

Supplemental Online Appendix

A Part A – Variable Coding and Summary Statistics

A.1 2016 SSI

Table A1: 2016 SSI Descriptive Statistics

Statistic	Mean	Median	St. Dev.	Min	Max
Ban Support	0.40	0.40	0.34	0	1
Patrol Support	0.42	0.47	0.33	0	1
Social Media	1.90	2	0.76	1	3
Broadcast TV	2.32	2	0.70	1	3
Cable TV	2.21	2	0.77	1	3
Radio	1.85	2	0.72	1	3
Newspapers	1.94	2	0.61	1	3
Democrat	0.44	0	0.50	0	1
Republican	0.29	0	0.45	0	1
Independent	0.28	0	0.45	0	1
Female	0.67	1	0.47	0	1
White	0.64	1	0.48	0	1
Age	43.88	40	18.27	18	89
Income	3.03	3	1.51	1	6
Education	3.64	3	1.40	1	6

A.2 2019 March LUCID

Table A2: 2019 LUCID March Descriptive Statistics

Statistic	Mean	Median	St. Dev.	Min	Max
Ban Support	0.48	0.5	0.34	0	1
Patrol Support	0.50	0.50	0.34	0	1
EPA	0.65	0.75	0.31	0	1
Assisted Suicide	0.60	0.75	0.35	0	1
Social Media	1.92	1.5	0.97	1	4
Twitter	1.77	1	1.04	1	4
Facebook	2.07	2	1.11	1	4
Broadcast TV	2.28	2	1.02	1	4
CNN	2.21	2	1.14	1	4
FOX	2.18	2	1.13	1	4
MSNBC	2.12	2	1.11	1	4
Radio	2.24	2	1.06	1	4
Local Newspaper	2.25	2	1.09	1	4
NYT	2.06	2	1.11	1	4
Democrat	0.43	0	0.49	0	1
Republican	0.32	0	0.47	0	1
Independent	0.25	0	0.43	0	1
Ideology (Lib-Con)	3.95	4	1.79	1	7
Female	0.52	1	0.50	0	1
White	0.72	1	0.45	0	1
Age	45.56	44	16.92	18	88
Income	2.85	3	1.54	1	6
Education	3.58	3	1.39	1	6
Muslim Favorability	5.41	5.10	2.90	0	10

A.3 2019 June LUCID

Table A3: 2019 LUCID June Descriptive Statistics

Statistic	Mean	Median	St. Dev.	Min	Max
Ban Support	0.42	0.50	0.35	0	1
Patrol Support	0.44	0.5	0.33	0	1
Restrict Mosques	0.41	0.5	0.35	0	1
Weapon Ban	0.41	0.50	0.34	0	1
Social Media	1.98	2	0.91	1	4
Twitter	1.76	1	1.03	1	4
Facebook	2.20	2	1.12	1	4
Broadcast TV	2.34	2.5	0.99	1	4
CNN	2.23	2	1.12	1	4
FOX	2.24	2	1.14	1	4
MSNBC	2.03	2	1.09	1	4
Radio NPR	1.31	1	0.77	1	4
Radio Hannity	1.17	1	0.58	1	4
Local Newspaper	2.30	2	1.08	1	4
NYT	1.95	2	1.08	1	4
WSJ	1.85	1	1.02	1	4
Democrat	0.43	0	0.49	0	1
Republican	0.31	0	0.46	0	1
Independent	0.26	0	0.44	0	1
Ideology (Lib-Con)	3.93	4	1.76	1	7
Female	0.53	1	0.50	0	1
White	0.70	1	0.46	0	1
Age	44.45	42	17.10	18	98
Income	2.81	2	1.54	1	6
Education	3.44	3	1.39	1	6
Muslim Favorability	5.70	5.50	2.99	0	10

A.4 2019 Nationscape

Table A4: 2019 Nationscape Descriptive Statistics

Statistic	Mean	Median	St. Dev.	Min	Max
Ban Support	0.32	0	0.41	0	1
Social Media	0.69	1	0.46	0	1
Broadcast TV	0.61	1	0.49	0	1
CNN	0.45	0	0.50	0	1
FOX	0.41	0	0.49	0	1
MSNBC	0.30	0	0.46	0	1
Radio NPR	0.16	0	0.37	0	1
Local Newspaper	0.38	0	0.49	0	1
NYT	0.31	0	0.46	0	1
Democrat	0.47	0	0.50	0	1
Republican	0.40	0	0.49	0	1
Independent	0.09	0	0.29	0	1
Ideology (Lib-Con)	3.01	3	1.14	1	5
Female	0.52	1	0.50	0	1
Age	45.11	44	16.32	18	99
White	0.76	1	0.43	0	1
Income	1.43	1	1.35	0	4
Education	2.23	2	1.13	0	4

B Part B – Main Models

B.1 Predictors of Social Media News Reliance, Studies 1-3

Table B1: Predictors of Social Media News Reliance

	SSI	Social Media	
		March Lucid	June Lucid
Female	0.078* (0.047)	-0.119** (0.052)	-0.018 (0.028)
Age	-0.015*** (0.001)	-0.019*** (0.002)	-0.019*** (0.001)
White	0.013 (0.050)	-0.154** (0.061)	-0.125*** (0.032)
Income	0.019 (0.016)	0.030 (0.019)	0.014 (0.010)
Education	-0.014 (0.018)	0.038* (0.021)	0.026** (0.011)
Republican	-0.021 (0.055)	0.040 (0.076)	0.008 (0.040)
Independent	-0.161*** (0.054)	-0.218*** (0.068)	-0.174*** (0.036)
Ideology (Lib-Con)		-0.035* (0.018)	-0.027*** (0.010)
Constant	2.532*** (0.091)	2.916*** (0.123)	2.956*** (0.061)
N	1072	1212	3733
R-squared	0.138	0.161	0.163
Adj. R-squared	0.132	0.156	0.161

