**Supplemental Materials (Online)**

Table 1S. Latent Class Analysis defining work-family life course types; men.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Men (1,625) | Lower SEP early & large family | Lower SEP unstable work large family | Lower SEP long work 2 children | Lower SEP childless | Higher SEP 2 children |
| Probability | 14.3% | 9.3% | 43.3% | 8.2% | 24.9% |
| Never married | 0.00 | 0.02 | 0.00 | 0.69 | 0.00 |
| Married after age 34 | 0.00 | 0.07 | 0.04 | 0.16 | 0.10 |
| Married before age 23 | 0.97 | 0.18 | 0.18 | 0.00 | 0.10 |
| Ever-cohabited | 0.00 | 0.05 | 0.04 | 0.35 | 0.09 |
| Ever-divorced | 0.32 | 0.24 | 0.26 | 0.03 | 0.21 |
| Fatherhood after age 34 | 0.00 | 0.12 | 0.06 | 0.00 | 0.14 |
| Fatherhood before age 23 | 0.80 | 0.07 | 0.03 | 0.09 | 0.04 |
| Number of children |  |  |  |  |  |
| 0 | 0.02 | 0.08 | 0.08 | 0.89 | 0.10 |
| 1 | 0.09 | 0.13 | 0.15 | 0.02 | 0.09 |
| 2 | 0.31 | 0.28 | 0.46 | 0.04 | 0.50 |
| 3 | 0.26 | 0.26 | 0.19 | 0.02 | 0.24 |
| 4 or more | 0.33 | 0.24 | 0.11 | 0.03 | 0.08 |
| Education |  |  |  |  |  |
| Low | 0.35 | 0.51 | 0.31 | 0.51 | 0.00 |
| Medium | 0.54 | 0.35 | 0.58 | 0.36 | 0.22 |
| High  | 0.11 | 0.14 | 0.10 | 0.13 | 0.78 |
| Started work before age 16 | 0.56 | 0.07 | 0.54 | 0.40 | 0.00 |
| Started work after age 20 | 0.07 | 0.76 | 0.00 | 0.16 | 0.53 |
| Ever-unemployed or in long term sickness | 0.17 | 0.22 | 0.22 | 0.22 | 0.11 |
| Worked for more than 40 years | 0.72 | 0.03 | 0.86 | 0.69 | 0.48 |
| Worked for less than 25 years | 0.03 | 0.58 | 0.00 | 0.08 | 0.03 |
| NS-SEC last job |  |  |  |  |  |
| Professional | 0.24 | 0.14 | 0.24 | 0.13 | 0.74 |
| Intermediate | 0.21 | 0.11 | 0.21 | 0.24 | 0.17 |
| Routine | 0.51 | 0.60 | 0.50 | 0.55 | 0.05 |
| Never worked | 0.04 | 0.15 | 0.04 | 0.07 | 0.05 |

