**Supplementary Online Materials**

Table S1. Spearman’s rank correlation coefficients between response variables.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | NGO membership | IUCN organisations | % Aichi target 11 achieved | Ecosystem vitality | Domestic conservation spend | Multilateral agreements |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| IUCN organisations | 0.41 |  |  |  |  |  |
| % Aichi target 11 achieved | 0.24 | 0.27 |  |  |  |  |
| Ecosystem vitality | 0.52 | 0.35 | 0.57 |  |  |  |
| Domestic conservation spending | 0.77 | 0.57 | 0.26 | 0.63 |  |  |
| Multilateral agreements | 0.48 | 0.33 | 0.23 | 0.50 | 0.48 |  |
| Environmental enforcement | 0.65 | 0.29 | 0.33 | 0.60 | 0.64 | 0.45 |