**ONLINE APPENDIX**

**Table 1: Legislative Comprehensiveness Controlling for Competition-Based Diffusion**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **One Policy Adopted** | Two Policies Adopted | **Three Policies Adopted** |
| Neighboring States | 3.13\*\*\*  (0.57) | 2.93\*\*\*  (0.66) | 4.99\*\*\*  (0.76) |
| % Dems in the Senate | 0.62  (1.33) | 0.88  (1.42) | -2.46  (1.71) |
| Professionalized Legislature | 0.64\*\*  (0.32) | -0.87\*\*\*  (0.33) | -0.50  (0.34) |
| Illegal Population | -22.29  (23.67) | 89.89\*\*\*  (22.88) | 20.72  (26.68) |
| Violent Crime | 186.22  (125.82) | -326.57\*  (179.51) | -170.32  (169.69) |
| Border State | -0.63  (0.97) | -0.47  (0.95) | 0.42  (1.05) |
| Population (In Millions) | 0.15\*\*\*  (0.06) | -0.09\*  (0.06) | 0.06  (0.06) |
| Surplus (In Millions) | -1.15  (261.88) | -237.88  (321.75) | -66.54  (258.42) |
| Constant | -6.17\*\*\*  (1.91) | 0.03  (1.76) | -1.18  (1.86) |
| N | 276 |  |  |
| X2 (df= 24) | 142.24 |  |  |
| Pseudo R2 | 0.2273 |  |  |

Robust standard errors in parentheses, clustered by state.

Year dummies not reported due to space considerations.

*\*\*\*p < 0.01, \*\*p < 0.05, \*p < .10*

**Table 2: Legislative Comprehensiveness Controlling for Learning-Based Diffusion**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **One Policy Adopted** | Two Policies Adopted | **Three Policies Adopted** |
| % Country Covered | 4.64\*\*\*  (0.70) | 6.41\*\*\*  (1.00) | 7.11\*\*\*  (1.04) |
| % Dems in the Senate | -0.44  (1.29) | -1.20  (1.58) | -3.74\*\*  (1.67) |
| Professionalized Legislature | 0.18  (0.31) | -1.25\*\*\*  (0.38) | -0.76\*\*  (0.35) |
| Illegal Population | -4.69  (24.35) | 120.45\*\*\*  (0.06) | 48.17\*  (28.65) |
| Violent Crime | 290.52\*\*\*  (121.31) | -219.87  (187.06) | 9.70  (164.77) |
| Border State | -0.31  (0.98) | -0.63  (1.09) | 0.22  (1.13) |
| Population (In Millions) | 0.07  (0.05) | -0.15\*\*\*  (0.06) | 0.01  (0.06) |
| Surplus (In Millions) | 258.48  (270.06) | 79.52  (1.09) | 126.21  (267.35) |
| Constant | -4.93\*\*\*  (1.81) | -0.17  (1.98) | -1.60  (1.94) |
| N | 288 |  |  |
| X2 (df= ) | 197.38 |  |  |
| Pseudo R2 | 0.30 |  |  |

Robust standard errors in parentheses, clustered by state.

Year dummies not reported due to space considerations.

*\*\*\*p < 0.01, \*\*p < 0.05, \*p < .10*

**Table 3: Legislative Comprehensiveness Controlling for Females in Legislature**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **One Policy Adopted** | Two Policies Adopted | **Three Policies Adopted** |
| % Females in the Senate | 2.88  (2.04) | 12.13\*\*\*  (2.87) | 0.83  (2.65) |
| % Dems in the Senate | 0.57  (1.15) | -0.23  (1.49) | -1.70  (1.43) |
| Professionalized Legislature | 0.50\*  (0.28) | -0.69\*\*  (0.34) | -0.31  (0.28) |
| Illegal Population | -30.59  (22.23) | 62.87\*\*\*  (23.34) | 13.67  (24.35) |
| Violent Crime | 288.23\*\*\*  (105.55) | -153.05  (163.22) | 25.55  (137.17) |
| Border State | -0.41  (0.87) | -1.03  (1.00) | 0.19  (0.93) |
| Population (In Millions) | 0.09\*  (0.05) | -0.06  (0.05) | 0.04  (0.05) |
| Surplus (In Millions) | 230.50  (221.39) | 25.27  (293.10) | -115.13  (198.50) |
| Constant | -5.03\*\*\*  (1.69) | -2.40  (1.88) | -0.59  (1.66) |
| N | 288 |  |  |
| X2 (df= ) | 83.18 |  |  |
| Pseudo R2 | 0.12 |  |  |

Robust standard errors in parentheses, clustered by state.

