**Figure 1**

Respondents in DEAS baseline 2008 and 2014

N = 12,207 respondents

NT = 22,844 person-year observations

Childless, or parents of children younger than 18

N = 2,960

(~24.2%)

Parents with children aged 18 or older

N = 9,247

No follow-up interview

N = 4,492

(~48.6%)

Participants with at least two observations

N = 4,755

Listwise deletion1

N = 150

(~3.2%)

Participants with at least two observations and no missing values1

N = 4,605

– Provide grandparental child care at first observation (left censored)

– Respondents who stop providing care over time

N = 836

(~18.2%)

**Final working sample**

**N = 3,571**

(men = 1,806;

women = 1,765)

**NT = 9,209**

(men = 4,601;

women = 4,608)

Respondents with a transition into grandparental child care or those who never provide child care

N = 3,769

– Provide care for non-grandchildren

– Provide care more than 8 hours per day (10 cases)

N = 231

(~6.1%)

Participants excluded