Table 2S. Latent Class Analysis defining work-family life course types; women.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Women (1,854) | Short working life large family | Lower SEP early and large family | Lower SEP long work 2 children | Lower SEP work breaks family care | Higher SEP 2 children | Higher SEP childless |
|  | 14.7% | 11.1% | 20.5% | 26.9% | 19.2% | 7.6% |
| Never married | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.49 |
| Married after age 29 | 0.02 | 0.00 | 0.05 | 0.02 | 0.09 | 0.24 |
| Married before age 20 | 0.18 | 0.96 | 0.11 | 0.09 | 0.03 | 0.00 |
| Ever-cohabited | 0.02 | 0.00 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.06 | 0.21 |
| Ever-divorced | 0.14 | 0.46 | 0.30 | 0.25 | 0.24 | 0.11 |
| Motherhood after age 29 | 0.07 | 0.00 | 0.12 | 0.07 | 0.16 | 0.03 |
| Motherhood before age 20 | 0.07 | 0.78 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.00 | 0.02 |
| Number of children |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 0 | 0.05 | 0.00 | 0.08 | 0.02 | 0.07 | 0.83 |
| 1 | 0.11 | 0.03 | 0.17 | 0.05 | 0.08 | 0.10 |
| 2 | 0.31 | 0.26 | 0.47 | 0.47 | 0.48 | 0.05 |
| 3 | 0.22 | 0.30 | 0.16 | 0.30 | 0.27 | 0.00 |
| 4 or more | 0.31 | 0.41 | 0.13 | 0.16 | 0.10 | 0.02 |
| Education |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Low | 0.60 | 0.54 | 0.47 | 0.43 | 0.00 | 0.22 |
| Medium | 0.33 | 0.34 | 0.48 | 0.52 | 0.20 | 0.43 |
| High  | 0.08 | 0.12 | 0.04 | 0.05 | 0.80 | 0.35 |
| Started work before age 16 | 0.18 | 0.61 | 0.60 | 0.46 | 0.02 | 0.19 |
| Started work after age 20 | 0.61 | 0.04 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.56 | 0.25 |
| Ever-unemployed or in long term sickness | 0.06 | 0.12 | 0.10 | 0.14 | 0.09 | 0.14 |
| Looking after family for more than 5 years | 0.08 | 0.58 | 0.23 | 0.93 | 0.45 | 0.00 |
| Worked part-time for more than 3 years | 0.00 | 0.49 | 0.53 | 0.66 | 0.45 | 0.09 |
| Worked for more than 35 years | 0.00 | 0.36 | 0.93 | 0.00 | 0.21 | 0.74 |
| Worked for less than 20 years | 0.86 | 0.18 | 0.00 | 0.23 | 0.19 | 0.03 |
| NS-SEC last job |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Professional | 0.11 | 0.20 | 0.12 | 0.12 | 0.71 | 0.44 |
| Intermediate | 0.21 | 0.21 | 0.29 | 0.26 | 0.19 | 0.26 |
| Routine | 0.48 | 0.56 | 0.55 | 0.54 | 0.05 | 0.25 |
| Never worked | 0.21 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.08 | 0.04 | 0.05 |

Table 3S. Growth curve models predicting physical and mental health; men.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Men | Physical Health |  | Mental Health |
|  | Coef. | C.I. |  | Coef. | C.I. |
| Age at baseline | -0.58\*\* | -0.74 | -0.41 |  | -0.06 | -0.16 | 0.03 |
| *Early-life characteristics* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Not born in U.K. | -0.32 | -1.74 | 1.10 |  | -0.74 | -2.16 | 0.67 |
| Drinking before age 16 | -0.29 | -1.40 | 0.81 |  | -0.16 | -0.96 | 0.63 |
| Smoking before age 16 | -2.38\*\* | -3.61 | -1.14 |  | -1.55\*\* | -2.33 | -0.77 |
| Living with one parent at age 16 | -1.06 | -2.36 | 0.25 |  | -0.88\* | -1.74 | -0.03 |
| Mother worked when respondent aged 14 | -0.51 | -1.64 | 0.61 |  | 0.03 | -0.66 | 0.72 |
| At least one parent with qualification | 0.95+ | -0.06 | 1.96 |  | 0.75+ | -0.10 | 1.60 |
| Health issues diagnosed before age 25 | -2.61\* | -4.98 | -0.24 |  | -1.36+ | -2.96 | 0.24 |
| *Work-family life course type* (Ref. LowerSEP. long work. 2 children) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lower SEP. early & large family | -4.28\*\* | -6.52 | -2.05 |  | -2.42\*\* | -4.12 | -0.73 |
| Lower SEP. unstable work. large family | -0.80 | -3.58 | 1.98 |  | -2.22+ | -4.78 | 0.33 |
| Lower SEP. childless | -0.98 | -3.26 | 1.29 |  | 0.17 | -1.81 | 2.16 |
| Higher SEP. 2 children | 1.40+ | -0.10 | 2.89 |  | -0.04 | -1.12 | 1.03 |
| Wave | -0.59\*\* | -0.78 | -0.39 |  | -0.38\*\* | -0.56 | -0.19 |
| *Work-family life course type \* Wave* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lower SEP. early & large family \* wave | 0.25 | -0.16 | 0.66 |  | 0.25 | -0.19 | 0.68 |
| Lower SEP. unstable work. large family \* wave | -0.11 | -0.69 | 0.46 |  | 0.07 | -0.61 | 0.74 |
| Lower SEP. childless \* wave | 0.19 | -0.35 | 0.72 |  | -0.11 | -0.64 | 0.43 |
| Higher SEP. 2 children \* wave | 0.13 | -0.18 | 0.43 |  | 0.06 | -0.23 | 0.35 |
| Constant | 87.48\*\* | 76.14 | 98.81 |  | 59.91\*\* | 53.04 | 66.78 |
| SD at individual level | 9.76\*\* | 9.18 | 10.38 |  | 5.48\*\* | 4.68 | 6.41 |
| SD at observational level | 6.38\*\* | 6.19 | 6.57 |  | 6.57\*\* | 6.31 | 6.85 |
| Covariance | -0.29\*\* | -0.41 | -0.16 |  | -0.43\*\* | -0.64 | -0.16 |
| SD(wave) | 1.14\*\* | 0.93 | 1.39 |  | 0.78\*\* | 0.47 | 1.29 |
| Observations | 7,982 |  |  |  | 7,982 |  |  |
| Individuals | 1,625 |  |  |  | 1,625 |  |  |