Year dummies not reported due to space considerations.

*\*\*\*p < 0.01, \*\*p < 0.05, \*p < .10*

**Table 4: Legislative Comprehensiveness Controlling for Diffusion & Female Representation**

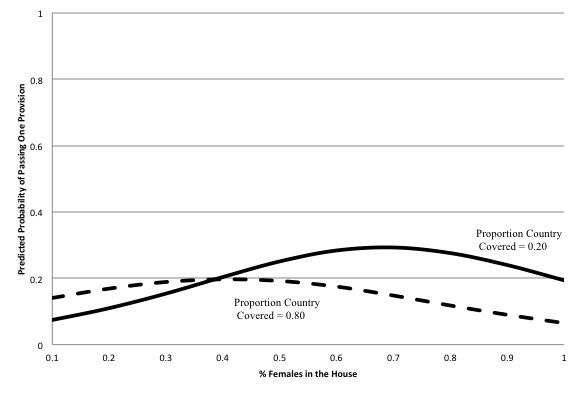
|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **One Policy Adopted** | Two Policies Adopted | **Three Policies Adopted** |
| Neighboring States | 0.69  (1.20) | -1.90  (1.30) | 1.11  (1.20) |
| % Country Covered | 3.81\*\*\*  (1.19) | 8.81\*\*\*  (1.73) | 6.06\*\*\*  (1.57) |
| % Females in the Senate | 4.87\*\*  (2.56) | 13.44\*\*\*  (3.61) | 3.74  (3.31) |
| % Dems in the Senate | -1.10  (1.46) | -3.57\*  (1.93) | -4.30\*\*\*  (1.81) |
| Professionalized Legislature | 0.49  (0.34) | -1.33\*\*\*  (0.44) | -0.71\*\*  (0.37) |
| Illegal Population | -17.01  (26.28) | 102.69\*\*\*  (31.20) | 39.34  (30.87) |
| Violent Crime | 307.13\*\*  (133.56) | -56.66  (199.53) | 23.46  (173.33) |
| Border State | -0.57  (1.00) | -1.11  (1.21) | 0.32  (1.12) |
| Population (In Millions) | 0.12\*\*  (0.06) | -0.13\*  (0.07) | 0.01  (0.06) |
| Surplus (In Millions) | 206.73  (279.75) | 422.19  (424.78) | 193.36  (283.15) |
| Constant | -6.81\*\*\*  (2.07) | -2.96  (2.28) | -2.25  (2.15) |
| N | 276 |  |  |
| X2 (df= 24) | 215.85 |  |  |
| Pseudo R2 | 0.34 |  |  |

Robust standard errors in parentheses, clustered by state.

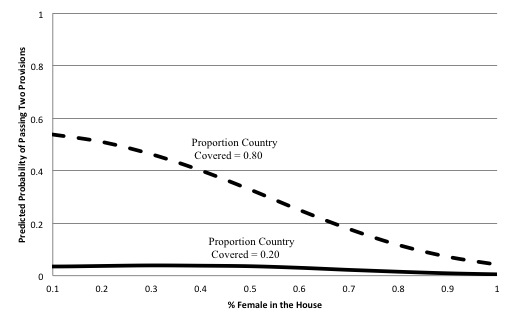
Year dummies not reported due to space considerations.

*\*\*\*p < 0.01, \*\*p < 0.05, \*p < .10*

**Figure 1: Predicted Probability of Passing Legislation with One Anti-Trafficking Provision Given Varying Levels of Females in the House and Proportion of Country Covered**

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**Figure 2: Predicted Probability of Passing Legislation with Two Anti-Trafficking Provisions Given Varying Levels of Females in the House and Proportion of Country Covered**

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