***p < .01; **p < .05; *p < .1

B.2 Study 1: Social Media Reliance and Anti-Muslim Policy Attitudes

Table B2: Social Media Reliance and Anti-Muslim Policy Attitudes, 2016 SSI

	Support Ban		Support Patrol	
	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4
Social Media	0.052*** (0.014)	0.040*** (0.014)	0.056*** (0.013)	0.044*** (0.014)
Republican	0.205*** (0.025)	0.201*** (0.025)	0.190*** (0.024)	0.187*** (0.024)
Independent	0.028 (0.025)	0.032 (0.025)	0.015 (0.024)	0.021 (0.024)
Female	-0.042** (0.021)	-0.035 (0.021)	-0.047** (0.021)	-0.039* (0.021)
Age	0.003*** (0.001)	0.003*** (0.001)	0.002*** (0.001)	0.002*** (0.001)
White	-0.027 (0.023)	-0.019 (0.023)	-0.043** (0.022)	-0.036 (0.022)
Income	-0.009 (0.007)	-0.012 (0.008)	-0.002 (0.007)	-0.005 (0.007)
Education	-0.027*** (0.008)	-0.032*** (0.008)	-0.025*** (0.008)	-0.029*** (0.008)
Broadcast TV		-0.015 (0.017)		-0.026 (0.016)
Cable TV		0.003 (0.015)		0.024 (0.015)
Radio		0.048*** (0.015)		0.044*** (0.015)
Newspaper		0.016 (0.019)		0.008 (0.018)
Constant	0.297*** (0.054)	0.237*** (0.064)	0.315*** (0.053)	0.257*** (0.062)
N	1072	1072	1072	1072
R-squared	0.108	0.119	0.099	0.111
Adj. R-squared	0.101	0.109	0.093	0.101

***p < .01; **p < .05; *p < .1

B.3 Study 2: Social Media Reliance and Anti-Muslim Policy Attitudes

Table B3: Social Media Reliance and Anti-Muslim Policy Attitudes, 2019 March LUCID

	Support Ban		Support Patrol	
	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4
Social Media	0.055*** (0.010)	0.051*** (0.012)	0.056*** (0.010)	0.039*** (0.011)
Republican	0.152*** (0.026)	0.118*** (0.026)	0.136*** (0.026)	0.100*** (0.026)
Independent	0.016 (0.023)	0.004 (0.023)	0.016 (0.023)	0.004 (0.023)
Ideology (Lib-Con)	0.029*** (0.006)	0.020*** (0.006)	0.030*** (0.006)	0.019*** (0.006)
Female	-0.011 (0.018)	-0.008 (0.018)	-0.021 (0.018)	-0.017 (0.017)
Age	0.001** (0.001)	0.001** (0.001)	0.002*** (0.001)	0.001* (0.001)
White	0.027 (0.021)	0.034* (0.021)	0.020 (0.021)	0.030 (0.020)
Income	0.009 (0.006)	0.008 (0.006)	0.006 (0.006)	0.005 (0.006)
Education	-0.019*** (0.007)	-0.015** (0.007)	-0.017** (0.007)	-0.013* (0.007)
Muslim Favorability	-0.028*** (0.003)	-0.027*** (0.003)	-0.028*** (0.003)	-0.027*** (0.003)
Broadcast TV		0.006 (0.014)		0.015 (0.014)
CNN		-0.018 (0.013)		-0.010 (0.013)
FOX		0.055*** (0.010)		0.066*** (0.009)
MSNBC		0.006 (0.013)		-0.021 (0.013)
Radio		-0.011 (0.010)		0.002 (0.010)
Local Newspaper		0.010 (0.010)		0.014 (0.010)
NYT		-0.033*** (0.012)		-0.025** (0.012)
Constant	0.318*** (0.054)	0.327*** (0.054)	0.344*** (0.053)	0.342*** (0.054)
N	1212	1212	1212	1212
R-squared	0.219	0.250	0.212	0.252
Adj. R-squared	0.213	0.239	0.205	0.242

***p < .01; **p < .05; *p < .1

Table B4: Social Media Reliance and Anti-Muslim Policy Attitudes, 2019 June LUCID

	Support Ban		Support Patrol		Restrict Mosques		Weapon Ban	
	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8
Social Media	0.058*** (0.006)	0.032*** (0.007)	0.077*** (0.006)	0.050*** (0.006)	0.075*** (0.006)	0.050*** (0.007)	0.077*** (0.006)	0.051*** (0.007)
Republican	0.095*** (0.015)	0.076*** (0.015)	0.094*** (0.014)	0.075*** (0.014)	0.106*** (0.014)	0.087*** (0.014)	0.047*** (0.014)	0.034** (0.015)
Independent	0.012 (0.013)	0.012 (0.013)	-0.002 (0.012)	-0.001 (0.012)	0.029** (0.013)	0.029** (0.013)	0.001 (0.013)	0.004 (0.013)
Ideology (Lib-Con)	0.026*** (0.004)	0.019*** (0.004)	0.029*** (0.003)	0.022*** (0.004)	0.028*** (0.003)	0.021*** (0.004)	0.012*** (0.003)	0.007* (0.004)
Female	-0.019* (0.010)	-0.015 (0.010)	0.002 (0.010)	0.008 (0.010)	-0.0004 (0.010)	0.004 (0.010)	0.003 (0.010)	0.006 (0.010)
Age	0.002*** (0.0003)	0.001*** (0.0003)	0.001*** (0.0003)	0.001* (0.0003)	0.001 (0.0003)	0.0001 (0.0003)	0.001*** (0.0003)	0.001** (0.0003)
White	0.006 (0.012)	0.016 (0.012)	-0.027** (0.011)	-0.016 (0.011)	-0.001 (0.011)	0.009 (0.011)	-0.020* (0.011)	-0.010 (0.011)
Income	0.0002 (0.004)	-0.0004 (0.004)	0.006* (0.003)	0.005 (0.003)	-0.001 (0.004)	-0.001 (0.003)	-0.001 (0.004)	-0.001 (0.003)
Education	-0.020*** (0.004)	-0.018*** (0.004)	-0.005 (0.004)	-0.004 (0.004)	-0.021*** (0.004)	-0.019*** (0.004)	-0.017*** (0.004)	-0.015*** (0.004)
Muslim Favorability	-0.037*** (0.002)	-0.036*** (0.002)	-0.036*** (0.002)	-0.035*** (0.002)	-0.044*** (0.002)	-0.043*** (0.002)	-0.044*** (0.002)	-0.044*** (0.002)
Broadcast TV		0.005 (0.007)		0.007 (0.007)		0.014** (0.007)		0.020*** (0.007)
CNN		-0.008 (0.007)		-0.013** (0.006)		-0.009 (0.006)		-0.003 (0.006)
FOX		0.039*** (0.005)		0.042*** (0.005)		0.042*** (0.005)		0.033*** (0.005)
MSNBC		0.009 (0.007)		0.005 (0.006)		0.003 (0.006)		-0.006 (0.006)
Radio NPR		-0.017** (0.007)		-0.009 (0.006)		-0.004 (0.006)		-0.018*** (0.007)
Radio Hannity		0.028*** (0.009)		0.021** (0.008)		0.036*** (0.008)		0.025*** (0.009)
Local Newspaper		0.008 (0.006)		0.008 (0.005)		0.001 (0.005)		0.006 (0.005)
NYT		-0.019*** (0.007)		-0.006 (0.007)		-0.015** (0.007)		-0.004 (0.007)
WSJ		0.013* (0.007)		0.011* (0.007)		0.009 (0.007)		0.006 (0.007)
Constant	0.389*** (0.031)	0.349*** (0.034)	0.327*** (0.029)	0.275*** (0.032)	0.416*** (0.029)	0.355*** (0.032)	0.471*** (0.030)	0.420*** (0.033)
N	3733	3733	3733	3733	3733	3733	3733	3733
R-squared	0.227	0.251	0.244	0.269	0.298	0.322	0.239	0.260
Adj. R-squared	0.225	0.247	0.242	0.265	0.296	0.319	0.237	0.257

