**Supplementary Materials**

The materials for Experiments 1 and 2 are provided below. The English and Greek versions from Experiments 1 and 2 are shown in (a) and (b) respectively. Gender manipulations are shown in parenthesis and square brackets denote the subject/object antecedent bias manipulation, delimited with a forward slash (/).

1a After [Peter spoke to Mrs Jones (Mr Smith) / Mrs Jones (Mr Smith) spoke to Peter] by the till in the shop, he paid for the expensive ice-cream that looked tasty.

1b Afú [mílise o Jánis me tin kiría Eléni (ton kírio Kósta) / mílise i kiría Eléni (o kírios Kóstas) me to Jáni] brostá sto tamío, aftós plírose ghríghora to paghotó pu íche aghorási.

2a While [Peter helped Mrs Jones (Mr Smith) / Mrs Jones (Mr Smith) helped Peter] by the sink in the kitchen, he carefully cleaned the big cup that was dirty.

2b Kathós [o Jánis voithúse tin kiría Eléni (ton kírio Kósta) / o kírios Kóstas (i kiría Eléni) voithúse to Jáni] dhípla sto nerochíti, aftós píre na plíni to flitzáni pu ítan vrómiko.

3a Before [Peter helped Mrs Jones (Mr Smith) / Mrs Jones (Mr Smith) helped Peter] by the blackboard in the classroom, he quietly moved an old book from off the desk.

3b Prin [voithísi o Jánis tin kiría Eléni (ton kírio Kósta) / voithísi o kírios Kóstas (i kiría Eléni) to Jáni] brostá ston pínaka, aftós píre prosektiká to vivlío páno ap’tin édhra.

4a As [Peter sat with Mrs Jones (Mr Smith) / Mrs Jones (Mr Smith) sat with Peter] on the bus this afternoon, he surprisingly found a bag under the seat.

4b Ótan [o Jánis káthise me tin kiría Eléni (ton kírio Kósta) / o kírios Kóstas (i kiría Eléni) káthise me to Jáni] sto leoforío, aftós vríke ksafniká mia sakúla káto sto pátoma.

5a After [Susan waited with Mr Smith (Mrs Jones) / Mr Smith (Mrs Jones) waited with Susan] by the tree in the garden, she luckily found the old umbrella that was lost last week.

5b Ótan [i Ána stekótan me ton kírio Kósta (tin kiría Eléni) / i kiría Eléni (o kírios Kóstas) stekótan me tin Ána] káto apó éna dhéntro, aftí vríke tichéa to kinitó pu íche chási.

6a While [Susan talked with Mr Smith (Mrs Jones) / Mr Smith (Mrs Jones) talked with Susan] by the door to the shop, she decided to buy the jumper that was on display.

6b Afú [mílise i Ána me ton kírio Kósta (tin kiría Eléni) / mílise i kiría Eléni (o kírios Kóstas) me tin Ána] stin pórta tou maghaziú, aftí bíke na aghorási to pulóver pu ídhe sti vitrína.

7a Before [Susan sat with Mr Smith (Mrs Jones) / Mr Smith (Mrs Jones) sat with Susan] by the sofa in the living room, she surprisingly found a brush behind a chair.

7b Prin [kathísi i Ána me ton kírio Kósta (tin kiría Eléni) / kathísi i kiría Eléni (o kírios Kóstas) me tin Ána] ston kanapé tu saloniú aftí vríke tichéa mia vúrtsa páno stin karékla.

8a As [Susan walked with Mr Smith (Mrs Jones) / Mr Smith (Mrs Jones) walked with Susan] past the boat by the river, she carefully picked up a rose that looked pretty.

8b Kathós [i Ána perpatúse me ton kírio Kósta (tin kiría Eléni) / i kiría Eléni (o kírios Kóstas) perpatúse me tin Ána] kontá se éna plío, aftí vríke sto dhrómo éna triantáfilo pu ítan ómorfo.

9a After [Mr Smith spoke with Susan (Peter) / Susan (Peter) spoke with Mr Smith] by the fish in the petshop, he chose to buy a baby rabbit in the end.

9b Afú [sinántise o kírios Kóstas tin Ána (to Janni) / sinántise i Ána (o Jánis) ton kírio Kósta] dhípla sti ghiála, aftós aghórase éna kuneláki ghia tin ikoghénia.

10a While [Mr Smith sat with Susan (Peter) / Susan (Peter) sat with Mr Smith] at the table in the kitchen, he happily ate the large apple from the bowl of fruit.

10b Tin óra pu [o kírios Kóstas kathótan me tin Ána (to Jáni) / i Ána (o Jánis) kathótan me ton kírio Kósta] sto meghálo trapézi, aftós píre na fái éna mílo més’apó ti frutiéra.

11a Before [Mr Smith walked with Susan (Peter) / Susan (Peter) waked with Mr Smith] past the tractor on the farm, he slowly stroked the little donkey in the field.

11b Lígho prin [perási o kírios Kóstas me tin Ána (to Jáni) / perási i Ána (o Jánis) me ton kírio Kósta] brostá apó to traktér, aftós cháidhepse triferá to ghaidhouráki pu ítan ekí kontá.

12a As [Mr Smith talked to Susan (Peter) / Susan (Peter) talked to Mr Smith] at home yesterday evening, he very slowly took a key before leaving.

