Q1. Which of these languages did you study to the highest level?

- Spanish
- French
- German
- none of these

Q2. What level did you reach in that language?

- GCSE
- A-level
- University degree (major or minor)
- none of the above

Q3. Do you currently use this language regularly (more than once a month)?
Q4. Did you study any other languages at school or university?

- Spanish
- French
- German
- another language
- Q4a. What was that language?

Q5. In what year were you born?
Q6. What is your gender?

- Male
- Female
- Other
- Prefer not to say

Q7. What is your highest level of education?

- GCSE
- A Level
- BA
- MA or PhD

Q8. What language was mainly used in your home before you went to school?

- English
- another language
- Q8a: What was that language?

Q9. How old were you when you first started learning French1 (in years)?

Q10. Did you have any French instruction in primary school?

- Yes
- No

| Q10a. For how many years? | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | more than 4 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Q10b. On average how many hours per week? | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | more than 4 |

Q11. Did you have any French instruction in secondary school?

- Yes
- No

| Q11a. For how many years? | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

Q11b. On average, how many hours per $\quad 1 \begin{array}{llllll} & & \text { up to } & 5- & \text { more than } 8 \text { hours per }\end{array}$ week? $\begin{array}{llllll} & 2 & 4 & 8 & \text { week }\end{array}$

Q12. Did you have any French instruction at college or university? (this question was only shown to participants who had indicated higher education in Q7)

- Yes
- No

Q12a. For how many years? $1 \begin{array}{llllll} & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5\end{array}$

| Q12b. On average, how many hours | 1 | 2 | up to | $5-$ | more than 8 hours per |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| per week? |  |  | 4 | 8 | week |

Q13. Did you ever attend other French classes than the ones above?

- Yes
- No
- Q13a. For how many months?
- Q13b. On average, how many hours per week?

Q14. How long ago was the last time you received instruction in French?

- Less than 1 year
- Q14a. How many months?
- 1-2 years
- 2-3 years
- 3-4 years

[^0]- 4-5 years
- 5-10 years
- 11-15 years
- 16-20 years
- 21-25 years
- 26-35 years
- 36-50 years
- more than 50 years

Q15. Imagine that all the other pupils in your final French class are lined up in a row on the slider below. The person standing all the way to the right is the most talented and most successful, and the one on the left the least talented and least successful, with the other students ranked in order by their talent/success.
Q16. Where are you in comparison with your fellow students? Least talented/successful student

Most talented/successful student


Q17. Again, imagine all your fellow pupils in a row. The person on the right was most diligent student who always did all their homework, and the one on the left the laziest who never did any homework.
Q18. Where are you in comparison with your fellow students?
Laziest student
Most diligent student


Q19. When you finished receiving instruction in French, how high was your level of proficiency?

- I could understand and participate in very simple conversations on topics I knew well (e.g., greetings, holiday wishes, the weather).
- I could understand and participate in basic conversations (e.g., ordering at a restaurant, giving or asking for directions) and read simple texts (e.g., posters, flyers, advertisements).
- I could understand and participate in more complex conversations on topics I knew well (e.g., hobbies, current events, a favourite film), understand some TV programmes or shows I was familiar with, and read simple texts (e.g., letters, instructions, advertisements).
- I could understand and participate in more complex conversations with friends and family (e.g., express my point of view, argue for an opinion, discuss the news), understand most films or TV shows in a familiar accent, and read longer texts (e.g., novels, short stories, news articles).
- I could express myself fluently in a variety of contexts even if the topic was relatively new, I could read most kinds of texts (e.g., literature, news and scientific articles) and I could understand most types of spoken language provided I was familiar with the accent.
- I could express myself fluently in virtually any type of context, including more formal events (e.g., formal talks, giving a presentation, higher education), I could read most kinds of texts, including technical items on subjects I was not familiar with (e.g., textbooks, academic papers), and I could understand most types of spoken language, even if the accent was unfamiliar.

| Q20. How did you feel about learning and knowing French? |
| :--- |
| French is a beautiful language |
| French speaking people are friendly |
| I really enjoyed my French classes in school |
| It is great to speak French because it allows me to |
| communicate with French-speaking people |
| It is great to know French because it allows me to |
| read more widely |
| It is great to know French because it allows me to |
| access more films, TV series and other |
| entertainment |
| It is great to know French because it gives me |
| access to more interesting occupational |
| opportunities |
| It is great to speak French because it gives me the |
| opportunity to earn a better salary |
| I love learning languages |
| I am very good at learning languages |

Q21. Please tell us a bit about your French classes in school.



Q22. In comparison with how well you knew French when you finished receiving instruction, how well do you know it now?


Q23. What is your level of proficiency now?