Note: \*\*p < .01. \*p < .05. + <.1. Weighted estimates. Heteroskedasticity‐robust standard errors.

Table 4S. Growth curve models predicting physical and mental health; women.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Women | Physical Health |  | Mental Health |
|  | Coef. | C.I. |  | Coef. | C.I. |
| Age at baseline | -0.58\*\* | -0.74 | -0.41 |  | -0.03 | -0.13 | 0.08 |
| *Early-life characteristics* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Not born in U.K. | -0.43 | -2.08 | 1.22 |  | -0.90 | -2.36 | 0.56 |
| Drinking before age 16 | 0.36 | -0.88 | 1.60 |  | -0.12 | -1.28 | 1.03 |
| Smoking before age 16 | -1.17+ | -2.57 | 0.23 |  | -1.15\*\* | -2.22 | -0.07 |
| Living with one parent at age 16 | -1.33\* | -2.66 | -0.01 |  | -0.88\* | -1.76 | 0.00 |
| Mother worked when the child was 14 | -0.14 | -1.19 | 0.92 |  | -0.15 | -0.80 | 0.51 |
| At least one parent with qualification | 1.25\* | 0.18 | 2.31 |  | 0.78\* | 0.12 | 1.45 |
| Health issues diagnosed before age 25 | -5.12\*\* | -7.19 | -3.04 |  | -1.60\* | -2.88 | -0.33 |
| *Work-family life course type* (Ref. Lower SEP. long work. 2 children) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Short working life | 0.32 | -1.87 | 2.50 |  | -3.00\*\* | -4.80 | -1.20 |
| Lower SEP. early & large family | -3.46\* | -6.14 | -0.79 |  | -3.87\*\* | -5.79 | -1.95 |
| Lower SEP. work breaks. family care | 1.39 | -0.44 | 3.23 |  | -0.44 | -1.83 | 0.95 |
| Higher SEP. childless | 0.11 | -2.72 | 2.94 |  | -0.33 | -2.48 | 1.81 |
| Higher SEP. 2 children | 3.40\*\* | 1.52 | 5.28 |  | 0.88 | -0.53 | 2.29 |
| Wave | -0.45 | -0.75 | -0.16 |  | -0.45\*\* | -0.75 | -0.15 |
| *Work-family life course type \* Wave* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Short working life \* wave | -0.07 | -0.52 | 0.38 |  | 0.52\* | 0.02 | 1.02 |
| Lower SEP. early & large family \* wave | 0.12 | -0.39 | 0.64 |  | 0.47+ | -0.06 | 1.00 |
| Lower SEP. work breaks. family care \* wave | -0.10 | -0.47 | 0.27 |  | 0.12 | -0.26 | 0.50 |
| Higher SEP. childless \* wave | -0.06 | -0.64 | 0.52 |  | 0.22 | -0.36 | 0.80 |
| Higher SEP. 2 children \* wave | -0.16 | -0.53 | 0.21 |  | 0.09 | -0.29 | 0.48 |
| Constant | 84.56\*\* | 73.17 | 95.94 |  | 55.43\*\* | 48.33 | 62.53 |
| SD at individual level | 10.99\*\*  | 10.45  | 11.55 |  | 5.54\*\* | 4.79 | 6.39 |
| SD at observational level | 6.57\*\*  | 6.39 | 6.76 |  | 7.09\*\* | 6.86 | 7.33 |
| Covariance | -0.38\*\*  | -0.46  | -0.29 |  | -0.34\*\* | -0.56 | -0.06 |
| SD(wave) | 1.32\*\*  | 1.10  | 1.57 |  | 0.99\*\* | 0.72 | 1.36 |
| Observations | 9,096 |  |  |  | 9,096 |  |  |
| Individuals | 1,854 |  |  |  | 1,854 |  |  |

