**ONLINE APPENDIX**

**Table 1: Legislative Comprehensiveness Controlling for Competition-Based Diffusion**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **One Policy Adopted** | Two Policies Adopted | **Three Policies Adopted** |
| Neighboring States | 3.13\*\*\*(0.57)  | 2.93\*\*\*(0.66)  | 4.99\*\*\*(0.76)  |
| % Dems in the Senate | 0.62(1.33)  | 0.88(1.42)  | -2.46(1.71)  |
| Professionalized Legislature | 0.64\*\*(0.32)  | -0.87\*\*\*(0.33)  | -0.50(0.34)  |
| Illegal Population | -22.29(23.67)  | 89.89\*\*\*(22.88)  | 20.72(26.68)  |
| Violent Crime | 186.22(125.82)  | -326.57\*(179.51)  | -170.32(169.69)  |
| Border State | -0.63(0.97) | -0.47 (0.95)  | 0.42 (1.05)  |
| Population (In Millions) | 0.15\*\*\*(0.06)  | -0.09\*(0.06) | 0.06(0.06)  |
| Surplus (In Millions) | -1.15(261.88)  | -237.88(321.75)  | -66.54(258.42)  |
| Constant | -6.17\*\*\*(1.91)  | 0.03(1.76)  | -1.18(1.86)  |
| N | 276 |  |  |
| X2 (df= 24)  | 142.24 |  |  |
| Pseudo R2 | 0.2273 |  |  |

Robust standard errors in parentheses, clustered by state.

Year dummies not reported due to space considerations.

*\*\*\*p < 0.01, \*\*p < 0.05, \*p < .10*

**Table 2: Legislative Comprehensiveness Controlling for Learning-Based Diffusion**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **One Policy Adopted** | Two Policies Adopted | **Three Policies Adopted** |
| % Country Covered  | 4.64\*\*\*(0.70)  | 6.41\*\*\* (1.00)  | 7.11\*\*\*(1.04)  |
| % Dems in the Senate | -0.44(1.29)  | -1.20 (1.58)  | -3.74\*\*(1.67)  |
| Professionalized Legislature | 0.18(0.31)  | -1.25\*\*\*(0.38)  | -0.76\*\*(0.35)  |
| Illegal Population | -4.69(24.35)  | 120.45\*\*\*(0.06)  | 48.17\*(28.65)  |
| Violent Crime | 290.52\*\*\*(121.31)  | -219.87 (187.06)  | 9.70 (164.77)  |
| Border State | -0.31(0.98)  | -0.63(1.09)  | 0.22(1.13)  |
| Population (In Millions) | 0.07(0.05)  | -0.15\*\*\*(0.06)  | 0.01(0.06) |
| Surplus (In Millions) | 258.48(270.06)  | 79.52 (1.09)  | 126.21 (267.35)  |
| Constant | -4.93\*\*\* (1.81)  | -0.17(1.98)  | -1.60(1.94)  |
| N | 288 |  |  |
| X2 (df= )  | 197.38 |  |  |
| Pseudo R2 | 0.30 |  |  |

Robust standard errors in parentheses, clustered by state.

Year dummies not reported due to space considerations.

*\*\*\*p < 0.01, \*\*p < 0.05, \*p < .10*

**Table 3: Legislative Comprehensiveness Controlling for Females in Legislature**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **One Policy Adopted** | Two Policies Adopted | **Three Policies Adopted** |
| % Females in the Senate  | 2.88(2.04)  | 12.13\*\*\* (2.87)  | 0.83 (2.65)  |
| % Dems in the Senate | 0.57(1.15)  | -0.23(1.49)  | -1.70(1.43)  |
| Professionalized Legislature | 0.50\*(0.28)  | -0.69\*\*(0.34)  | -0.31(0.28)  |
| Illegal Population | -30.59(22.23)  | 62.87\*\*\*(23.34)  | 13.67(24.35)  |
| Violent Crime | 288.23\*\*\* (105.55)  | -153.05(163.22)  | 25.55 (137.17)  |
| Border State | -0.41(0.87)  | -1.03(1.00)  | 0.19(0.93)  |
| Population (In Millions) | 0.09\*(0.05)  | -0.06(0.05)  | 0.04(0.05)  |
| Surplus (In Millions) | 230.50(221.39)  | 25.27(293.10) | -115.13(198.50)  |
| Constant | -5.03\*\*\*(1.69)  | -2.40 (1.88)  | -0.59(1.66)  |
| N | 288 |  |  |
| X2 (df= )  | 83.18 |  |  |
| Pseudo R2 | 0.12 |  |  |

Robust standard errors in parentheses, clustered by state.

Year dummies not reported due to space considerations.

*\*\*\*p < 0.01, \*\*p < 0.05, \*p < .10*

**Table 4: Legislative Comprehensiveness Controlling for Diffusion & Female Representation**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **One Policy Adopted** | Two Policies Adopted | **Three Policies Adopted** |
| Neighboring States | 0.69 (1.20)  | -1.90 (1.30)  | 1.11 (1.20)  |
| % Country Covered  | 3.81\*\*\*(1.19)  | 8.81\*\*\*(1.73)  | 6.06\*\*\*(1.57)  |
| % Females in the Senate | 4.87\*\* (2.56)  | 13.44\*\*\*(3.61)  | 3.74(3.31)  |
| % Dems in the Senate | -1.10(1.46)  | -3.57\*(1.93)  | -4.30\*\*\*(1.81)  |
| Professionalized Legislature | 0.49(0.34)  | -1.33\*\*\*(0.44)  | -0.71\*\*(0.37)  |
| Illegal Population | -17.01(26.28)  | 102.69\*\*\* (31.20)  | 39.34 (30.87)  |
| Violent Crime | 307.13\*\*(133.56)  | -56.66(199.53)  | 23.46 (173.33)  |
| Border State | -0.57 (1.00)  | -1.11(1.21)  | 0.32 (1.12)  |
| Population (In Millions) | 0.12\*\*(0.06)  | -0.13\*(0.07)  | 0.01 (0.06)  |
| Surplus (In Millions) | 206.73(279.75)  | 422.19(424.78)  | 193.36 (283.15)  |
| Constant | -6.81\*\*\*(2.07)  | -2.96 (2.28)  | -2.25(2.15)  |
| N | 276 |  |  |
| X2 (df= 24)  | 215.85 |  |  |
| Pseudo R2 | 0.34 |  |  |

Robust standard errors in parentheses, clustered by state.

Year dummies not reported due to space considerations.

*\*\*\*p < 0.01, \*\*p < 0.05, \*p < .10*

**Figure 1: Predicted Probability of Passing Legislation with One Anti-Trafficking Provision Given Varying Levels of Females in the House and Proportion of Country Covered**

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**Figure 2: Predicted Probability of Passing Legislation with Two Anti-Trafficking Provisions Given Varying Levels of Females in the House and Proportion of Country Covered**

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