*** p < .01; ** p < .05; * p < .1

B.4 Study 3: Social Media Reliance and Anti-Muslim Policy Attitudes

Table B5: Social Media Reliance and Ban Support, 2019 Nationscape

	Support Ban 'Not Sure' Excluded		Support Ban 'Not Sure' Included	
	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4
Social Media	0.051*** (0.005)	0.044*** (0.005)	0.032*** (0.004)	0.027*** (0.004)
Female	-0.013*** (0.004)	-0.009** (0.005)	0.003 (0.004)	0.004 (0.004)
Age	0.002*** (0.0001)	0.002*** (0.0001)	0.002*** (0.0001)	0.002*** (0.0001)
White	0.041*** (0.005)	0.042*** (0.005)	0.022*** (0.004)	0.022*** (0.004)
Income	-0.006*** (0.002)	-0.006*** (0.002)	-0.007*** (0.001)	-0.007*** (0.001)
Education	-0.025*** (0.002)	-0.024*** (0.002)	-0.025*** (0.002)	-0.023*** (0.002)
Republican	0.227*** (0.006)	0.201*** (0.006)	0.191*** (0.005)	0.168*** (0.005)
Independent	0.025*** (0.008)	0.017** (0.008)	0.055*** (0.006)	0.046*** (0.006)
Ideology (Lib-Con)	0.049*** (0.002)	0.041*** (0.002)	0.051*** (0.002)	0.043*** (0.002)
FOX		0.096*** (0.005)		0.080*** (0.004)
CNN		-0.038*** (0.005)		-0.036*** (0.005)
MSNBC		-0.001 (0.006)		-0.008* (0.005)
Broadcast TV		-0.015*** (0.005)		-0.010** (0.004)
Radio: NPR		0.001 (0.006)		-0.017*** (0.006)
Local Newspaper		0.023*** (0.005)		0.023*** (0.004)
NYT		-0.004 (0.006)		-0.010** (0.005)
Constant	-0.068*** (0.012)	-0.050*** (0.012)	0.015 (0.010)	0.040*** (0.010)
N	33863	33863	42289	42289
R-squared	0.133	0.144	0.121	0.131
Adj. R-squared	0.133	0.144	0.121	0.131

*** p < .01; ** p < .05; * p < .1

B.5 Studies 1-3: Models by Democrats & Republicans

Table B6: 2016 SSI Models by Democrats and Republicans Only

	Support Ban		Support Patrol	
	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4
	Dems	Reps	Dems	Reps
Social Media	0.050** (0.021)	0.074*** (0.028)	0.054** (0.021)	0.066** (0.026)
Female	-0.044 (0.032)	-0.066* (0.040)	-0.048 (0.032)	-0.044 (0.038)
Age	0.002** (0.001)	0.001 (0.001)	0.002** (0.001)	0.001 (0.001)
White	-0.038 (0.031)	0.009 (0.053)	-0.034 (0.031)	-0.027 (0.049)
Income	-0.002 (0.011)	-0.003 (0.014)	0.001 (0.011)	0.002 (0.014)
Education	-0.031** (0.012)	-0.044*** (0.016)	-0.038*** (0.012)	-0.036** (0.015)
Broadcast TV	0.015 (0.027)	-0.022 (0.031)	0.001 (0.027)	-0.053* (0.029)
Cable TV	0.011 (0.024)	0.010 (0.028)	0.037 (0.024)	0.026 (0.026)
Radio	0.074*** (0.022)	0.002 (0.029)	0.074*** (0.022)	0.014 (0.027)
Newspaper	0.009 (0.027)	0.050 (0.038)	-0.002 (0.027)	0.016 (0.035)
Constant	0.085 (0.093)	0.500*** (0.122)	0.121 (0.093)	0.586*** (0.115)
N	467	309	467	309
R-squared	0.080	0.067	0.091	0.058
Adj. R-squared	0.060	0.036	0.071	0.026

