Appendix C

*Summary of ANOVA results for accuracy in controlled written production: Time by Type of instruction*

| Source* | df | SS | MS | F | p | PES | OP |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| *Old items* | | | | | | | |
| Time | 2 | 374.097 | 187.049 | 142.361 | .000 | .680 | 1.000 |
| Instruction | 2 | 351.112 | 175.556 | 85.744 | .000 | .719 | 1.000 |
| Time x Instruction | 4 | 190.804 | 47.701 | 36.305 | .000 | .520 | 1.000 |
| *New items* | | | | | | | |
| Time | 1 | 8.389 | 8.389 | 5.647 | .020 | .078 | .649 |
| Instruction | 2 | 521.192 | 260.596 | 70.490 | .000 | .678 | 1.000 |
| Time x Instruction | 2 | 18.035 | 9.017 | 6.070 | .004 | .153 | .872 |
| *All items* | | | | | | | |
| Time | 1 | 26.541 | 26.541 | 4.718 | .033 | .066 | .572 |
| Instruction | 2 | 2084.893 | 1042.446 | 79.835 | .000 | .704 | 1.000 |
| Time x Instruction | 2 | 68.074 | 34.037 | 6.051 | .004 | .153 | .871 |

Note. * = Analyses for old items computed on pretest-immediate posttest-delayed posttest scores. Analyses for new and all items computed on immediate posttest-delayed posttest scores.