**Identification of studies via other methods**

**Identification of studies via databases**

Records identified from other sources:

(n = 7)

Records removed *before screening*:

Duplicate records removed (n = 1,408)

Records identified from Databases (n = 5,515):

MEDLINE (n = 2,574)

Embase (n = 2,941)

**Identification**

Records screened

(n = 4,107)

Records excluded\*\*

(n = 3,990)

Reports not retrieved

(n = 0)

Reports sought for retrieval

(n = 7)

Reports sought for retrieval

(n = 117)

Reports not retrieved

(n = 1)

**Screening**

Full-text articles assessed for eligibility

(n = 7)

Full-text articles excluded (n = 3):

Publication Type (n = 0)

Content (n = 3)

Language (n = 0)

Full-text articles assessed for eligibility

(n = 116)

Full-text articles excluded (n = 89):

Publication Type (n = 9)

Content (n = 79)

Language (n = 1)

Studies included in qualitative synthesis

(n = 31)

Included as background (n= 8)

Data extracted (n = 23)

**Included**

PRISMAflow diagram adapted from*:*  Page MJ, McKenzie JE, Bossuyt PM, Boutron I, Hoffmann TC, Mulrow CD, et al. The PRISMA 2020 statement: an updated guideline for reporting systematic reviews. BMJ 2021;372:n71. doi: 10.1136/bmj.n71.

## List of included papers from which data was extracted (n = 23)

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## List of papers included as background (n = 8)

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