***p < .01; **p < .05; *p < .1

Table B7: 2019 LUCID March Models by Democrats and Republicans Only

	Support Ban		Support Patrol	
	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4
	Dems	Reps	Dems	Reps
Social Media	0.038** (0.017)	0.088*** (0.022)	0.034** (0.017)	0.069*** (0.021)
Ideology (Lib-Con)	0.017* (0.009)	0.014 (0.011)	0.018* (0.009)	-0.001 (0.010)
Female	-0.043 (0.027)	0.066** (0.032)	-0.051* (0.026)	0.045 (0.030)
Age	0.001 (0.001)	0.001 (0.001)	-0.0002 (0.001)	0.002** (0.001)
White	0.023 (0.029)	0.064 (0.047)	0.032 (0.029)	0.057 (0.044)
Income	0.012 (0.009)	0.005 (0.012)	0.013 (0.009)	-0.005 (0.011)
Education	-0.016 (0.010)	0.0001 (0.013)	-0.010 (0.010)	-0.004 (0.012)
Muslim Favorability	-0.026*** (0.005)	-0.026*** (0.005)	-0.029*** (0.005)	-0.027*** (0.005)
Broadcast TV	-0.013 (0.020)	0.033 (0.026)	0.014 (0.020)	0.035 (0.024)
CNN	-0.020 (0.017)	-0.034 (0.029)	-0.002 (0.017)	-0.063** (0.027)
FOX	0.086*** (0.016)	0.038** (0.016)	0.089*** (0.016)	0.061*** (0.015)
MSNBC	0.016 (0.017)	-0.028 (0.029)	-0.018 (0.017)	-0.042 (0.027)
Radio	-0.018 (0.015)	-0.008 (0.019)	-0.016 (0.015)	0.023 (0.017)
Local Newspaper	0.026* (0.015)	0.0003 (0.019)	0.028* (0.015)	0.001 (0.018)
NYT	-0.016 (0.016)	-0.035 (0.026)	-0.025 (0.016)	0.004 (0.024)
Constant	0.293*** (0.083)	0.386*** (0.106)	0.334*** (0.083)	0.406*** (0.098)
N	516	390	516	390
R-squared	0.211	0.146	0.234	0.188
Adj. R-squared	0.187	0.111	0.211	0.155

*** p < .01; ** p < .05; * p < .1

Table B8: 2019 LUCID June Models by Democrats and Republicans Only

	Support Ban		Support Patrol		Restrict Mosque		Restrict Weapon	
	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8
	Dems	Reps	Dems	Reps	Dems	Reps	Dems	Reps
Social Media	0.042*** (0.010)	0.026* (0.013)	0.048*** (0.010)	0.065*** (0.012)	0.052*** (0.010)	0.062*** (0.013)	0.048*** (0.010)	0.066*** (0.013)
Ideology (Lib-Con)	0.025*** (0.005)	0.008 (0.007)	0.030*** (0.005)	0.008 (0.006)	0.020*** (0.005)	0.023*** (0.007)	0.016*** (0.005)	-0.002 (0.006)
Female	-0.026* (0.015)	-0.036* (0.019)	-0.006 (0.014)	0.004 (0.017)	-0.016 (0.014)	0.015 (0.018)	-0.010 (0.014)	0.008 (0.018)
Age	0.002*** (0.001)	0.002** (0.001)	-0.00004 (0.001)	0.002*** (0.001)	-0.0002 (0.001)	0.001* (0.001)	0.001* (0.001)	0.002*** (0.001)
White	0.017 (0.016)	0.048* (0.027)	-0.024 (0.015)	0.032 (0.025)	-0.001 (0.016)	0.052** (0.026)	-0.024 (0.016)	0.029 (0.026)
Income	0.008 (0.005)	-0.008 (0.007)	0.019*** (0.005)	-0.006 (0.006)	0.006 (0.005)	-0.006 (0.006)	0.008 (0.005)	-0.013** (0.006)
Education	-0.012** (0.006)	-0.015* (0.008)	-0.007 (0.006)	0.001 (0.007)	-0.008 (0.006)	-0.025*** (0.007)	-0.007 (0.006)	-0.018** (0.007)
Muslim Favorability	-0.032*** (0.003)	-0.035*** (0.003)	-0.034*** (0.003)	-0.038*** (0.003)	-0.038*** (0.003)	-0.046*** (0.003)	-0.040*** (0.003)	-0.045*** (0.003)
Broadcast TV	0.013 (0.011)	-0.014 (0.014)	0.022** (0.011)	-0.010 (0.012)	0.010 (0.011)	0.004 (0.013)	0.015 (0.011)	0.016 (0.013)
CNN	-0.020** (0.009)	0.019 (0.014)	-0.025*** (0.009)	0.003 (0.013)	-0.025*** (0.009)	0.020 (0.013)	-0.016* (0.009)	0.023* (0.013)
FOX	0.075*** (0.009)	0.014 (0.009)	0.059*** (0.009)	0.020** (0.008)	0.065*** (0.009)	0.020** (0.009)	0.071*** (0.009)	0.007 (0.009)
MSNBC	-0.002 (0.009)	0.020 (0.015)	0.005 (0.008)	0.021 (0.014)	0.006 (0.008)	-0.0003 (0.014)	-0.010 (0.008)	0.002 (0.014)
Radio NPR	-0.021** (0.009)	-0.010 (0.016)	0.001 (0.009)	0.006 (0.014)	-0.019** (0.009)	0.030** (0.015)	-0.014* (0.009)	-0.005 (0.015)
Radio Hannity	0.041*** (0.014)	-0.001 (0.014)	0.039*** (0.013)	0.010 (0.013)	0.048*** (0.013)	0.023* (0.013)	0.037*** (0.013)	0.003 (0.013)
Local Newspaper	0.009 (0.008)	0.008 (0.011)	0.014* (0.008)	0.003 (0.010)	0.003 (0.008)	0.005 (0.010)	0.002 (0.008)	0.007 (0.010)
NYT	-0.022** (0.010)	-0.005 (0.016)	-0.011 (0.009)	-0.013 (0.014)	-0.019** (0.009)	-0.011 (0.015)	-0.013 (0.009)	0.011 (0.015)
WSJ	0.026*** (0.010)	-0.002 (0.014)	0.028*** (0.010)	-0.007 (0.013)	0.021** (0.010)	-0.005 (0.013)	0.018* (0.010)	-0.009 (0.013)
Constant	0.169*** (0.048)	0.541*** (0.070)	0.149*** (0.046)	0.420*** (0.063)	0.277*** (0.047)	0.384*** (0.066)	0.299*** (0.047)	0.478*** (0.066)
N	1592	1163	1592	1163	1592	1163	1592	1163
R-squared	0.265	0.134	0.296	0.182	0.300	0.242	0.298	0.236
Adj. R-squared	0.257	0.121	0.289	0.170	0.292	0.231	0.290	0.224

***p < .01; **p < .05; *p < .1

Table B9: Social Media Reliance and Ban Support by Democrats and Republicans, 2019
Nationscape

