**Supplemental Table 1**

*Descriptive Statistics (Means, Standard Deviations) of All Variables at 2;6 and 3;6*

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Predictor Variables | 2;6 | | 3;6 | |
| *M(SD)* | 95% CI | *M(SD)* | 95% CI |
| Children’s MLUw in English | 1.65 (0.35) | [1.53-1.78] | 2.12 (0.45) | [1.96-2.27] |
| Children’s MLUw in Spanish | 1.62 (0.45) | [1.47-1.78] | 1.69 (0.43) | [1.54-1.84] |
| Children’s MATTR in English | 0.76 (0.06) | [0.71-0.78] | 0.82 (0.05) | [0.80-0.84] |
| Children’s MATTR in Spanish | 0.74 (0.11) | [0.71-0.78] | 0.81 (0.08) | [0.78-0.84] |
| English *EOWPVT* | 9.71 (10.44) | [6.06-13.35] | 31.35 (13.32) | [26.71-36.00] |
| Spanish *EOWPVT* | 5.88 (8.64) | [2.87-8.90] | 14.06 (13.56) | [9.33-18.79] |
| Degree of English dominance1 | 3.82 (13.57) | [-0.91-8.56] | 17.29 (19.26) | [10.57-24.02] |
| Language balance2 | 0.20 (0.30) | [0.10-0.31] | 0.39 (0.34) | [0.27-0.50] |
| Percent exposure to mixed language3 | 0.47 (0.27) | [0.34-0.60] | – | – |
| Parental Language Mixing Score when speaking English4 | 4.26 (1.65) | [3.61-4.77] | 4.18 (1.87) | [3.66-5.05] |
| Parental Language Mixing Score when speaking Spanish4 | 4.24 (1.64) | [3.59-4.78] | 4.29 (1.80) | [3.78-5.12] |
| Interlocutor’s MLUw in English5 | 3.00 (0.35) | [2.87-3.12] | 3.24 (0.41) | [3.10-3.38] |
| Interlocutor’s MATTR in English6 | 0.86 (0.04) | [0.84-0.87] | 0.88 (0.03) | [0.87-0.89] |
| Interlocutor’s CDS complexity in English7 | -0.09 (0.83) | [-0.38-0.20] | -0.13 (0.89) | [-0.44-0.18] |
| Interlocutor’s MLUw in Spanish5 | 2.92 (0.38) | [2.79-3.06] | 3.02 (0.38) | [2.89-3.15] |
| Interlocutor’s MATTR in Spanish6 | 0.88 (0.03) | [0.85-0.88] | 0.88 (0.03) | [0.87-0.89] |
| Interlocutor’s CDS complexity in Spanish7 | 0.01 (0.92) | [-0.31-0.33] | 0.02 (0.92) | [-0.30-0.34] |
| Outcome Variables | 2;6 | | 3;6 | |
| CS during English conversations8 | *M (SD)* | 95% CI | *M (SD)* | 95% CI |
| Total rate of code-switching | 0.11 (0.11) | [0.07-0.15] | 0.05 (0.08) | [0.02-0.08] |
| Rate of across-speaker code-switching | 0.090 (0.10) | [0.06-0.12] | 0.035 (0.07) | [0.01-0.06] |
| Rate of within-turn code-switching | 0.018 (0.02) | [0.01-0.03] | 0.008 (0.01) | [0.003-0.01] |
| Rate of within-utterance code-switching | 0.005 (0.006) | [0.002-0.007] | 0.006 (0.007) | [0.003-0.009] |
| CS during Spanish conversations9 |  | |  | |
| Total rate of code-switching | 0.14 (0.12) | [0.10-0.18] | 0.20 (0.13) | [0.16-0.24] |
| Rate of across-speaker code-switching | 0.11 (0.10) | [0.08-0.15] | 0.15 (0.12) | [0.10-0.19] |
| Rate of within-turn code-switching | 0.018 (0.02) | [0.01-0.02] | 0.030 (0.02) | [0.007-0.01] |
| Rate of within-utterance code-switching | 0.011 (0.01) | [0.007-0.01] | 0.025 (0.02) | [0.02-0.03] |

*Note.* 1English *EOWPVT* score minus Spanish *EOWPVT* score. 2The lower of English and Spanish EOWPVT scores divided by the higher. 3Percent of 30-minute time periods in which two languages were addressed to the child, regardless of speaker. 4Composite score on the Byers-Heinlein parental mixing scale. 5MLUw = mean length of utterance, measured in words. 6MATTR = moving average type-token ratio, a measure of lexical diversity. 7CDS = child-directed speech. 8Measured as proportion of total child utterances in English session. 9Measured as proportion of total child utterances in Spanish session.