**Table S1: Coding results for signal annotation (Coder A & Coder B)**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | | **Coder B** | |
| **Signal** | **Non-signal** |
| **Coder A** | **Signal** | 632 | 6 |
| **Non-signal** | 9 | 9656 |

**Note:** In our species identification coding, the average kappa value was 0.96 with the specific kappa value for each species as follow: elephant (0.98), rhino (0.97), and hawksbill (0.96).