	Support Ban Democrats		Support Ban Republicans	
	'Not Sure' Excluded	'Not Sure' Included	'Not Sure' Excluded	'Not Sure' Included
	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4
Social Media	0.024*** (0.006)	0.011* (0.006)	0.076*** (0.010)	0.052*** (0.007)
Female	-0.041*** (0.005)	-0.018*** (0.005)	0.030*** (0.009)	0.024*** (0.007)
Age	0.001*** (0.0002)	0.001*** (0.0002)	0.004*** (0.0003)	0.003*** (0.0002)
White	0.030*** (0.006)	0.012** (0.005)	0.049*** (0.014)	0.031*** (0.010)
Income	0.004* (0.002)	0.002 (0.002)	-0.013*** (0.004)	-0.010*** (0.003)
Education	-0.020*** (0.003)	-0.022*** (0.002)	-0.025*** (0.004)	-0.021*** (0.003)
Ideology (Lib-Con)	0.037*** (0.003)	0.049*** (0.003)	0.037*** (0.005)	0.032*** (0.004)
FOX	0.116*** (0.006)	0.108*** (0.006)	0.072*** (0.009)	0.054*** (0.007)
CNN	-0.036*** (0.006)	-0.040*** (0.006)	-0.043*** (0.011)	-0.032*** (0.008)
MSNBC	-0.015** (0.006)	-0.026*** (0.006)	0.041*** (0.012)	0.033*** (0.010)
Broadcast TV	0.001 (0.006)	0.006 (0.006)	-0.031*** (0.010)	-0.023*** (0.007)
Radio: NPR	-0.014** (0.007)	-0.031*** (0.006)	0.046*** (0.014)	0.030*** (0.011)
Local Newspaper	0.035*** (0.006)	0.038*** (0.005)	0.014 (0.010)	0.010 (0.007)
NYT	0.001 (0.006)	-0.012** (0.006)	-0.017 (0.011)	-0.014 (0.009)
Constant	0.027* (0.014)	0.070*** (0.013)	0.066** (0.027)	0.172*** (0.021)
N	16879	19800	12869	16921
R-squared	0.052	0.062	0.044	0.034
Adj. R-squared	0.051	0.062	0.043	0.034

*** p < .01; ** p < .05; * p < .1

C Part C – Additional Analyses

C.1 Alternative Social Media Variable

Table C1: Prioritize Social Media Over All Other Sources, 2019 June LUCID

	Support Ban Model 1	Support Patrol Model 2	Restrict Mosques Model 3	Weapon Ban Model 4
Prioritize Soc. Media > Other Media	0.047** (0.020)	0.079*** (0.019)	0.081*** (0.019)	0.084*** (0.019)
Republican	0.093*** (0.015)	0.091*** (0.014)	0.103*** (0.015)	0.044*** (0.015)
Independent	0.001 (0.013)	-0.017 (0.013)	0.015 (0.013)	-0.013 (0.013)
Ideology (Lib-Con)	0.024*** (0.004)	0.026*** (0.003)	0.025*** (0.004)	0.009** (0.004)
Female	-0.022** (0.010)	-0.001 (0.010)	-0.004 (0.010)	-0.001 (0.010)
Age	0.001** (0.0003)	-0.0002 (0.0003)	-0.001 (0.0003)	0.0001 (0.0003)
White	-0.002 (0.012)	-0.037*** (0.011)	-0.012 (0.011)	-0.031*** (0.012)
Income	0.001 (0.004)	0.007** (0.004)	0.001 (0.004)	0.0004 (0.004)
Education	-0.018*** (0.004)	-0.002 (0.004)	-0.018*** (0.004)	-0.014*** (0.004)
Muslim Favorability	-0.038*** (0.002)	-0.036*** (0.002)	-0.045*** (0.002)	-0.045*** (0.002)
Constant	0.555*** (0.025)	0.545*** (0.024)	0.627*** (0.024)	0.689*** (0.025)
N	3733	3733	3733	3733
R-squared	0.209	0.210	0.270	0.207
Adj. R-squared	0.207	0.208	0.268	0.205

*** p < .01; ** p < .05; * p < .1

Table C2: Prioritize Social Media Over All Other Sources (Excluding Fox, MSNBC, Hannity), 2019 June LUCID

	Support Ban	Support Patrol	Restrict Mosques	Weapon Ban
	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4
Prioritize Soc. Media>Other Media	0.086*** (0.019)	0.114*** (0.018)	0.120*** (0.019)	0.114*** (0.019)
Republican	0.090*** (0.015)	0.087*** (0.014)	0.099*** (0.015)	0.040*** (0.015)
Independent	0.001 (0.013)	-0.017 (0.013)	0.015 (0.013)	-0.014 (0.013)
Ideology (Lib-Con)	0.023*** (0.004)	0.025*** (0.003)	0.024*** (0.004)	0.008** (0.004)
Female	-0.023** (0.010)	-0.002 (0.010)	-0.005 (0.010)	-0.002 (0.010)
Age	0.001*** (0.0003)	-0.00003 (0.0003)	-0.0003 (0.0003)	0.0002 (0.0003)
White	-0.002 (0.012)	-0.037*** (0.011)	-0.011 (0.011)	-0.031*** (0.012)
Income	0.001 (0.004)	0.008** (0.004)	0.001 (0.004)	0.0005 (0.004)
Education	-0.018*** (0.004)	-0.001 (0.004)	-0.018*** (0.004)	-0.014*** (0.004)
Muslim Favorability	-0.037*** (0.002)	-0.035*** (0.002)	-0.044*** (0.002)	-0.044*** (0.002)
Constant	0.546*** (0.025)	0.537*** (0.024)	0.619*** (0.024)	0.682*** (0.025)
N	3733	3733	3733	3733
R-squared	0.212	0.215	0.274	0.211
Adj. R-squared	0.210	0.213	0.272	0.209

***p < .01; **p < .05; *p < .1

Table C3: Prioritize Social Media Over All Other Sources, 2019 Nationscape

	Support Ban 'Not Sure' Excluded Model 1	Support Ban 'Not Sure' Included Model 2
Prioritize Soc. Media > Other Media	0.024*** (0.005)	0.019*** (0.004)
Female	-0.014*** (0.005)	0.002 (0.004)
Age	0.002*** (0.0001)	0.002*** (0.0001)
White	0.040*** (0.005)	0.021*** (0.004)
Income	-0.005*** (0.002)	-0.007*** (0.001)
Education	-0.024*** (0.002)	-0.024*** (0.002)
Republican	0.228*** (0.006)	0.191*** (0.005)
Independent	0.022*** (0.008)	0.053*** (0.006)
Ideology (Lib-Con)	0.048*** (0.002)	0.050*** (0.002)
Constant	-0.026** (0.011)	0.039*** (0.009)
N	33863	42289
R-squared	0.131	0.121
Adj. R-squared	0.131	0.120

