

## Epigraphic Appendix

**Table 1.** Inscriptions from buildings on the *cardo maximus*.

Date	Reference	Findspot	Description
9–8 BC	<i>IPT</i> 21	Market, unspecified location	Limestone entablature blocks with neo-Punic dedication of market by the <i>sufes</i> Annobal Tapapius Rufus
9–8 BC	<i>IRT</i> 319	Market, scattered on SW side	Sandstone blocks with Latin dedication of market by Annobal Tapapius Rufus, under the proconsul M. Licinius Crassus Frugi
AD 11–12	<i>IRT</i> 324	<i>Calchidicum</i> , front on <i>cardo maximus</i>	Limestone blocks with dedications of <i>Calchidicum</i> , <i>porticus</i> , <i>porta</i> and <i>via</i> by Iddibal Caphada Aemilius
AD 14	<i>IRT</i> 329	<i>Calchidicum</i> , in front of portico shrine	Limestone base with dedication to Tiberius
AD 15–17	<i>IRT</i> 930	Main street, SW of Severan Arch	Limestone milestone ( <i>caput viae</i> ) recording construction of road by the proconsul L. Aelius Lamia, on order of Tiberius
After AD 14	<i>IRT</i> 325	<i>Calchidicum</i> , inside portico shrine	Limestone base with dedication to deified Augustus
AD 14–23	<i>IRT</i> 336	<i>Calchidicum</i> , unspecified location	Marble statue base with dedication to Drusus
AD 29–30	<i>IRT</i> 308	<i>Cardo maximus</i> , NE of Severan Arch	Limestone blocks of twin panels with dedication of <i>Augusta Salutaris</i> (gate?) by the proconsul C. Vibius Marsus
AD 29–30	<i>IRT</i> 531	Monument of Gavius Macer, podium	Limestone <i>tabula ansata</i> , recording monument dedication by the Lepcitanians to the propraetorian legate C. Gavius Macer
AD 31–37	<i>IRT</i> 332	Market, NE portico, recycled in stylobate	Limestone blocks with dedication of unknown building (original market portico?) to Tiberius
AD 35–36	<i>IRT</i> 330	<i>Cardo maximus</i> , by SW market corner	Limestone blocks inscribed on two faces, recording paving of Leptis' streets by the proconsul C. Rubellius Blandus
AD 35–36	<i>IRT</i> 331	Street N of portico behind theatre	Limestone blocks with inscription identical to <i>IRT</i> 330
First half of 1st c. AD	<i>IRT</i> 589	<i>Calchidicum</i> , behind rear wall of <i>tabernae</i>	Fragmented inscribed pedestal of marble statue of [Iddibal Caphada] Aemilius, <i>flamen</i> of Augustus
1st c. AD	<i>IRT</i> 590	Market, unspecified location	Limestone market-benches with dedications by the <i>aediles</i> Ti. Claudius Amicus and M. Heliodorus Apollonides
1st c. AD	<i>IRT</i> 294; <i>IPT</i> 25	Market, unspecified location	Limestone console with bilingual dedication to Liber Pater by Boncarth, <i>quattuorvir macelli</i>
1st c. AD	<i>IRT</i> 305; <i>IPT</i> 30	Market, SW portico	Fragmented limestone base with bilingual dedication to Neptune Augustus by C. Sossius [---]
1st c. AD?	<i>IRT</i> 600	Market, SW portico	Limestone base with dedication of own statue by the <i>sufes</i> and <i>flamen perpetuus</i> C. Marcius Dento
AD 109–10	<i>IRT</i> 353, 537	Arch of Trajan, on the street	Limestone entablature blocks (SW face) with dedication of arch with ornaments by the proconsul Q. Pomponius Rufus
AD 109–10	<i>IRT</i> 523	Arch of Trajan, on the street	Limestone entablature blocks (NE face) with inscription identical to <i>IRT</i> 353; 537
AD 128–38	<i>IRT</i> 363	Building opposite SE angle of <i>Calchidicum</i>	Limestone entablature blocks with fragmentary building dedication to Hadrian by Aemilia Iov[ina?]
2nd c. AD	<i>IRT</i> 379	Street near market	Fragmented marble slab with dedication of unknown building with marble ornaments to Hadrian or Antoninus Pius

2nd c. AD	IRT 630	Market, entrance on <i>cardo maximus</i>	Marble base with partly erased dedication to M. Aemilius Rufinus by his mother Aemilia Victrix
AD 138–61	IRT 316	<i>Calchidicum</i> , beside central portico shrine	Limestone base for statue of Cupid, with dedication to <i>Venus Calchidica</i> by C. Claudius Septimius Afer
2nd to early 3rd c. AD	IRT 579	Market, NE portico	Limestone base with dedication to Aemilia Lychnis Clementilla by the <i>flamen perpetuus</i> L. Volusius Gallus

