**Appendix**

**Interview Guide**

1. How do you think of home modification and living condition for older adults?

2. When did you consider updating your apartment? How did you know of the pilot home modification service?

3. What was the application process?

4. Who made the modification plan? How was the plan made?

5. During the home modification process, how did you communicate with the residents’ committee/modification teams/families/friends?

6. How did you describe the interaction with workers who undertook the modification?

7. What was your expectation before the modification?

8. How do you think of home modification after this project was finished?

9. How do you think of home modification in terms of your daily life?

10. What else do you think your apartment needs further modification?