***p < .01; **p < .05; *p < .1

C.2 Selection Bias Analysis

Table C4: The Relationship between Social Media Reliance and Anti-Muslim Policy Attitudes Among Respondents Who Scored 1SD Above the Mean Muslim Favorability Rating

	Support Ban		Support Patrol		Restrict Mosques		Weapon Ban	
	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8
Social Media	0.095*** (0.012)	0.061*** (0.013)	0.109*** (0.012)	0.070*** (0.014)	0.097*** (0.012)	0.058*** (0.013)	0.110*** (0.012)	0.077*** (0.013)
Republican	0.130*** (0.035)	0.107*** (0.034)	0.097*** (0.036)	0.070** (0.035)	0.152*** (0.035)	0.120*** (0.034)	0.104*** (0.035)	0.072** (0.034)
Independent	0.033 (0.026)	0.023 (0.026)	0.042 (0.027)	0.032 (0.027)	0.056** (0.027)	0.040 (0.026)	0.008 (0.026)	-0.009 (0.026)
Ideology (Lib-Con)	0.038*** (0.007)	0.025*** (0.008)	0.043*** (0.007)	0.032*** (0.008)	0.032*** (0.007)	0.016** (0.007)	0.026*** (0.007)	0.012 (0.007)
Female	-0.075*** (0.021)	-0.072*** (0.021)	-0.039* (0.022)	-0.031 (0.022)	-0.061*** (0.022)	-0.055*** (0.021)	-0.062*** (0.021)	-0.057*** (0.021)
Age	0.001 (0.001)	0.001 (0.001)	-0.00004 (0.001)	0.00003 (0.001)	-0.0003 (0.001)	-0.0002 (0.001)	0.0004 (0.001)	0.001 (0.001)
White	0.008 (0.024)	0.025 (0.024)	-0.018 (0.025)	-0.0004 (0.024)	-0.001 (0.024)	0.017 (0.023)	-0.011 (0.024)	0.004 (0.023)
Income	0.011 (0.007)	0.010 (0.007)	0.015** (0.008)	0.015** (0.008)	0.011 (0.008)	0.010 (0.007)	0.003 (0.007)	0.003 (0.007)
Education	-0.009 (0.009)	-0.007 (0.009)	-0.005 (0.009)	-0.005 (0.009)	-0.005 (0.009)	-0.003 (0.009)	-0.004 (0.009)	-0.003 (0.008)
Broadcast TV		0.001 (0.014)		-0.006 (0.015)		-0.004 (0.014)		-0.004 (0.014)
CNN		-0.002 (0.013)		-0.006 (0.013)		-0.022* (0.013)		-0.018 (0.013)
FOX		0.058*** (0.012)		0.074*** (0.012)		0.087*** (0.012)		0.080*** (0.012)
MSNBC		-0.001 (0.013)		-0.003 (0.013)		0.002 (0.013)		-0.015 (0.013)
Radio NPR		-0.005 (0.012)		0.004 (0.013)		0.006 (0.012)		-0.005 (0.012)
Radio Hannity		0.044** (0.020)		0.027 (0.020)		0.067*** (0.020)		0.023 (0.020)
Local Newspaper		0.012 (0.011)		0.001 (0.012)		-0.004 (0.011)		-0.002 (0.011)
NYT		-0.015 (0.014)		0.019 (0.014)		0.022 (0.014)		0.029** (0.014)
WSJ		0.013 (0.014)		0.001 (0.014)		-0.013 (0.014)		-0.004 (0.014)
Constant	-0.100* (0.056)	-0.165*** (0.063)	-0.102* (0.058)	-0.194*** (0.064)	-0.077 (0.057)	-0.177*** (0.062)	-0.056 (0.056)	-0.112* (0.062)
N	757	757	757	757	757	757	757	757
R-squared	0.201	0.248	0.205	0.259	0.199	0.282	0.178	0.246
Adj. R-squared	0.191	0.230	0.195	0.241	0.190	0.265	0.168	0.227

***p < .01; **p < .05; *p < .1

C.3 Facebook & Twitter As Separate Variables

Table C5: Robustness Check Models: Twitter & Facebook Use as Separate Indicators, 2019 March LUCID

	Ban Model 1	Patrol Model 2
Twitter	0.015 (0.012)	0.003 (0.012)
Facebook	0.034*** (0.010)	0.034*** (0.010)
Republican	0.118*** (0.026)	0.101*** (0.026)
Independent	0.005 (0.023)	0.006 (0.023)
Ideology (Lib-Con)	0.019*** (0.006)	0.018*** (0.006)
Female	-0.009 (0.018)	-0.020 (0.017)
Age	0.001** (0.001)	0.001* (0.001)
White	0.034 (0.021)	0.029 (0.020)
Income	0.009 (0.006)	0.005 (0.006)
Education	-0.014** (0.007)	-0.013* (0.007)
Muslim Favorability	-0.027*** (0.003)	-0.027*** (0.003)
Broadcast TV	0.006 (0.014)	0.014 (0.014)
CNN	-0.018 (0.013)	-0.011 (0.013)
FOX	0.055*** (0.010)	0.066*** (0.009)
MSNBC	0.006 (0.013)	-0.020 (0.013)
Radio	-0.011 (0.010)	0.002 (0.010)
Local Newspaper	0.010 (0.010)	0.014 (0.010)
NYT	-0.031*** (0.012)	-0.023* (0.012)
Constant	0.326*** (0.054)	0.341*** (0.054)
N	1212	1212
R-squared	0.250	0.254
Adj. R-squared	0.239	0.243

***p < .01; **p < .05; *p < .1

Table C6: Robustness Check Models: Twitter & Facebook Use as Separate Indicators, 2019 June LUCID