- I can understand and participate in very simple conversations on topics I know well (e.g., greetings, holiday wishes, the weather).
- I can understand and participate in basic conversations (e.g., ordering at a restaurant, giving or asking for directions) and read simple texts (e.g., posters, flyers, advertisements).
- I can understand and participate in more complex conversations on topics I know well (e.g., hobbies, current events, a favourite film), understand some TV programmes or shows I am familiar with, and read simple texts (e.g., letters, instructions, advertisements).
- I can understand and participate in more complex conversations with friends and family (e.g., express my point of view, argue for an opinion, discuss the news), understand most films or TV shows in a familiar accent, and read longer texts (e.g., novels, short stories, news articles).
- I can express myself fluently in a variety of contexts even if the topic is relatively new, I can read most kinds of texts (e.g., literature, news and scientific articles) and I can understand most types of spoken language provided I am familiar with the accent.
- I can express myself fluently in virtually any type of context, including more formal events (e.g., formal talks, giving a presentation, higher education), I can read most kinds of texts, including technical items on subjects I am not familiar with (e.g., textbooks, academic papers), and I can understand most types of spoken language, even if the accent is unfamiliar.

Q24. Do you ever do any of the following activities?

| Never | A few <br> times a <br> year or <br> less | A few <br> times a <br> month | A few <br> times a <br> week | Daily or <br> almost <br> daily |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Read news articles, blogs etc. online in <br> French | 0 | 25 | 50 | 75 | 100 |


| Read fiction in French |
| :--- |
| Read nonfiction in French |
| Watch films, series, box sets, reality TV |
| shows or other entertainment programmes in |
| French |
| Watch news or political programmes in |
| French |
| Communicate in French as part of my job |
| Communicate in French with an adult family |
| member or a close friend |
| Communicate in French with my children |
| Communicate in French while on holiday |

Q25. For each activity, please rate whether improving your French is an important reason why you do it.

| Not at all | Very important | $\mathrm{n} / \mathrm{a}$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| important |  |  |
| 0 | 100 |  |

Read news articles, blogs etc. online in French
Read fiction in French
Read nonfiction in French
Watch films, series, box sets, reality TV shows or other entertainment programmes in French

| Watch news or political programmes in |
| :--- |
| French |
| Communicate in French as part of my job |
| Communicate in French with an adult family |
| member or close friend |
| Communicate in French with my children |
| Communicate in French while on holiday |

Q26. Have you ever taken French classes because you thought your French had gotten worse?

- Yes
- No
- Q24a. For how long (how many weeks, months or years)?
- Q24b. On average, how many hours per week?
- Q24c. Did you feel these classes were:

Far too easy
Far too difficult
0
The French classes were...

Q24d. Did you feel that these classes helped improve your French?

- Yes, I reached the same level of proficiency as I had before
- Yes, but I did not quite reach the same level of proficiency as I had before
- Yes, but I was still quite far off the level of proficiency I had before
- Yes, but only a little
- No

Q27. Have you ever done any other activities specifically to try and improve your French again?

- Yes
- No
- Q25a. Would you like to tell us about what you did to improve your French?

Q28. Have you ever had an experience where your ability to use French has surprised you, for example because you were in a difficult or dangerous situation or you were upset or angry?

- Yes
- No
- Q26a. Would you like to tell us about this experience?


## LexTALE

The following test consists of 30 trials, in each of which you will see a string of letters. Your task is to decide whether this is an existing French word or not. If you think it is an existing French word, you click on "yes", and if you think it is not an existing French word, you click on "no". If you are sure that the word exists, even though you don't know its exact meaning, you may still respond "yes". But if you are not sure if it is an existing word, you should respond "no". You have as much time as you like for each decision. This part of the experiment will take about 5 minutes. If everything is clear, you can now start the experiment.

| Lextale French 1. | cheveux | Yes/No |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Lextale French 2. | cloche | Yes/No |
| Lextale French 3. | infâme | Yes/No |
| Lextale French 4. | pourcine | Yes/No |
| Lextale French 5. | plaiser | Yes/No |


| Lextale French 6. | jamain | $\mathrm{Yes} / \mathrm{No}$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Lextale French 7. | pouce | $\mathrm{Yes} / \mathrm{No}$ |
| Lextale French 8. | salière | $\mathrm{Yes} / \mathrm{No}$ |
| Lextale French 9. | fouet | $\mathrm{Yes} / \mathrm{No}$ |
| Lextale French 10. | sacher | $\mathrm{Yes} / \mathrm{No}$ |
| Lextale French 11. | écouce | $\mathrm{Yes} / \mathrm{No}$ |
| Lextale French 12. | osseaux | $\mathrm{Yes} / \mathrm{No}$ |
| Lextale French 13. | rejoute | $\mathrm{Yes} / \mathrm{No}$ |
| Lextale French 14. | pinceau | $\mathrm{Yes} / \mathrm{No}$ |
| Lextale French 15. | poisson | $\mathrm{Yes} / \mathrm{No}$ |
| Lextale French 16. | crayon | $\mathrm{Yes} / \mathrm{No}$ |
| Lextale French 17. | marteau | $\mathrm{Yes} / \mathrm{No}$ |
| Lextale French 18. | dauphin | $\mathrm{Yes} / \mathrm{No}$ |
| Lextale French 19. | chameau | $\mathrm{Yes} / \mathrm{No}$ |
| Lextale French 20. | bouton | $\mathrm{Yes} / \mathrm{No}$ |
| Lextale French 21. | laniére | $\mathrm{Yes} / \mathrm{No}$ |
| Lextale French 22. | fenêtre | $\mathrm{Yes} / \mathrm{No}$ |
| Lextale French 23. | oeuiller | $\mathrm{Yes} / \mathrm{No}$ |
| Lextale French 24. | joueux | $\mathrm{Yes/No}$ |
| Lextale French 25. | boutard | $\mathrm{Yes/No}$ |
| Lextale French 26. | panier | $\mathrm{Yes/No}$ |
| Lextale French 27. | citrouille | $\mathrm{Yes} / \mathrm{No}$ |
| Lextale French 28. | bouilloire | $\mathrm{Yes/No}$ |
| Lextale French 29. | église | $\mathrm{Yes} / \mathrm{No}$ |
| Lextale French 30. | mignon | $\mathrm{Yes/No}$ |