Note: \*\*p < .01. \*p < .05. + <.1. Weighted estimates. Heteroskedasticity‐robust standard errors.

Table 5S. Latent Class Analysis on Full-information sample.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Men (N=1,470) | lower SEP. early & large family | lower SEP. unstable work. large family | lower SEP. long work. 2 children | lower SEP childless  | higher SEP. 2 children |
| Class probability | 13% | 7% | 48% | 9% | 23% |
| Never married | 0.00 | 0.11 | 0.00 | 0.53 | 0.02 |
| Married after age 34 | 0.00 | 0.06 | 0.03 | 0.19 | 0.09 |
| Married before age 23 | 0.99 | 0.17 | 0.19 | 0.00 | 0.11 |
| Ever-cohabited | 0.00 | 0.08 | 0.02 | 0.38 | 0.12 |
| Ever-divorced | 0.31 | 0.33 | 0.24 | 0.11 | 0.22 |
| Fatherhood after age 34 | 0.00 | 0.14 | 0.07 | 0.01 | 0.16 |
| Fatherhood before age 23 | 0.70 | 0.05 | 0.00 | 0.13 | 0.04 |
| N of children |  |  |  |  |  |
| 0 | 0.03 | 0.10 | 0.06 | 0.79 | 0.12 |
| 1 | 0.08 | 0.14 | 0.14 | 0.07 | 0.09 |
| 2 | 0.31 | 0.27 | 0.48 | 0.07 | 0.47 |
| 3 | 0.25 | 0.26 | 0.20 | 0.02 | 0.23 |
| 4 | 0.32 | 0.23 | 0.11 | 0.04 | 0.08 |
| Education |  |  |  |  |  |
| Low | 0.37 | 0.38 | 0.28 | 0.54 | 0.00 |
| Medium | 0.53 | 0.43 | 0.59 | 0.39 | 0.15 |
| High  | 0.09 | 0.18 | 0.12 | 0.07 | 0.85 |
| Started work before age 16 | 0.66 | 0.11 | 0.49 | 0.55 | 0.00 |
| Started work after age 20 | 0.01 | 0.56 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.53 |
| Ever-unemployed or in long term sickness | 0.15 | 0.34 | 0.21 | 0.25 | 0.12 |
| Worked for more than 40 years | 0.70 | 0.02 | 0.86 | 0.77 | 0.40 |
| Worked for less than 25 years | 0.02 | 0.56 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.03 |
| NS-SEC last job |  |  |  |  |  |
| Professional | 0.20 | 0.14 | 0.27 | 0.09 | 0.76 |
| Intermediate | 0.25 | 0.18 | 0.22 | 0.23 | 0.16 |
| Routine | 0.54 | 0.53 | 0.50 | 0.67 | 0.08 |
| Never worked | 0.00 | 0.15 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.00 |

