Appendix 1

Search Terms:

Public transportation OR public transit

AND older adult\* OR elder\* OR senior\* OR older people OR retired

AND social\* isolate\*OR social\* participat\*OR social\* engage\*OR social\* active\* OR social\* exclud\* OR social\* exclusion OR social withdrawal OR reclus\*

Search Strings:

Peer-Reviewed Literature

Ageline: TI(( social\* N3 (isolat\* OR engage\* OR participat\* OR activ\* OR exclud\* OR exclusion OR withdrawal) OR reclus\*) ) AND ( elder\* OR senior\* OR "older adult\*" OR "older people" OR retired ) AND ( "public transportation" OR “public transit” )) OR AB(( social\* N3 (isolat\* OR engage\* OR participat\* OR activ\* OR exclud\* OR exclusion OR withdrawal) OR reclus\* ) ) AND ( elder\* OR senior\* OR "older adult\*" OR "older people" OR retired ) AND ( "public transportation" OR “public transit” ))

ASSIA: Applied Social Sciences Index and Abstracts: TI,AB((social\* NEAR/3 isolat\*) OR (social\* NEAR/3 engage\*) OR (social\* NEAR/3 participat\*) OR (social\* NEAR/3 activ\*) OR (social\* NEAR/3 exclud\*) OR (social\* NEAR/3 exclusion) OR (social\* NEAR/3 withdrawal) OR (reclus\*)) AND TI,AB(“public transportation” OR “public transit”) AND TI,AB(elder\* OR senior\* OR "older adult\*" OR "older people" OR retired)

Compendex: (((("public transportation" OR “public transit”) WN KY) AND ((elder\* OR senior\* OR "older adult\*" OR "older people" OR retired) WN KY)) AND (((social\* NEAR/3 isolat\*) OR (social\* NEAR/3 engage\*) OR (social\* NEAR/3 participat\*) OR (social\* NEAR/3 activ\*) OR (social\* NEAR/3 exclud\*) OR (social\* NEAR/3 exclusion) OR (social\* NEAR/3 withdrawal) OR (reclus\*)) WN KY))

GEOBASE: (((("public transportation" OR “public transit”) WN KY) AND ((elder\* OR senior\* OR "older adult\*" OR "older people" OR retired) WN KY)) AND (((social\* NEAR/3 isolat\*) OR (social\* NEAR/3 engage\*) OR (social\* NEAR/3 participat\*) OR (social\* NEAR/3 activ\*) OR (social\* NEAR/3 exclud\*) OR (social\* NEAR/3 exclusion) OR (social\* NEAR/3 withdrawal) OR (reclus\*)) WN KY))

Social Sciences Abstracts: TI(( social\* N3 (isolat\* OR engage\* OR participat\* OR activ\* OR exclud\* OR exclusion OR withdrawal) OR reclus\*) ) AND ( elder\* OR senior\* OR "older adult\*" OR "older people" OR retired ) AND ( "public transportation" OR “public transit” )) OR AB(( social\* N3 (isolat\* OR engage\* OR participat\* OR activ\* OR exclud\* OR exclusion OR withdrawal) OR reclus\* ) ) AND ( elder\* OR senior\* OR "older adult\*" OR "older people" OR retired ) AND ( "public transportation" OR “public transit” ))

Social Services Abstracts: TI,AB((social\* NEAR/3 isolat\*) OR (social\* NEAR/3 engage\*) OR (social\* NEAR/3 participat\*) OR (social\* NEAR/3 activ\*) OR (social\* NEAR/3 exclud\*) OR (social\* NEAR/3 exclusion) OR (social\* NEAR/3 withdrawal) OR (reclus\*)) AND TI,AB(“public transportation” OR “public transit”) AND TI,AB(elder\* OR senior\* OR "older adult\*" OR "older people" OR retired)

Social Work Abstracts: ((public transportation.tw.) OR (public transit.tw.)) AND ((elder\*.tw.) OR (senior\*.tw.) OR (older adult\*.tw.) OR (older people.tw.) OR retired.tw.) AND (((social\* adj3 isolat\*).tw.) OR ((social\* adj3 engage\*).tw.) OR ((social\* adj3 participat\*).tw.) OR ((social\* adj3 activ\*).tw.) OR ((social\* adj3 exclud\*).tw.) OR ((social\* adj3 exclusion).tw.) OR ((social\* adj3 withdrawal).tw.) OR (reclus\*.tw.))

Transport Database: ((public transportation.tw.) OR (public transit.tw.)) AND ((elder\*.tw.) OR (senior\*.tw.) OR (older adult\*.tw.) OR (older people.tw.) OR retired.tw.) AND (((social\* adj3 isolat\*).tw.) OR ((social\* adj3 engage\*).tw.) OR ((social\* adj3 participat\*).tw.) OR ((social\* adj3 activ\*).tw.) OR ((social\* adj3 exclud\*).tw.) OR ((social\* adj3 exclusion).tw.) OR ((social\* adj3 withdrawal).tw.) OR (reclus\*.tw.))

Grey Literature

Canadian Government Documents (Custom Google Search): ("public transportation"|“public transit”) . (elder\*|senior\*|"older adult\*|"older people"|retired) . (social\* isolat\*|social\* engage\*|social\* participat\*|social\* activ\*|social\* exclud\*|social\* exclusion|social\* withdrawal|reclus\*)

Health Canada: ("public transportation"|“public transit”) . (elder\*|senior\*|"older adult\*|"older people"|retired) . (social\* isolat\*|social\* engage\*|social\* participat\*|social\* activ\*|social\* exclud\*|social\* exclusion|social\* withdrawal|reclus\*)

ProQuest Dissertations & Theses Global: TI,AB((social\* NEAR/3 isolat\*) OR (social\* NEAR/3 engage\*) OR (social\* NEAR/3 participat\*) OR (social\* NEAR/3 activ\*) OR (social\* NEAR/3 exclud\*) OR (social\* NEAR/3 exclusion) OR (social\* NEAR/3 withdrawal) OR (reclus\*)) AND TI,AB("public transportation" OR "public transit") AND TI,AB(elder\* OR senior\* OR "older adult\*" OR "older people" OR retired)