## French Placement Test

In the following questions, please select the correct response to complete the sentence.
Q1
Vous $\qquad$ anglais?

- es
- être
- êtes
- est

Q2 vous parlez français?

- Qu'est-ce-que
- Est-ce que
- Quel
- Quoi

Q3 $\qquad$ 18 ans.

- Je suis
- J'ai
- J'ai âgé
- Je suis âgé

Q4
J'habite $\qquad$ Angleterre.

- à la
- àl'
- en
- $\varnothing$

Q5
J'habite avec Max et $\qquad$ copine.

- sa
- son
- ses
- leur

Q6
Mes parents $\qquad$ parfois me voir.

- viennes
- viennent
- venons
- venant

Q7
Ma mère $\qquad$ souvent en France.

- va
- vais
- vas
- vont

Q8 Je bois $\qquad$ café.

- un peu
- la
- des
- du

Q9
Pour aller à l'université, tournez $\qquad$

- tout droit.
- à la droite.
- à droite.
- droit.

Q10 $\qquad$ au foot.

- jouions
- avions joué
- avons joué
- a joué

Q11 Quand j'étais encore à l'école, $\qquad$ au foot tous les jours.

- j’avais joué
- je jouais
- j'ai joué
- je jouerais

Q12 On jouait depuis une demi-heure quand Claire $\qquad$

- arrivait.
- va arriver.
- est arrivée.
- arriverait.

Q13 L'année prochaine, j' $\qquad$ au Québec.

- irais
- irai
- ira
- irez

Q14 Mon numéro de téléphone, c'est le soixante-dix-huit, quatre-vingt-un, quarante, quatre-vingt-douze $\qquad$

- (68 4140 82).
- (78 4140 92).
- (78 8140 92).
- (68 8114 92).

Q15 -- Tu connais Tom ?
-- Oui, je $\qquad$ connais bien.

- leur
- lui
- le
- la

Q16 -- Tu bois de la bière ?
-- Oui, $\qquad$ bois souvent!

- je la
- je lui
- j'en
- jele

Q17
Ton cours est à 14 h ? $\qquad$ est à 16 h.

- Mon
- Mien
- Le mien
- À moi

Q18 Si je pouvais, je $\qquad$ à ta fête.

- venais
- viendrais
- viendrai
- vais venir

Q19 II faut que tu $\qquad$ à ce concert !

- vas
- aller
- ailles
- iras

Q20 J'ai vu un film $\qquad$ était super!

- dont
- que
- qui
- où

Q21
Tu rends des devoirs aux profs ? Oui, $\qquad$ rends de temps en temps.

- je les en
- j'en leur
- je leur en
- j'en les

Q22 À l'examen oral, l'étudiant $\qquad$ pendant 20 min .

- a interrogé
- s'est interrogé
- a été interrogé
- était interrogé

Q23 $\qquad$ je vais vous donner un bref aperçu du système éducatif français.

- Commencer,
- Tout d'abord,
- Premier,
- Commencement,

Q24 J'aurais aimé que vous $\qquad$ plus tôt.

- me préveniez
- me prévenez
- m'ayez prévenu
- m'auriez prévenu

Q25
Répondez-moi $\qquad$ , c'est urgent.

- dans un certain temps
- dans quelque temps
- dès que possible
- quand c'est possible

Q26 Ils se sont $\qquad$ de bonnes choses à manger.

- acheté
- achetés
- achetée
- acheter

Q27
Ce cours est $\qquad$ difficile qu'il faut lire une dizaine de livres.

- autant
- plus
- d'autant plus
- de plus

Q28 Elle raconte tous ses problèmes pour qu'on la $\qquad$

- plaint.
- plainte.
- plaigne.
- plaindre.

Q29 Ce n'est pas exact. $\qquad$ elle a été créée en 1964.

- De fait,
- En fait,
- En effet,
- Effectivement,

Q30 C'est dommage qu'il n' $\qquad$ pas pu venir.

- $a$
- aie
- ait
- avait


[^0]:    ${ }^{1}$ The survey was distributed to participants who had learned French, German or Spanish, and the name of the language they had indicated in Q1 appeared in all questions, where applicable. For ease of reading, we only use "French" here.

