## Appendix 1

Table 1: State level random-effects regressions predicting the percentage of children working

	(1)	(2)
	Children 10-13	Children 14-15
Generosity of mother's pensions'	-1.41***	-1.27*
contract of models a political	(0.38)	(0.63)
Dummy variable: 1920 and later	-5.25***	-4.18*
,	(1.04)	(1.76)
Generosity of mother's pensions' # Dummy	1.77***	0.19
variable: 1920 and later	(0.33)	(0.52)
Number of years since 1880	-0.01	-0.14
•	(0.04)	(0.07)
Age	4.37	5.94
	(8.59)	(17.94)
Percent of children illiterate	26.86***	1.06
	(6.39)	(11.23)
Percent of children female	-4.15	-20.08
	(16.08)	(15.16)
Percent of children foreign-born	1.49	$17.54^{*}$
	(7.64)	(8.70)
Industrialization index	2.13**	5.99***
	(0.70)	(1.12)
State is in the South	4.65***	3.60
	(1.27)	(2.09)
State and local revenue	-0.03	-0.26***
	(0.04)	(0.06)
State and local expenditures on education	0.03	0.33
	(0.11)	(0.17)
State % farm	7.95	6.77
	(4.14)	(6.77)
State percent urban	-5.94	1.58
	(4.38)	(7.12)
Percent of adults illiterate	-8.54	5.41
	(7.76)	(12.50)
Percent of adults female	$20.34^{*}$	48.13**
	(9.26)	(15.61)
Percent of adults foreign-born	-7.09	-9.38
	(4.05)	(6.49)
Constant	-52.09	-71.23
	(96.42)	(259.38)
Observations	187	187

Standard errors in parentheses p < 0.05, \*\*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

Table 2: County-level level random-effects regressions predicting the percentage of children 10-15 working

	(1)	(2)
	Children 10-13	Children 14-15
Average child age	5.55***	9.25***
	(0.75)	(2.31)
Percent of children illiterate	23.77***	37.90****
	(3.20)	(6.02)
Percent of children female	-7.16* <sup>**</sup> *	-15.92 <sup>***</sup>
	(1.52)	(2.28)
Percent of children foreign-born	2.09	6.47
2	(3.98)	(4.30)
Percent of adults illiterate	8.90	24.35 <sup>*</sup>
	(5.00)	(9.46)
Percent of adults female	1.93	13.94
	(4.31)	(8.75)
Percent of adults foreign-born	-8.28***	0.48
Č	(1.59)	(3.02)
State % farm	2.95*	2.59
	(1.28)	(2.52)
State percent urban	1.50	4.12*
•	(1.03)	(2.07)
State percent workers in	26.44**	135.13***
manufacturing	(8.40)	(16.68)
Expenditures per child in widow-	-0.11***	-0.20***
headed household	(0.02)	(0.04)
Before 1920	0.00	0.00
	(.)	(.)
1920 and later	-7.56***	-13.36***
	(0.44)	(0.85)
Before 1920 # Expenditures per	0.00	0.00
child in widow-headed household	(.)	(.)
1920 and later # Expenditures per	0.15***	0.15**
child in widow-headed household	(0.03)	(0.05)
Per capita wealth, 1900	0.00	0.00
	(0.00)	(0.00)
Constant	-54.16 <sup>***</sup>	-114.23***
	(8.84)	(33.83)
Observations	1742	1737
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Standard errors in parentheses p < 0.05, p < 0.01, p < 0.001