Table 6S. Latent Class Analysis on Full-information sample.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Women (N=1,669) | Short working life large family | Lower SEP early & large family | Lower SEP long work 2 children | Lower SEP work breaks family care | Childless higher SEP | Higher SEP 2 children |
| Class probability | 13% | 12% | 22% | 26% | 8.0% | 19% |
| Never married | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.47 | 0.00 |
| Married after age 29 | 0.03 | 0.00 | 0.04 | 0.02 | 0.23 | 0.07 |
| Married before age 20 | 0.15 | 0.95 | 0.11 | 0.09 | 0.00 | 0.03 |
| Ever-cohabited | 0.02 | 0.00 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.22 | 0.06 |
| Ever-divorced | 0.15 | 0.46 | 0.31 | 0.25 | 0.13 | 0.25 |
| Motherhood after age 29 | 0.10 | 0.00 | 0.11 | 0.07 | 0.06 | 0.14 |
| Motherhood before age 20 | 0.05 | 0.78 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.00 |
| N of children |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 0 | 0.07 | 0.00 | 0.08 | 0.01 | 0.76 | 0.06 |
| 1 | 0.13 | 0.03 | 0.16 | 0.05 | 0.15 | 0.07 |
| 2 | 0.31 | 0.26 | 0.47 | 0.48 | 0.04 | 0.51 |
| 3 | 0.20 | 0.31 | 0.16 | 0.30 | 0.03 | 0.26 |
| 4 | 0.29 | 0.41 | 0.12 | 0.15 | 0.03 | 0.10 |
| Education |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Low | 0.56 | 0.53 | 0.47 | 0.43 | 0.22 | 0.00 |
| Medium | 0.34 | 0.34 | 0.49 | 0.54 | 0.44 | 0.18 |
| High | 0.10 | 0.13 | 0.04 | 0.03 | 0.33 | 0.82 |
| Started work before age 16 | 0.34 | 0.61 | 0.60 | 0.44 | 0.21 | 0.04 |
| Started work after age 20 | 0.34 | 0.03 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.17 | 0.49 |
| Ever-unemployed or in long term sickness | 0.08 | 0.12 | 0.10 | 0.12 | 0.15 | 0.10 |
| Looking after family for more than 5 years | 0.22 | 0.59 | 0.23 | 0.95 | 0.02 | 0.51 |
| Worked part-time for more than 3 years | 0.03 | 0.50 | 0.54 | 0.69 | 0.11 | 0.53 |
| Worked for more than 35 years | 0.00 | 0.36 | 0.92 | 0.00 | 0.74 | 0.21 |
| Worked for less than 20 years | 0.87 | 0.18 | 0.00 | 0.18 | 0.02 | 0.18 |
| NS-SEC last job |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Professional | 0.10 | 0.20 | 0.12 | 0.10 | 0.44 | 0.72 |
| Intermediate | 0.22 | 0.21 | 0.29 | 0.26 | 0.24 | 0.19 |
| Routine | 0.43 | 0.56 | 0.56 | 0.56 | 0.25 | 0.04 |
| Never worked | 0.25 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.08 | 0.06 | 0.04 |

Table 7S. Latent class analysis using an indicator of couple’s occupational position (the higher position between partners).

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Women (N=1,854) | Lower SEP, work breaks family care | Lower SEP, early & large family | Higher SEP childless | Higher SEP 2 children | Lower SEP 2 children | Short working life, large family |
| Class probability | 27% | 11% | 7% | 19% | 21% | 14% |
| Never married | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.51 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Married after age 29 | 0.02 | 0.00 | 0.24 | 0.10 | 0.05 | 0.01 |
| Married before age 20 | 0.08 | 0.94 | 0.00 | 0.02 | 0.11 | 0.19 |
| Ever-cohabited | 0.02 | 0.00 | 0.22 | 0.06 | 0.03 | 0.02 |
| Ever-divorced | 0.24 | 0.46 | 0.09 | 0.24 | 0.31 | 0.14 |
| Motherhood after age 29 | 0.07 | 0.00 | 0.03 | 0.16 | 0.12 | 0.07 |
| Motherhood before age 20 | 0.01 | 0.77 | 0.02 | 0.00 | 0.03 | 0.07 |
| N of children |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 0 | 0.02 | 0.00 | 0.84 | 0.08 | 0.08 | 0.05 |
| 1 | 0.05 | 0.03 | 0.10 | 0.08 | 0.17 | 0.11 |
| 2 | 0.48 | 0.26 | 0.04 | 0.48 | 0.46 | 0.31 |
| 3 | 0.30 | 0.30 | 0.00 | 0.26 | 0.16 | 0.22 |
| 4 | 0.15 | 0.42 | 0.02 | 0.10 | 0.12 | 0.32 |
| Education |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Low | 0.42 | 0.54 | 0.23 | 0.00 | 0.47 | 0.62 |
| Medium | 0.51 | 0.34 | 0.42 | 0.22 | 0.48 | 0.31 |
| High  | 0.07 | 0.12 | 0.35 | 0.78 | 0.05 | 0.07 |
| Started work before age 16 | 0.46 | 0.62 | 0.20 | 0.00 | 0.60 | 0.19 |
| Started work after age 20 | 0.00 | 0.03 | 0.25 | 0.58 | 0.00 | 0.61 |
| Ever-unemployed or in long term sickness | 0.13 | 0.12 | 0.14 | 0.09 | 0.10 | 0.06 |
| Looking after family >5y | 0.93 | 0.59 | 0.00 | 0.43 | 0.23 | 0.07 |
| Worked part-time for more than 3 years | 0.66 | 0.49 | 0.09 | 0.43 | 0.53 | 0.00 |
| Worked for more than 35 years | 0.00 | 0.36 | 0.73 | 0.22 | 0.93 | 0.00 |
| Worked for less than 20 years | 0.22 | 0.18 | 0.03 | 0.21 | 0.00 | 0.85 |
| Couple’s NS-SEC last job |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Professional | 0.26 | 0.21 | 0.46 | 0.76 | 0.21 | 0.20 |
| Intermediate | 0.24 | 0.22 | 0.26 | 0.17 | 0.27 | 0.19 |
| Routine | 0.44 | 0.53 | 0.23 | 0.05 | 0.48 | 0.46 |
| Never worked | 0.05 | 0.04 | 0.05 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.15 |