**Table 2.** Inscriptions from and relating to the harbour.

Date	Reference	Findspot	Description
Mid-1st c. AD	<i>IPT 32</i>	Unfinished baths, recycled in NE wall	Limestone block with neo-Punic dedication of podium (?) of temple on the islet of Lyd[---] in the harbour basin
AD 61–62	IRT 341	Harbour, NW bank of Wadi LebDAH	Limestone entablature with dedication of portico by Ithymbal Sabinus Tapapius, under the proconsul Ser. Cornelius Orfitus
AD 79	IRT 516	Harbour, E mole, recycled as threshold	Limestone blocks of <i>tabula ansata</i> with dedication of unknown monument by M. Annius Messalla
AD 81–96	IRT 349; <i>IPT 9</i>	Temple of Jupiter Dolichenus, scattered	Fragmented limestone block (of entablature?) with bilingual dedication to Domitian by a <i>sufes</i>
AD 93–94	IRT 348	Flavian Temple, various spots	Fragmented limestone blocks of entablature with dedication to Domitian, Vespasian and Titus from the will of [Clau]dia Pia
2nd to 3rd c. AD	IRT 642	Byzantine wall on E mole, recycled	Limestone base dedicated to Grania Iovina by her son L. Granius Soller Paulianus

**Table 3.** Inscriptions from the Old Forum and annexed buildings.

Date	Reference	Findspot	Description
Late 2nd to 1st c. BC	<i>IPT 31</i>	Byzantine wall, recycled	Limestone block with neo-Punic dedication by Hadrubal to Shadraba and Milk'Ashtart, patron gods of Leptis
3 BC?	IRT 328	Temple B (Roma and Augustus), scattered	Fragmented limestone base with dedication to Caius Caesar by the Fulvii of Leptis
AD 4–5	IRT 520	Old Forum, paving in front of Temple C	Limestone paving slabs (or blocks?) with dedication by the proconsul Cn. Calpurnius Piso
AD 14–23	IRT 335	Temple B (Roma and Augustus), scattered	Marble base with dedication to Drusus by Perperna of Leptis
AD 23–29	<i>IPT 22</i>	Temple B (Roma and Augustus), front	Limestone blocks of door lintel with neo-Punic dedication of Temple of Roma and Augustus and its sculptures
AD 23–29	IRT 334	Temple B (Roma and Augustus), front	Limestone blocks of basement supporting quadriga of Drusus and Germanicus, dedicated by the Leptitanians
AD 41–54	IRT 339	Old Forum, street on W side	Fragmented limestone block with dedication (of building?) to Claudius
AD 45–46	IRT 337	Temple B (Roma and Augustus), rear side	Limestone statue base with dedication to Claudius
AD 45–46	IRT 326	Temple B (Roma and Augustus), rear side	Limestone statue base with dedication to deified Augustus
AD 45–46	IRT 327	Temple B (Roma and Augustus), rear side	Limestone statue base with dedication to deified Livia
AD 45–46	IRT 333	Temple B (Roma and Augustus), rear side	Limestone statue base with dedication to Tiberius

