**Online Appendix of Agricultural Workers’ Standard of Living in Central Chile’s Agrarian Expansion, c. 1870-1930**

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| Table 1 | | | |
| Peons’ wages in Central Chile,1874-1935 | | | |
| Year | Nominal wage (cash and food) | Real Wages Central Chile (pesos from 1913) | GPI (1930 = 100) (Matus, 2012) |
| 1874 | 0.27 |  |  |
| 1875 | 0.60 |  |  |
| 1876 | 0.79 |  |  |
| 1877 | 0.83 |  |  |
| 1878 | 0.78 |  |  |
| 1879 | 0.67 |  |  |
| 1880 | 0.53 | 2.40 | 22.3 |
| 1881 | 0.42 | 1.85 | 22.7 |
| 1882 | 0.36 | 1.45 | 24.5 |
| 1883 | 0.34 | 1.51 | 22.4 |
| 1884 | 0.35 | 1.38 | 25.5 |
| 1885 | 0.38 | 1.52 | 25.3 |
| 1886 | 0.42 | 1.69 | 24.8 |
| 1887 | 0.45 | 1.68 | 26.8 |
| 1888 | 0.47 | 1.62 | 29.1 |
| 1889 | 0.48 | 1.56 | 30.9 |
| 1890 | 0.49 | 1.53 | 31.7 |
| 1891 | 0.48 | 1.45 | 33.2 |
| 1892 | 0.47 | 1.41 | 33.1 |
| 1893 | 0.46 | 1.30 | 35 |
| 1894 | 0.46 | 1.08 | 42.4 |
| 1895 | 0.48 | 1.20 | 40.2 |
| 1896 | 0.54 | 1.61 | 33.6 |
| 1897 | 0.64 | 1.78 | 35.7 |
| 1898 | 0.75 | 2.09 | 35.7 |
| 1899 | 0.84 | 1.90 | 44.3 |
| 1900 | 0.89 | 2.35 | 38.1 |
| 1901 | 0.93 | 2.34 | 39.5 |
| 1902 | 0.96 | 2.41 | 39.9 |
| 1903 | 1.03 | 2.46 | 41.9 |
| 1904 | 1.15 | 2.77 | 41.6 |
| 1905 | 1.36 | 2.97 | 45.8 |
| 1906 | 1.68 | 2.88 | 58.3 |
| 1907 | 2.10 | 2.90 | 72.5 |
| 1908 | 2.48 | 3.04 | 81.7 |
| 1909 | 2.64 | 3.05 | 86.5 |
| 1910 | 2.40 | 2.92 | 82.2 |
| 1911 | 2.15 | 2.50 | 85.9 |
| 1912 | 2.93 | 3.28 | 89.3 |
| 1913 | 2.05 | 2.05 | 100 |
| 1914 | 2.17 | 1.95 | 111.1 |
| 1915 | 2.35 | 1.89 | 124.3 |
| 1916 | 1.72 | 1.38 | 124.6 |
| 1917 | 1.79 | 1.31 | 136.9 |
| 1918 | 2.45 | 1.76 | 139.4 |
| 1919 | 3.03 | 1.89 | 160.2 |
| 1920 | 3.14 | 1.97 | 159.5 |
| 1921 | 3.17 | 2.36 | 134.2 |
| 1922 | 4.42 | 3.15 | 140.3 |
| 1923 | 3.71 | 2.35 | 157.5 |
| 1924 | 3.41 | 1.85 | 184.5 |
| 1925 | 3.42 | 1.70 | 201.5 |
| 1926 | 3.00 | 1.66 | 180.5 |
| 1927 | 2.78 | 1.56 | 178.6 |
| 1928 | 4.93 | 2.26 | 217.8 |
| 1929 | 4.73 | 2.32 | 203.7 |
| 1930 | 4.27 | 2.38 | 179.6 |
| 1931 | 2.27 |  |  |
| 1932 | 1.76 |  |  |
| 1933 | 1.72 |  |  |
| 1934 | 1.63 |  |  |
| 1935 | 1.51 |  |  |

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| Table 2 | | | | | | | |
| Interpolations results from different methods | | | | | | | |
| Year | Non-interpolation | Linear | Cubic | Spline | Pchip | Near | Idw |
| 1874 | 0.22 | 0.22 | 0.22 | 0.22 | 0.22 | 0.22 | 0.22 |
