**APPENDIX**

Table A1.FN’**s** results in elections (1977–1982).

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Elections | Votes | % Votes | Seats |
| National Elections (June 1977)[[1]](#footnote-1) | 67,336 | 0.37% | 0 |
| National Elections (March 1979)[[2]](#footnote-2) | 378,964 | 2.11% | 1 |
| Local elections (April 1979)[[3]](#footnote-3) | 31,148 | 0.19% | 103 |
| Parliament of Cataluña (March 1980) | 27,807 | 1.03% | 0 |
| Parliament of Galicia (October 1981) | 3,950 | 0.4% | 0 |
| Parliament of Andalusia (May 1982) | 34,948 | 1.23% | 0 |
| National Elections (October 1982) | 108,746 | 0.52% | 0 |

Notes: own compilation based on data of the Ministry for Home Affairs (2020).

Table A2**.** VOX’s results in elections (2014–2021).

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Elections | Votes | % Votes | Seats |
| European Parliament (May 2014) | 246,833 | 1.57% | 0 |
| Parliament of Andalusia (March 2015) | 18,017 | 0.45% | 0 |
| Local elections (May 2015) | 50,195 | 0.25% | 22 |
| Regional elections (May 2015)[[4]](#footnote-4) | 74,531 | 0.39% (mean) | 0 |
| National elections (December 2015) | 58,114 | 0.23% | 0 |
| National elections (June 2016) | 47,182 | 0.2% | 0 |
| Parliament of Andalusia (December 2018) | 395,978 | 10.97% | 12 |
| National elections (April 2019) | 2,677173 | 10.25% | 24 |
| Parliament of Valencia (April 2019) | 278,947 | 10.44% | 10 |
| Local elections (May 2019) | 659,736 | 2.9% | 530 |
| Regional elections[[5]](#footnote-5) (May 2019) | 684,312 | 5.74% (mean) | 27 |
| European Parliament (May 2019) | 1,388,681 | 6.2% | 3 |
| National elections (November 2019) | 3,639,772 | 15.09% | 52 |
| Parliament of Galicia (July 2020) | 26,485 | 2.03% | 0 |
| Parliament of Basque Country (July 2020) | 15,569 | 1.96% | 1 |
| Parliament of Cataluña (February 2021) | 218,121 | 7.67% | 11 |
| Parliament of Madrid (May 2021) | 330,660 | 9.13% | 13 |
| Parliament of Castilla y León (Feb 2022) | 212,605 | 17.64% | 13 |

Notes: own compilation based on data of the Ministry for Home Affairs (2020)

Table A3. Membership of VOX (2016-2019).

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| year | total membership | new members | deregistrations |
| 2016 | 3,496 | Not available | Not available |
| 2017 | 4,792 | 2,045 | 569 |
| 2018 | 23,843 | 20,153 | 1,102 |
| 2019 | 52,407 | 29,927 | 1,163 |
| 2020 | 62,347 | 9,940 | Not available |

Notes: own elaboration based on official documents of VOX (VOX, 2019, 2020a).

1. FN concurred together with Falange Española de las JONS (FE-JONS) in the coalition Alianza Nacional 18 de Julio (AN18) in 16 provinces. In other 9 provinces, both FN and FE-JONS contested alone. [↑](#footnote-ref-1)
2. FN concurred together with Falange Española de las JONS (FE-JONS), Círculos Doctrinales José Antonio, Comunión Tradicionalista, Asociación de Jóvenes Tradicionalistas y Confederación Nacional de Excombatientes in the coalition Unión Nacional (UN). [↑](#footnote-ref-2)
3. In some places FN concurred under the coalition UN, while in others concurred alone. Votes for both lists have been summed. [↑](#footnote-ref-3)
4. Elections took place in: Aragón, Principado de Asturias, Islas Baleares, Canarias, Cantabria, Castilla-La Mancha, Castilla y León, Extremadura, Comunidad de Madrid, Comunidad Foral de Navarra, Región de Murcia, La Rioja and Comunidad Valenciana. VOX did not stand for elections in Aragón, Islas Baleares, Comunidad Foral de Navarra and La Rioja. [↑](#footnote-ref-4)
5. Elections took place in: Aragón, Principado de Asturias, Islas Baleares, Canarias, Cantabria, Castilla-La Mancha, Castilla y León, Extremadura, Comunidad de Madrid, Comunidad Foral de Navarra, Región de Murcia y La Rioja. VOX stood for elections in all Autonomous Communities. [↑](#footnote-ref-5)