*Table 6. Supplementary Analyses: Logistic regression odds ratios for depression (GDS-15) showing interaction effects of parental status, marital status and gender, SABE 2000.*

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|   | Model 7 | Model 8 |
| Characteristics of Older Adults | OR | 95% CI | OR | 95% CI |
| Parental status (Ref. Childless): |  |  |  |  |
| At least one child | 0.92 | 0.59,1.45 | 0.8 | 0.62,1.03 |
| City (Ref. São Paulo): |  |  |  |  |
| Bridgetown | 0.25\*\*\* | 0.20,0.32 | 0.24\*\*\* | 0.19,0.31 |
| Buenos Aires | 0.69\*\*\* | 0.55,0.85 | 0.68\*\*\* | 0.55,0.85 |
| Mexico City | 1.12 | 0.92,1.36 | 1.11 | 0.92,1.35 |
| Havana | 0.78\*\* | 0.64,0.94 | 0.77\*\* | 0.64,0.94 |
| Montevideo | 1.02 | 0.84,1.25 | 1.02 | 0.84,1.24 |
| Santiago | 1.55\*\*\* | 1.24,1.92 | 1.55\*\*\* | 1.25,1.93 |
| Marital status and living arrangement (Ref. Married): |  |  |  |  |
| Unmarried, living alone | 1.65\*\*\* | 1.35,2.01 | 2.34\*\*\* | 1.68,3.27 |
| Unmarried, living with others | 1.43\*\*\* | 1.20,1.70 | 1.3 | 0.95,1.80 |
| Age groups (Ref.70-79 years): |  |  |  |  |
| 60–69 | 1.12 | 0.96,1.31 | 1.11 | 0.95,1.30 |
| 80+ | 0.85 | 0.67,1.07 | 0.85 | 0.67,1.08 |
| Gender (Ref. Men) |  |  |  |  |
| Women | 1.28 | 0.77,2.13 | 1.13 | 0.91,1.41 |
| Education (Ref. Primary schooling) |  |  |  |  |
| None  | 1.27\*\* | 1.05,1.53 | 1.27\*\* | 1.05,1.53 |
| High School | 0.86 | 0.70,1.07 | 0.87 | 0.70,1.08 |
| More than HS | 0.81 | 0.60,1.08 | 0.8 | 0.60,1.08 |
| Income adequacy (Ref. Not enough money) |  |  |  |  |
| Yes, enough money | 0.49\*\*\* | 0.42,0.57 | 0.49\*\*\* | 0.42,0.57 |
| Disability (Ref. No difficulties) |  |  |  |  |
| Yes | 3.59\*\*\* | 3.03,4.25 | 3.60\*\*\* | 3.04,4.26 |
| *Table 6. continued* |  |  |  |  |
|   | Model 7 | Model 8 |
| Characteristics of Older Adults | OR | 95% CI | OR | 95% CI |
| Number of chronic conditions (Ref. None) |  |  |  |  |
| One | 1.37\*\* | 1.12,1.68 | 1.38\*\* | 1.12,1.69 |
| Two or more | 2.00\*\* | 1.64,2.42 | 2.00\*\*\* | 1.65,2.44 |
| **Parental Status x Gender** |  |  |  |  |
| At least one child x Women | 0.81 | 0.47,1.39 |  |  |
| **Marital Status x Gender** |  |  |  |  |
| Unmarried, alone x Women |  |  | 0.61\*\* | 0.41,0.90 |
| Unmarried, with others x Women |  |  | 1.08 | 0.74,1.57 |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Constant | 0.19\*\*\* | 0.11,0.30 | 0.21\*\*\* | 0.15,.029 |
| F-Statistic | 34.14\*\*\* | 32.56\*\*\* |
| N | 9756 | 9756 |

\*\*\* p <0.001, \*\* p <0.01, \* p <0.05; OR- Odds Ratio; CI- Confidence Interval