Table 8S. Multilevel random intercept linear regression models of SF-12 physical and mental scores (higher=better); women. Latent class derived from latent class analysis in Table 7S.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Physical Health |  | Mental Health |
|  | Coef. | C.I. |  | Coef. | C.I. |
| *Work-family life course type* (Ref. Lower SEP. long work. 2 children) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lower SEP. work breaks family care | 1.37 | -0.08 | 2.81 |  | -0.06 | -0.92 | 0.79 |
| Lower SEP. early & large family | -2.87\*\* | -4.90 | -0.84 |  | -2.20\*\* | -3.49 | -0.92 |
| Higher SEP childless | 0.25 | -2.00 | 2.51 |  | 0.46 | -0.83 | 1.75 |
| Higher SEP 2 children | 3.54\*\* | 2.00 | 5.09 |  | 1.03\* | 0.13 | 1.94 |
| Short working life. large family | 0.68 | -1.11 | 2.47 |  | -0.99\* | -2.09 | 0.00 |
| Age | -0.56\*\* | -0.72 | -0.40 |  | -0.01 | -0.10 | 0.09 |
| *Early-life characteristics* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Not born in U.K. | -0.91 | -2.71 | 0.88 |  | -0.98 | -2.45 | 0.49 |
| Drinking before age 16 | 0.81 | -0.86 | 2.48 |  | -0.31 | -1.38 | 0.76 |
| Smoking before age 16 | -1.28 | -2.90 | 0.33 |  | -1.06 | -2.17 | 0.04 |
| Single parent household before age 16 | -1.42\* | -2.80 | -0.03 |  | -0.99\* | -1.88 | -0.11 |
| Mother worked when the child was 14 | -0.07 | -1.13 | 0.99 |  | -0.13 | -0.75 | 0.50 |
| At least one parent with qualification | 1.23\* | 0.15 | 2.30 |  | 0.90\* | 0.18 | 1.61 |
| Health issues diagnosed before age 25 | -5.38\*\* | -7.43 | -3.32 |  | -1.60\* | -2.86 | -0.34 |
| Constant | 83.23\*\* | 72.11 | 94.35 |  | 53.49 | 46.85 | 60.14 |
| SD at individual level | 7.21\*\* | 6.99 | 7.43 |  | 4.95\*\* | 4.67 | 5.26 |
| SD at observational level | 9.93\*\* | 9.57 | 10.30 |  | 7.51\*\* | 7.28 | 7.75 |
| Observations | 9,096 |  |  |  | 9,096 |  |  |
| Individuals | 1,854 |  |  |  | 1,854 |  |  |