| 1875 | 0.50 | 0.50 | 0.50 | 0.50 | 0.50 | 0.50 | 0.50 |
| 1876 |  | 0.48 | 0.65 | 0.66 | 0.49 | 0.50 | 0.46 |
| 1877 |  | 0.45 | 0.70 | 0.70 | 0.46 | 0.50 | 0.46 |
| 1878 |  | 0.43 | 0.68 | 0.65 | 0.43 | 0.43 | 0.46 |
| 1879 |  | 0.40 | 0.59 | 0.56 | 0.39 | 0.35 | 0.43 |
| 1880 |  | 0.38 | 0.48 | 0.45 | 0.36 | 0.35 | 0.38 |
| 1881 | 0.35 | 0.35 | 0.35 | 0.35 | 0.35 | 0.35 | 0.35 |
| 1882 |  | 0.35 | 0.34 | 0.30 | 0.35 | 0.35 | 0.38 |
| 1883 |  | 0.35 | 0.34 | 0.28 | 0.35 | 0.35 | 0.44 |
| 1884 |  | 0.35 | 0.34 | 0.29 | 0.35 | 0.35 | 0.44 |
| 1885 |  | 0.35 | 0.34 | 0.32 | 0.35 | 0.35 | 0.39 |
| 1886 | 0.35 | 0.35 | 0.35 | 0.35 | 0.35 | 0.35 | 0.35 |
| 1887 |  | 0.36 | 0.36 | 0.37 | 0.35 | 0.35 | 0.39 |
| 1888 |  | 0.37 | 0.37 | 0.39 | 0.36 | 0.35 | 0.48 |
| 1889 |  | 0.38 | 0.38 | 0.40 | 0.38 | 0.40 | 0.50 |
| 1890 |  | 0.39 | 0.39 | 0.40 | 0.39 | 0.40 | 0.45 |
| 1891 | 0.40 | 0.40 | 0.40 | 0.40 | 0.40 | 0.40 | 0.40 |
| 1892 |  | 0.41 | 0.39 | 0.39 | 0.41 | 0.40 | 0.46 |
| 1893 |  | 0.42 | 0.39 | 0.38 | 0.42 | 0.40 | 0.57 |
| 1894 |  | 0.43 | 0.40 | 0.38 | 0.42 | 0.45 | 0.61 |
| 1895 |  | 0.44 | 0.41 | 0.40 | 0.43 | 0.45 | 0.52 |
| 1896 | 0.45 | 0.45 | 0.45 | 0.45 | 0.45 | 0.45 | 0.45 |
| 1897 |  | 0.53 | 0.52 | 0.53 | 0.50 | 0.45 | 0.57 |
| 1898 |  | 0.62 | 0.61 | 0.62 | 0.60 | 0.70 | 0.71 |
| 1899 | 0.70 | 0.70 | 0.70 | 0.70 | 0.70 | 0.70 | 0.70 |
| 1900 |  | 0.80 | 0.79 | 0.74 | 0.79 | 0.70 | 0.78 |
| 1901 |  | 0.90 | 0.87 | 0.77 | 0.88 | 0.70 | 1.00 |
| 1902 |  | 1.00 | 0.97 | 0.80 | 0.97 | 0.70 | 1.24 |
| 1903 |  | 1.10 | 1.06 | 0.86 | 1.07 | 1.40 | 1.42 |
| 1904 |  | 1.20 | 1.17 | 0.96 | 1.17 | 1.40 | 1.50 |
| 1905 |  | 1.30 | 1.28 | 1.13 | 1.28 | 1.40 | 1.47 |
| 1906 | 1.40 | 1.40 | 1.40 | 1.40 | 1.40 | 1.40 | 1.40 |
| 1907 |  | 1.55 | 1.69 | 1.75 | 1.56 | 1.40 | 1.54 |
| 1908 |  | 1.70 | 1.91 | 2.07 | 1.76 | 1.70 | 1.80 |
| 1909 |  | 1.85 | 2.03 | 2.20 | 1.93 | 2.00 | 1.94 |
| 1910 | 2.00 | 2.00 | 2.00 | 2.00 | 2.00 | 2.00 | 2.00 |
| 1911 | 1.79 | 1.79 | 1.79 | 1.79 | 1.79 | 1.79 | 1.79 |
| 1912 | 2.44 | 2.44 | 2.44 | 2.44 | 2.44 | 2.44 | 2.44 |
| 1913 | 1.71 | 1.71 | 1.71 | 1.71 | 1.71 | 1.71 | 1.71 |
| 1914 | 1.81 | 1.81 | 1.81 | 1.81 | 1.81 | 1.81 | 1.81 |
| 1915 | 1.96 | 1.96 | 1.96 | 1.96 | 1.96 | 1.96 | 1.96 |
| 1916 | 1.43 | 1.43 | 1.43 | 1.43 | 1.43 | 1.43 | 1.43 |
| 1917 |  | 1.74 | 1.57 | 1.49 | 1.66 | 1.74 | 1.89 |