AD 45–46	IRT 340	Temple B (Roma and Augustus), rear side	Limestone statue base with erased dedication to Messalina
AD 53–54	IRT 338; IPT 26a-b	Temple B (Roma and Augustus), front	Limestone stele with bilingual dedication of portico and paving by Caius, son of Anno, carried out by Balitho Commodus
Second half 1st c. AD	IRT 615	Old Forum, beside Temple C	Limestone base dedicated by the Lepcitanians to C. Phelyssam for the columns and forum paving
AD 71–79?	IRT 345	Old Forum, near the baptistry	Fragmented limestone block with dedication to Titus and Vespasian (?) by the Lepcitanians
AD 72–79?	IRT 344	Curia, partitions on front steps, recycled	Fragmented limestone blocks with dedication to Titus (?) by the Lepcitanians
AD 72–79?	IRT 814	Curia, partitions on front steps, recycled	Fragmented limestone block with dedication to Titus (?)
AD 73	IRT 300	Old Forum, various spots	Limestone blocks with dedication of Temple of Magna Mater, built by Iddibal [---] under the proconsul Q. Manlius Ancharius
AD 77–78	IRT 342	Byzantine gate, recycled	Limestone blocks inscribed on two faces, with dedication to Vespasian and Titus by the proconsul C. Paccius Africanus
1st c. AD?	IPT 73	Old Forum, unspecified location	Fragment of limestone column shaft with neo-Punic dedication by Sextus, son of Diodorus
1st c. AD?	IRT 560	Curia, SE portico	Limestone statue base with partly erased dedication by the Lepcitanians to [---] Castus, tribune of <i>legio III Augusta</i>
1st c. AD?	IRT 609	Temple A (Liber Pater), steps on front	Limestone blocks (of entablature?) with dedication of unknown monument by a <i>flamen sufes</i>
AD 98–117	IRT 356	Old Forum, unspecified location	Fragment of marble panel with dedication to Trajan
AD 102–17	IRT 355	Temple A (Liber Pater), inside podium	Fragment of marble <i>tabula ansata</i> with dedication to Trajan by the people of Leptis Magna
AD 113	IRT 354	Old Forum, unspecified location	Fragments of white marble panel with dedication to Trajan
2nd c. AD	IRT 605	Curia, recycled above N podium	Fragment of Carystian marble column shaft with dedication of <i>refecta et exornata aedes</i> by Sentius Proximus
2nd c. AD	IRT 598	Curia, SE portico	Limestone statue base with dedication to Ti. Iulius Frontinus by his son Ti. Iulius Fronto
2nd c. AD	IRT 646	Curia, portico?	Limestone base of honorary monument dedicated to M. Licinius Flaccus Iunior by his heir Claudius Claudianus
2nd c. AD	IRT 365	Building E (church), recycled	Limestone block with dedication by the Lepcitanians to an emperor, perhaps Hadrian
2nd c. AD	IRT 624	Temple B (Roma and Augustus), rear side	Fragmented limestone blocks with dedication to [---] Fronto, <i>pontifex coloniae</i>
2nd c. AD?	IRT 290	Old Forum, unspecified location	Fragmented white marble table, with dedication to Juno Regina, Minerva, and Jupiter Optimus Maximus (?) on edge
2nd c. AD?	IRT 267	Temple of Magna Mater, scattered	Fragmented limestone base with dedication to the god Attis by Flavia Procula
2nd c. AD?	IRT 641	Temple of Magna Mater, scattered	Limestone base with dedication to Flavia Pia by her sister Flavia Procla (Procula?)
First half of 2nd c. AD	IRT 275	Temple A (Liber Pater), W of cella	Marble panel with dedication to Leptis' gods by M. Vipsanius Clemens, <i>redemptor marmorarius</i> of Temple of Liber Pater
After AD 130	IRT 279	Temple A (Liber Pater), inside podium	Fragment of white marble panel with dedication to Antinous <i>deus frugifer</i> by the Lepcitanians
AD 132–33	IRT 362	Temple A (Liber Pater), inside podium	Marble base with dedication to Hadrian by the Lepcitanians

AD 138–61	IRT 374	Old Forum, unspecified location	Fragments of marble panel with dedication to Antoninus Pius by the <i>flamen</i> [---] Haterianus
AD 139	IRT 368	Old Forum, unspecified location	Fragments of marble panel with dedication to Antoninus Pius by the Lepcitanians
AD 152	IRT 369	Temple A (Liber Pater), inside cella	Marble base with dedication to Antoninus Pius by the Lepcitanians
AD 152–53	IRT 370	Porticoed court at forum NW corner	Limestone entablature blocks with dedication of <i>tem[plum ---] Aug(usti/-ae)</i> by Calpurnia Honesta, under Antoninus Pius
AD 152–53	IRT 371	Temple A (Liber Pater), inside podium	Fragments of white marble <i>tabula ansata</i> with dedication to Antoninus Pius, probably by Calpurnia Honesta
Mid-2nd c. AD	IRT 587	Byzantine gate, recycled	Fragment of limestone statue base, dedicated by Aquilia Blaesilla to her son C. Aelius Rufinus
Mid-2nd c. AD	IRT 632	Curia, S edging of meeting hall podium	Marble base with dedication to Aquilia Blaesilla by her son Q. Plautius Haterianus
Mid-2nd c. AD	IRT 634	Curia, SE portico	Marble base with dedication to Aurelia Sextilla by her husband Q. Plautius Haterianus
Mid-2nd c. AD	IRT 517	Curia, N edging of meeting hall podium	Limestone statue base dedicated to the proconsul M. Atilius Metilius Bradua by four <i>decuriones</i>
After mid-2nd c. AD?	IRT 274	Corridor E of Temple A (Liber Pater)	Fragments of marble panel recording dedication to Liber Pater (?) and restoration of building's parts <i>superiora et inferiora</i> (?)
After AD 161	IRT 380	Corridor E of Temple A (Liber Pater)	Moulded marble console with dedication to deified Faustina by the Lepcitanians
2nd to early 3rd c. AD	IRT 583	Temple A (Liber Pater), inside cella	Limestone base with dedication by Decimus [---], centurion of the <i>legio II Traiana</i> , to Liber Pater (?)
2nd to 3rd c. AD	IRT 281	Temple of Magna Mater, scattered	Limestone base with dedication to the genius of the colony by the builder Ulpius Rogatus Pao
2nd to 3rd c. AD	IRT 289	Old Forum, area at SE corner	Limestone base with deteriorated dedication to Hercules and Liber Pater, gods of Leptis
2nd to 3rd c. AD	IRT 667	Old Forum, baptistry and inside basilica	Two limestone statue bases with inscribed name of sculptor Aristius Antiochus