particularly strong rather than leaning clearly toward one party or the other (Jenkins 2014; POLITICO.com). The patterns seen in Figure A1 suggest that it is important to further study if and how text portrayals in papers with delayed availability may differ from those available on the same day.

Again however, the delayed availability concern should only be minimally relevant to the results presented in the paper, for two reasons. First, as noted the articles were gathered retroactively, meaning that dates toward the very end of the data collection period may have been impacted, but that dates earlier in the collection period should not have been. Second, the NewsBank check presented in the main body of the paper suggests that the aggregate results obtained using articles found through LexisNexis are quite similar to the aggregate results that would have been obtained using articles found through NewsBank.

The URLs of each page on LexisNexis and NewsBank consulted for the work presented in this appendix are not in the bibliography of the paper or the reference list below but are available on request.

**References**

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Figure A1