	Ban	Patrol	Mosque	Weapon
	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4
Twitter	0.022*** (0.006)	0.026*** (0.006)	0.025*** (0.006)	0.034*** (0.006)
Facebook	0.011** (0.005)	0.025*** (0.005)	0.024*** (0.005)	0.019*** (0.005)
Republican	0.076*** (0.015)	0.075*** (0.014)	0.087*** (0.014)	0.034** (0.015)
Independent	0.012 (0.013)	-0.001 (0.012)	0.029** (0.013)	0.004 (0.013)
Ideology (Lib-Con)	0.019*** (0.004)	0.022*** (0.004)	0.021*** (0.004)	0.007* (0.004)
Female	-0.014 (0.010)	0.008 (0.010)	0.004 (0.010)	0.007 (0.010)
Age	0.001*** (0.0003)	0.001* (0.0003)	0.0001 (0.0003)	0.001** (0.0003)
White	0.017 (0.012)	-0.016 (0.011)	0.009 (0.011)	-0.009 (0.011)
Income	-0.001 (0.004)	0.005 (0.003)	-0.001 (0.003)	-0.002 (0.003)
Education	-0.018*** (0.004)	-0.004 (0.004)	-0.019*** (0.004)	-0.015*** (0.004)
Muslim Favorability	-0.036*** (0.002)	-0.035*** (0.002)	-0.043*** (0.002)	-0.044*** (0.002)
Broadcast TV	0.006 (0.007)	0.007 (0.007)	0.014** (0.007)	0.021*** (0.007)
CNN	-0.008 (0.007)	-0.013** (0.006)	-0.009 (0.006)	-0.002 (0.006)
FOX	0.040*** (0.005)	0.042*** (0.005)	0.042*** (0.005)	0.034*** (0.005)
MSNBC	0.009 (0.007)	0.005 (0.006)	0.003 (0.006)	-0.006 (0.006)
Radio NPR	-0.017** (0.007)	-0.009 (0.006)	-0.004 (0.006)	-0.018*** (0.007)
Radio Hannity	0.028*** (0.009)	0.021** (0.008)	0.036*** (0.008)	0.024*** (0.009)
Local Newspaper	0.009 (0.006)	0.008 (0.005)	0.002 (0.005)	0.007 (0.005)
NYT	-0.020*** (0.007)	-0.006 (0.007)	-0.015** (0.007)	-0.006 (0.007)
WSJ	0.012* (0.007)	0.011* (0.007)	0.009 (0.007)	0.004 (0.007)
Constant	0.349*** (0.034)	0.275*** (0.032)	0.355*** (0.032)	0.421*** (0.033)
N	3733	3733	3733	3733
R-squared	0.251	0.269	0.322	0.261
Adj. R-squared	0.247	0.265	0.319	0.257

***p < .01; **p < .05; *p < .1

C.4 Placebo Outcome Variables

Table C7: Predictors of support for EPA Regulation & Assisted Suicide, 2019 March LUCID

	EPA		Assisted Suicide	
	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4
Social Media	0.011 (0.009)	-0.002 (0.011)	-0.006 (0.011)	-0.014 (0.013)
Republican	-0.105*** (0.025)	-0.054** (0.025)	0.002 (0.029)	0.032 (0.030)
Independent	-0.061*** (0.022)	-0.030 (0.022)	0.011 (0.026)	0.028 (0.026)
Ideology (Lib-Con)	-0.035*** (0.006)	-0.021*** (0.006)	-0.033*** (0.007)	-0.026*** (0.007)
Female	0.038** (0.017)	0.032* (0.017)	0.001 (0.020)	-0.00005 (0.020)
Age	0.002*** (0.001)	0.001* (0.001)	0.002** (0.001)	0.001** (0.001)
White	0.044** (0.020)	0.045** (0.020)	0.090*** (0.023)	0.091*** (0.023)
Income	0.001 (0.006)	0.001 (0.006)	0.008 (0.007)	0.007 (0.007)
Education	0.017** (0.007)	0.015** (0.007)	0.015* (0.008)	0.013 (0.008)
Broadcast TV		0.037*** (0.013)		-0.010 (0.016)
CNN		0.014 (0.012)		0.036** (0.015)
FOX		-0.062*** (0.009)		-0.025** (0.011)
MSNBC		0.023* (0.012)		0.002 (0.015)
Radio NPR		-0.015 (0.010)		-0.016 (0.012)
Radio Hannity		0.003 (0.010)		0.018 (0.012)
Local Newspaper		0.024** (0.011)		0.012 (0.013)
NYT	0.635*** (0.049)	0.557*** (0.049)	0.525*** (0.057)	0.480*** (0.059)
N	1209	1209	1209	1209
R-squared	0.115	0.177	0.054	0.069
Adj. R-squared	0.109	0.166	0.047	0.057

*** p < .01; ** p < .05; * p < .1

Table C8: Predictors of support for EPA Regulation & Assisted Suicide, 2019 March LUCID (Twitter and Facebook Separately)

	EPA Model 1	Assisted Suicide Model 2
Twitter	-0.016 (0.011)	-0.013 (0.013)
Facebook	0.012 (0.010)	-0.002 (0.012)
Republican	-0.054** (0.025)	0.032 (0.030)
Independent	-0.029 (0.022)	0.028 (0.026)
Ideology (Lib-Con)	-0.021*** (0.006)	-0.026*** (0.007)
Female	0.030* (0.017)	-0.001 (0.020)
Age	0.001* (0.001)	0.001** (0.001)
White	0.044** (0.020)	0.091*** (0.024)
Income	0.002 (0.006)	0.007 (0.007)
Education	0.015** (0.007)	0.013 (0.008)
Broadcast TV	0.037*** (0.013)	-0.010 (0.016)
CNN	0.013 (0.012)	0.035** (0.015)
FOX	-0.062*** (0.009)	-0.025** (0.011)
MSNBC	0.024* (0.012)	0.002 (0.015)
Radio NPR	-0.015 (0.010)	-0.016 (0.012)
Radio Hannity	0.004 (0.010)	0.018 (0.012)
Local Newspaper	0.026** (0.011)	0.013 (0.014)
NYT	0.556*** (0.049)	0.479*** (0.059)
N	1209	1209
R-squared	0.178	0.069
Adj. R-squared	0.167	0.056

