**Supplementary Table 1: Average Treatment effect on Treated (ATT) results using ‘pscore’**

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| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Method of matching** | **Number of matched cases** | **ATT** | **95% confidence interval using bias corrected method** |
| **Telemedicine group** | **Direct referral group** |
| **Total costs of pregnancy** |
| Nearest neighbour (random draw) | 52 | 14 | 175.96 | -1394.96 to 1236.43 |
| Nearest neighbour (equal weights) | 52 | 14 | 175.96 | -793.10 to 1505.18 |
| Kernel  | 52 | 19 | 332.68 | -1051.71 to 1535.26 |
| Stratification | 52 | 19 | 206.05 | -725.03 to 1270.75 |
| Radius (0.10) | 52 | 19 | 298.64 | -501.69 to 1305.80 |