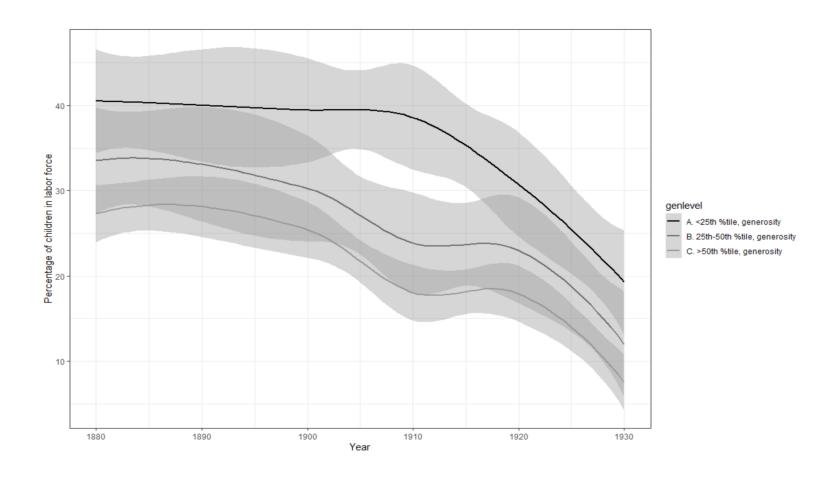
Table 3: County-level level random-effects regressions predicting the percentage of children 10-15 working, Pennsylvania

	(1)	(2)
	(1)	(2)
	Children 10-13	Children 14-15
Average child age	2.14	5.10
	(2.94)	(8.95)
Percent of children illiterate	14.98	14.91
	(11.04)	(25.26)
Percent of children female	-7.81	-7.72
	(5.14)	(9.00)
Percent of children foreign-born	62.55***	39.69
	(16.84)	(26.94)
Percent of adults illiterate	85.73***	137.98***
	(11.49)	(25.31)
Percent of adults female	56.69**	65.76
	(17.43)	(40.16)
Percent of adults foreign-born	-5.12	10.34
_	(5.33)	(12.27)
State % farm	3.11	-1.91
2 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3	(3.45)	(7.98)
State percent urban	0.31	2.78
1	(2.20)	(5.09)
State percent workers in	43.26***	189.41***
manufacturing	(10.04)	(23.14)
Expenditures per child in widow-	-0.24*	-0.07
headed household	(0.10)	(0.24)
Before 1920	0.00	0.00
	(.)	(.)
1920 and later	-6.71***	-12.90***
1720 4.14 14.01	(0.78)	(1.76)
Before 1920 # Expenditures per	0.00	0.00
child in widow-headed household	(.)	(0.)
1920 and later # Expenditures per	0.22	-0.25
child in widow-headed household	(0.14)	(0.32)
Per capita wealth, 1900	-0.00	0.00
1 of Capita weartif, 1700	(0.00)	(0.00)
Constant	-46.22	-91.13
Constant	(34.52)	(131.56)
Observations	` /	`
OUSCIVATIONS	268	268

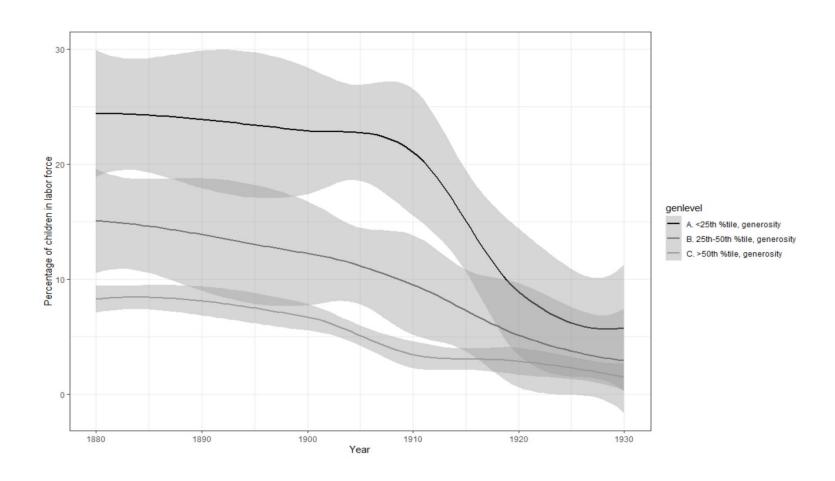
Standard errors in parentheses p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001

## Appendix 2

Figure 1: Percent of Children Working by Generosity of State Mothers' Pension Law, including 1910 data.



Panel A: 14- and 15-year-olds



Panel B: 10- to 13-year-olds