

Regression models

Proficiency (placement test)					
	Initial estimate	Estimate in final model	Adjusted R ² after addition	addition improved model?	VIF in final model
Intercept (final)	30.5477***	32.065776***		n/a	
level (GCSE vs. A-level)	7.3497***	5.713231***	.05139	n/a	1.089886
total hours of instruction	0.002406(*)	0.000384	.05575	(yes)	1.165582
self-rated proficiency at end of learning (CEFR)	2.365044***	1.878849***	.08876	yes	1.141162
Good learner	1.008874*	0.961021*	.09494	yes	1.040310
length	0.078021**	0.075717*	.1054	yes	1.019657
AoA	-.06784755**	-.0659726**	.1206	yes	1.092928
Age stopped	-.412235		.1207	no	
L2 exposure	.2459934		.1191	no	
Learning	.2197686		.1191	no	
Attitude instrumental	.2568198		.1193	no	
Attitude integrative	1.111712*	1.111712*	.1287	yes	1.044789

Lextale					
	Initial estimate	Estimate in final model	Adjusted R ² after addition	addition improved model?	VIF in final model
Intercept (final)	54.638***	49.22140***		na	
level (GCSE vs. A-level)	2.753(*)	3.18743*	.007241	na	1.129238
total hours of instruction	-0.001995		.00975	no	
self-rated proficiency at end of learning (CEFR)	1.2945*	1.14804*	0.01881	no	1.058829
Good learner	0.7914		0.02227	no	
length	0.12690***	0.10892**	0.05779	yes	1.050502
AoA	0.04523		0.05501	no	
Age stopped	0.2468		0.05775		
L2 exposure	-1.60902*	-1.60902*	0.0736	yes	1.122154
Learning	-0.86559		0.07766	no	
Attitude instrumental	-0.35638		0.0721	no	
Attitude integrative	-0.38128		0.07214	no	

Self-ratings					
	Initial estimate	Estimate in final model	Adjusted R ² after addition	addition improved model?	VIF in final model
Intercept (final)	26.549***	14.594572		na	
level (GCSE vs. A-level)	9.835**	1.604873	0.01957	na	1.067217
total hours of instruction	0.011054***	0.002787	0.04763	yes	1.120146
self-rated proficiency at end of learning (CEFR)	0.423618		0.04593	no	
Good learner	1.311350		0.04882	no	
length	-0.263779***	-0.023314	0.07757	yes	1.195042
AoA	1.374355**		0.09141	(yes)	
Age stopped (better model than with AoA)	1.998996***	1.071248*	0.104	yes	1.083155
L2 exposure	10.663064***	11.869516***	0.242	yes	1.145976
Learning	3.676728***	4.272400***	0.2631	yes	1.118915
Attitude instrumental	3.850143***	3.716093***	0.2886	yes	1.082457
Attitude integrative	4.684386***	4.684386***	0.3276	yes	1.035018