| 1918 | 2.04 | 2.04 | 2.04 | 2.04 | 2.04 | 2.04 | 2.04 |
| 1919 |  | 2.33 | 2.39 | 2.52 | 2.40 | 2.33 | 2.38 |
| 1920 | 2.62 | 2.62 | 2.62 | 2.62 | 2.62 | 2.62 | 2.62 |
| 1921 | 2.64 | 2.64 | 2.64 | 2.64 | 2.64 | 2.64 | 2.64 |
| 1922 | 3.68 | 3.68 | 3.68 | 3.68 | 3.68 | 3.68 | 3.68 |
| 1923 | 3.09 | 3.09 | 3.09 | 3.09 | 3.09 | 3.09 | 3.09 |
| 1924 | 2.84 | 2.84 | 2.84 | 2.84 | 2.84 | 2.84 | 2.84 |
| 1925 | 2.85 | 2.85 | 2.85 | 2.85 | 2.85 | 2.85 | 2.85 |
| 1926 | 2.50 | 2.50 | 2.50 | 2.50 | 2.50 | 2.50 | 2.50 |
| 1927 | 2.32 | 2.32 | 2.32 | 2.32 | 2.32 | 2.32 | 2.32 |
| 1928 | 4.11 | 4.11 | 4.11 | 4.11 | 4.11 | 4.11 | 4.11 |
| 1929 | 3.94 | 3.94 | 3.94 | 3.94 | 3.94 | 3.94 | 3.94 |
| 1930 | 3.56 | 3.56 | 3.56 | 3.56 | 3.56 | 3.56 | 3.56 |
| 1931 | 1.89 | 1.89 | 1.89 | 1.89 | 1.89 | 1.89 | 1.89 |
| 1932 | 1.47 | 1.47 | 1.47 | 1.47 | 1.47 | 1.47 | 1.47 |
| 1933 |  | 1.40 | 0.00 | 1.44 | 1.36 | 1.47 | 1.84 |
| 1934 |  | 1.33 | 0.00 | 1.36 | 1.28 | 1.26 | 1.63 |
| 1935 | 1.26 | 1.26 | 1.26 | 1.26 | 1.26 | 1.26 | 1.26 |
| Source: Own estimate in STATA software. | | | | | | | |

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| Table 3 | | |
| Sources and coverage of the agricultural wages, 1874-1935 | | |
| Year | Sources | Province coverage |
| 1874 | AERCh | Concepción, Curicó, Linares, Ñuble and Talca. |
| 1875 | Rumboldt (1876), Barros (1875) and Espejo (1876) | Colchagua |
| 1876 | Interpolation |  |
| 1877 | Interpolation |  |
| 1878 | Interpolation |  |
| 1879 | Interpolation |  |
| 1880 | Interpolation |  |
| 1881 | Bauer (1975) |  |
| 1882 | Interpolation |  |
| 1883 | Interpolation |  |
| 1884 | Interpolation |  |
| 1885 | Interpolation |  |
| 1886 | Bauer (1975) |  |
| 1887 | Interpolation |  |
| 1888 | Interpolation |  |
| 1889 | Interpolation |  |
| 1890 | Interpolation |  |
| 1891 | Bauer (1975) |  |
| 1892 | Interpolation |  |
| 1893 | Interpolation |  |
| 1894 | Interpolation |  |
| 1895 | Interpolation |  |
| 1896 | Bauer (1975) |  |
| 1897 | Interpolation |  |
| 1898 | Interpolation |  |
| 1899 | Danvers (1899) | O’Higgins |
| 1900 | Interpolation |  |
| 1901 | Interpolation |  |
| 1902 | Interpolation |  |
| 1903 | Interpolation |  |
| 1904 | Interpolation |  |
| 1905 | Interpolation |  |
| 1906 | Bauer (1975) |  |
| 1907 | Interpolation |  |
| 1908 | Interpolation |  |
| 1909 | Interpolation |  |
| 1910 | Field reports (FR) | Santiago and Curicó |