*** p < .01; ** p < .05; * p < .1

C.5 U.S.-Mexico Border Wall Support

Table C9: Predictors of Border Wall Support, 2019 Nationscape

	Agree to Build Wall	
	Model 1	Model 2
Social Media	0.018*** (0.002)	0.013*** (0.002)
Female	-0.037*** (0.002)	-0.036*** (0.002)
Age	0.002*** (0.0001)	0.002*** (0.0001)
White	0.038*** (0.002)	0.035*** (0.002)
Income	0.006*** (0.001)	0.008*** (0.001)
Education	-0.025*** (0.001)	-0.019*** (0.001)
Republican	0.456*** (0.003)	0.410*** (0.003)
Independent	0.151*** (0.004)	0.133*** (0.004)
Ideology (Lib-Con)	0.081*** (0.001)	0.065*** (0.001)
FOX		0.151*** (0.002)
CNN		-0.073*** (0.002)
MSNBC		-0.033*** (0.003)
Broadcast TV		-0.024*** (0.002)
Radio: NPR		-0.027*** (0.003)
Local Newspaper		0.018*** (0.002)
NYT		-0.012*** (0.003)
Constant	-0.079*** (0.005)	-0.023*** (0.005)
N	130583	130583
R-squared	0.385	0.410
Adj. R-squared	0.385	0.410

*** p < .01; ** p < .05; * p < .1

C.6 ACS Weighted Models

Table C10: 2016 SSI Models Weighted to ACS 2016 5-year Population Estimates (Sex, Age, Education, and Race)

	Support Ban	Support Patrol
	Model 1	Model 2
Social Media	0.047*** (0.016)	0.055*** (0.016)
Republican	0.219*** (0.029)	0.184*** (0.028)
Independent	0.041 (0.030)	0.009 (0.028)
Female	-0.021 (0.023)	-0.038* (0.022)
Age	0.021*** (0.008)	0.025*** (0.007)
White	-0.022 (0.027)	-0.037 (0.026)
Income	-0.012 (0.009)	-0.0003 (0.008)
Education	-0.037*** (0.009)	-0.037*** (0.008)
Broadcast TV	-0.019 (0.020)	-0.042** (0.019)
Cable TV	-0.004 (0.018)	0.032* (0.017)
Radio	0.046*** (0.017)	0.027 (0.017)
Newspaper	0.004 (0.022)	0.012 (0.021)
Constant	0.355*** (0.066)	0.351*** (0.062)
N	1072	1072
Log Likelihood	-374.524	-338.263
AIC	775.048	702.526

***p < .01; **p < .05; *p < .1

Table C11: 2019 LUCID March Models Weighted to 2019 ACS 5-Year Population Estimates (Sex, Age, Education, and Race)

	Support Ban	Support Patrol
	Model 1	Model 2
Social Media	0.047*** (0.014)	0.029* (0.015)
Republican	0.120*** (0.034)	0.115*** (0.029)
Independent	0.005 (0.030)	-0.005 (0.027)
Ideology (Lib-Con)	0.022*** (0.008)	0.019** (0.008)
Female	0.013 (0.022)	-0.009 (0.022)
Age	0.009 (0.008)	0.007 (0.007)
White	0.032 (0.029)	0.023 (0.024)
Income	0.007 (0.007)	0.010 (0.007)
Education	-0.019** (0.009)	-0.020** (0.008)
Muslim Favorability	-0.026*** (0.004)	-0.026*** (0.004)
Broadcast TV	-0.001 (0.016)	0.013 (0.015)
CNN	-0.009 (0.014)	-0.002 (0.015)
FOX	0.054*** (0.011)	0.070*** (0.011)
MSNBC	-0.004 (0.016)	-0.017 (0.016)
Radio	-0.015 (0.012)	-0.009 (0.013)
Local Newspaper	0.020* (0.011)	0.025** (0.011)
NYT	-0.025* (0.014)	-0.027* (0.014)
Constant	0.353*** (0.062)	0.368*** (0.060)
N	1212	1212
Log Likelihood	-341.096	-306.240
AIC	718.191	648.480

***p < .01; **p < .05; *p < .1

Table C12: 2019 LUCID June Models Weighted to 2019 ACS 5-Year Population Estimates (Sex, Age, Education, and Race)

	Support Ban	Support Patrol	Restrict Mosques	Weapon Ban
	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4
Social Media	0.026*** (0.008)	0.050*** (0.008)	0.049*** (0.008)	0.053*** (0.008)
Republican	0.068*** (0.019)	0.082*** (0.018)	0.088*** (0.018)	0.031* (0.018)
Independent	0.012 (0.016)	-0.004 (0.014)	0.037** (0.014)	0.004 (0.015)
Ideology (Lib-Con)	0.020*** (0.005)	0.018*** (0.005)	0.019*** (0.005)	0.006 (0.005)
Female	-0.018 (0.012)	0.008 (0.011)	-0.0004 (0.011)	0.006 (0.011)
Age	0.004 (0.004)	0.002 (0.004)	-0.004 (0.004)	0.004 (0.004)
White	0.023* (0.014)	0.0003 (0.013)	0.022* (0.013)	-0.003 (0.013)
Income	0.002 (0.004)	0.003 (0.004)	-0.001 (0.004)	-0.002 (0.004)
Education	-0.022*** (0.005)	0.0003 (0.005)	-0.020*** (0.004)	-0.016*** (0.004)
Muslim Favorability	-0.036*** (0.002)	-0.033*** (0.002)	-0.042*** (0.002)	-0.043*** (0.002)
Broadcast TV	0.008 (0.008)	0.010 (0.008)	0.022*** (0.008)	0.025*** (0.008)
CNN	-0.011 (0.008)	-0.015** (0.007)	-0.012* (0.007)	-0.005 (0.007)
FOX	0.041*** (0.006)	0.045*** (0.006)	0.043*** (0.006)	0.031*** (0.006)
MSNBC	0.016** (0.007)	0.003 (0.007)	-0.002 (0.007)	-0.007 (0.007)
Radio NPR	-0.017** (0.008)	-0.014* (0.008)	-0.006 (0.007)	-0.018** (0.008)
Radio Hannity	0.015 (0.012)	0.005 (0.010)	0.022* (0.012)	0.010 (0.012)
Local Newspaper	0.014** (0.007)	0.012** (0.006)	0.001 (0.006)	0.004 (0.006)
NYT	-0.023*** (0.008)	-0.012 (0.008)	-0.014* (0.008)	-0.003 (0.008)
WSJ	0.010 (0.009)	0.016* (0.008)	0.007 (0.008)	0.0002 (0.008)
Constant	0.415*** (0.038)	0.299*** (0.037)	0.387*** (0.036)	0.474*** (0.036)
N	3733	3733	3733	3733
Log Likelihood	-1065.385	-819.720	-847.713	-893.115
AIC	2170.770	1679.440	1735.426	1826.231

***p < .01; **p < .05; *p < .1