12b Kathós [milúse o kírios Kóstas me tin Ána (to Jáni) / milúse i Ána (o Jánis) me ton kírio Kósta] sto spíti chthes vrádhi, aftós píre athóriva to klidhí lígho prin fíghi.

13a After [Mrs Jones talked with Peter (Susan) / Peter (Susan) talked with Mrs Jones] by the cake at the party, she helpfully found the large balloon that someone lost.

13b Afú [efchíthike i kiría Eléni stin Ána (sto Jáni) / efchíthike o Jánis (i Ána) stin kiría Eléni] pu ézvise ta kerákia, aftí prósfere me chará to balóni pu íche aghorási.

14a While [Mrs Jones sat next to Peter (Susan) / Peter (Susan) sat next to Mrs Jones] on the train to London, she very quickly ate a sandwich that tasted great.

14b Tin óra pu [i kiría Eléni kathótan dhípla sto Jáni (stin Ána) / i Ána (o Jánis) kathótan dhípla stin kiría Eléni] sto tréno ghia tin Pátra, aftí píre na fái éna sántouits pu íche stin tsánta.

15a Before [Mrs Jones sat with Peter (Susan) / Peter (Susan) sat with Mrs Jones] by the piano in the music room, she happily played on a guitar that sounded great.

15b Prin [kathísi i kiría Eléni me to Jáni (tin Ána) / kathísi o Jánis (i Ána) me tin kiría Eléni] dhípla apó to piáno, aftí dhiálekse na péksi sto violí éna traghúdhi.

16a As [Mrs Jones sat with Peter (Susan) / Peter (Susan) sat with Mrs Jones] by the television in the lounge, she took some of the tasty cake from the table.

16b Ótan [i kiría Eléni kathótan me to Jáni (tin Ána) / o Jánis (i Ána) kathótan me tin kiría Eléni] stin tileórasi, aftí píre éna komáti túrta apó to trapézi.

17a After [Peter waited with Mrs Jones (Mr Smith) / Mrs Jones (Mr Smith) waited with Peter] by the swing in the park, he played happily with the ball for a long time.

17b Afú [o Jánis épekse me tin kiría Eléni (ton kírio Kósta) / i kiría Eléni (o kírios Kóstas) épekse me to Jáni] kontá stis kúnies, aftós píre viastiká ti bála ghia na fíghi.

18a While [Peter waited with Mrs Jones (Mr Smith) / Mrs Jones (Mr Smith) waited with Peter] on the plane at the airport, he played with some really old cards to pass the time.

18b Enó [o Jánis kathótan me tin kiría Eléni (ton kírio Kósta) / i kiría Eléni (o kírios Kóstas) kathótan me to Jáni] sto aeropláno, aftós ékane kólpa me ta chartiá ghia na perás’ i óra.

19a Before [Susan sat with Mr Smith (Mrs Jones) / Mr Smith (Mrs Jones) sat with Susan] by the bench last Saturday, she happily picked up some grapes to have as a snack.

19b Prin [kathísi i Ána me ton kírio Kósta (tin kiría Eléni) / kathísi o kírios Kóstas (i kiría Eléni) me tin Ána] sto pagkáki, aftí píre mia sakúla stafília mípos ke pinási.

20a As [Susan waited with Mr Smith (Mrs Jones) / Mr Smith (Mrs Jones) waited with Susan] in the house yesterday morning, she happily had some fresh bread as a quick snack.

20b Kathós [i Ána perímene me ton kírio Kósta (tin kiría Eléni) / o kírios Kóstas (i kiría Eléni) perímene me tin Ána] sto spíti chthes to proí, aftí píre éna komáti psomí ghiatí íche pinási.

21a After [Mrs Jones sat with Peter (Susan) / Peter (Susan) sat with Mrs Jones] by the desk in the classroom, she quietly used the new scissors to do some work.

21b Afú [káthise i kiría Eléni kontá sto Jáni (stin Ána) / káthise o Jánis (i Ána) kontá stin kiría Eléni] dhípl’apó to thranío, aftí zítise na pári to psalídhi ghia ti chirotechnía.

22a While [Mrs Jones relaxed with Peter (Susan) / Peter (Susan) relaxed with Mrs Jones] by the pool on holiday, she decided to get a towel from the hotel room.

22b Enó [i kiría Eléni sizitúse me to Jáni (tin Ána) / o Jánis (i Ána) sizitúse me tin kiría Eléni] dhípla stin pisína, aftí píghe na pári mia petséta apó to dhomátio.

23a Before [Mr Smith went with Susan (Peter) / Susan (Peter) went with Mr Smith] to the castle for a day out, he remembered to bring a hat to wear outside.

23b Prin [pái o kírios Kóstas me tin Ána (to Jáni) / pái i Ána (o Jánis) me ton kírio Kósta] ekdhromí sto kástro, aftós aghórase éna kapélo ghia na min krióni.

24a As [Mr Smith talked with Susan (Peter) / Susan (Peter) talked with Mr Smith] by the car in the garage, he cleverly used an old hammer to fix something.

24b Kathós [o kírios Kóstas milúse me tin Ána (to Jáni) / i Ána (o Jánis) milúse me ton kírio Kósta] dhípla st’aftokínito, aftós píre prosektiká to sfirí ghia na ftiáksi káti.

*eardronoun is ambiguous when it is encountered in*