| 1911 | FR | Santiago and Linares |
| 1912 | FR | Maule |
| 1913 | FR | Santiago, Maule and Ñuble |
| 1914 | FR | Santiago and Colchagua |
| 1915 | FR and Labor Office | Aconcagua, Valparaíso, Santiago, O’Higgins, Colchagua, Curicó, Talca, Linares, Maule, Ñuble and Concepción |
| 1916 | FR | Colchagua and Ñuble |
| 1917 | Interpolation |  |
| 1918 | Labor Office | Aconcagua, Valparaíso, Santiago, O'Higgins, Colchagua, Curicó, Talca, Linares, Ñuble, Concepción |
| 1919 | Interpolation |  |
| 1920 | AERCh | Aconcagua, Valparaíso, Santiago, O’Higgins, Colchagua, Curicó, Talca, Linares, Maule, Ñuble and Concepción |
| 1921 | Labor Office | Aconcagua, Valparaíso, Santiago, O’Higgins, Colchagua, Curicó, Talca, Linares, Maule, Ñuble and Concepción |
| 1922 | FR and Labor Office | Aconcagua, Valparaíso, Santiago, O’Higgins, Colchagua, Linares and Ñuble |
| 1923 | AERCh | Aconcagua, Valparaíso, Santiago, O’Higgins, Colchagua, Curicó, Talca, Linares, Maule, Ñuble and Concepción |
| 1924 | FR | Santiago, O’Higgins, Colchagua, Curicó and Ñuble |
| 1925 | FR | Santiago, Colchagua, Curicó, Maules, Linares and Concepción |
| 1926 | Labor Office | Chile |
| 1927 | FR | Valparaíso, Santiago, Linares and Maule |
| 1928 | FR | Valparaíso, Santiago and Maule |
| 1929 | FR | Santiago |
| 1930 | FR | Valparaíso and Santiago |
| 1931 | FR | Santiago, Linares and Ñuble |
| 1932 | FR | Curicó, Maule and Linares |
| 1933 | Interpolation |  |
| 1934 | Interpolation |  |
| 1935 | Annual Report CCA | Curicó, Talca, Maule and Ñuble |

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| Table 4 | | |
| Central Chile peons’ wages compared to Bauer's wages | | |
| Years | Bauer's average wages | Central Chile average wages |
| 1871-1875 | 0.28 | 0.43 |
| 1876-1880 | 0.28 | 0.72 |
| 1881-1885 | 0.30 | 0.37 |
| 1886-1890 | 0.30 | 0.46 |
| 1891-1895 | 0.35 | 0.47 |
| 1896-1900 | 0.43 | 0.73 |
| 1901-1905 | 0.80 | 1.09 |
| 1906-1910 | 1.20 | 2.26 |
| 1911-1915 | 1.40 | 2.33 |
| 1916-1920 | 1.85 | 2.43 |
| 1921-1925 | 2.50 | 3.62 |
| 1926-1930 |  | 3.94 |
| 1931-1935 |  | 1.78 |
| Source: See text.  Calculated with data from AERCh, Rumbold (1876), Barros (1875), Espejo (1876), Interpolations, Bauer (1975), Danvers (1899), Field Reports, Labor Office, and Annual Report CCA'. | | |

Sources: Estimated with data from Matus 2012, p. 124, and Díaz et al. (2016), p. 356-360.