Appendix A

Materials used in Experiment 1

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | Distractor | | |
|  | Target | Phonologically  related | Mediated | Unrelated |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Body Parts | |  |  |  |
|  | arm | art | link | oil |
|  | foot | fool | arc | zinc |
|  | lips | lift | node | drum |
|  | nose | note | food | inch |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Furniture | |  |  |  |
|  | bed | bell | storm | yolk |
|  | chair | cheese | belt | judge |
|  | desk | debt | chart | owl |
|  | stool | staff | deaf | dream |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Tools | |  |  |  |
|  | axe | act | rain | egg |
|  | drill | drift | ash | earth |
|  | hoe | hope | drink | vest |
|  | rake | race | home | thumb |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Vehicles | |  |  |  |
|  | bus | bump | card | lawn |
|  | car | cast | slit | doll |
|  | sled | slot | trump | noon |
|  | train | trail | bulb | goose |

Appendix B

Materials used in Experiment 2

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | Distractor | | |
|  | Target | Phonologically  related | Mediated | Unrelated |
| Animals | | | | |
|  | **犀牛** | **习惯** | **扮演** | **括号** |
|  | (/xi1niu2/, rhinoceros) | (/xi2guan4/, habit) | (/ban4yan3/, act) | (/kuo4hao4/, bracket) |
|  | **斑马** | **伴奏** | **石灰** | **迷宫** |
|  | (/ban1ma3/, zebra) | (/ban4zou4/, obbligato) | (/shi2hui1/, lime) | (/mi2gong1/, maze) |
|  | **骆驼** | **萝卜** | **傣族** | **开关** |
|  | (/luo4tuo5/, camel) | (/luo2bo5/, radish) | (/dai3zu2/, Dai people) | (/kai1guan1/, switch) |
|  | **狮子** | **时光** | **螺丝** | **蘑菇** |
|  | (/shi1zi5/, lion) | (/shi2guang1/, time) | (/luo2si1/, screw) | (/mo2gu5/, mushroom) |
|  | **袋鼠** | **歹徒** | **席子** | **枕头** |
|  | (/dai4shu3/, kangaroo) | (/dai3tu2/, gangster) | (/xi2zi5/, mat) | (/zhen3tou5/, pillow) |
|  | **犀牛** | **习惯** | **扮演** | **括号** |
|  | | | | |
| Body Parts | | | | |
|  | **鼻子** | **比喻** | **醉酒** | **空调** |
|  | (/bi2zi5/, nose) | (/bi3yu4/, metaphor) | (/zui4jiu3/, drunkenness) | (/kong1tiao2/, air-condition) |
|  | **耳朵** | **而今** | **岩石** | **屏幕** |
|  | (/er3duo5/, ear) | (/er2jin1/, now) | (/yan2shi2/, stone) | (/ping2mu4/, screen) |
|  | **胳膊** | **隔扇** | **笔画** | **池塘** |
|  | (/ge1bo5/, arm) | (/ge2shan4/, partition) | (/bi3hua4/, stroke) | (/chi2tang2/, pond) |
|  | **嘴唇** | **罪犯** | **革职** | **墨水** |
|  | (/zui3chun2/, lips) | (/zui4fan4/, criminal) | (/ge2zhi2/, dismiss) | (/mo4shui3/, ink) |
|  | **眼睛** | **严寒** | **儿童** | **秋千** |
|  | (/yan3jing5/, eye) | (/yan2han2/, chilliness) | (/er2tong2/, child) | (/qiu1qian1/, swing) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Clothing | | | | |
|  | **围巾** | **位移** | **贸易** | **钢琴** |
|  | (/wei2jin1/, shawl) | (/wei4yi2/, displacement) | (/mao4yi4/, trade) | (/gang1qin2/, piano) |
|  | **手套** | **寿命** | **杯子** | **太极** |
|  | (/shou3tao4/, glove) | (/shou4ming4/, lifetime) | (/bei1zi5/, cup) | (/tai4ji2/, Tai Ji) |
|  | **裤子** | **枯叶** | **瘦肉** | **灯泡** |
|  | (/ku4zi5/, pants) | (/ku1ye4/, leaf) | (/shou4rou4/, meat) | (/deng1pao4/, bulb) |
|  | **毛衣** | **茂盛** | **味觉** | **信封** |
|  | (/mao2yi1/, sweater) | (/mao4sheng4/, luxuriant) | (/wei4jue2/, gustation) | (/xin4feng1/, envelope) |
|  | **背心** | **悲剧** | **哭泣** | **茶叶** |
|  | (/bei4xin1/, waistcoat) | (/bei1ju4/, tragedy) | (/ku1qi4/, cry) | (/cha2ye4/, tea) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Fruits | | | | |
|  | **樱桃** | **盈利** | **剧组** | **座位** |
|  | (/ying1tao2/, cherry) | (/ying2li4/, profit) | (/ju4zu3/, crew) | (/zuo4wei4/, seat) |
|  | **桔子** | **距离** | **朴实** | **飞机** |
|  | (/ju2zi5/, orange) | (/ju4li2/, distance) | (/pu3shi2/, plain) | (/fei1ji1/, airplane) |
|  | **香蕉** | **项链** | **博弈** | **宿舍** |
|  | (/xiang1jiao1/, banana) | (/xiang4lian4/, necklace | (/bo2yi4/, game) | (/su4she4/, dormitory) |
|  | **菠萝** | **伯父** | **营地** | **瓷器** |
|  | (/bo1luo2/, pineapple) | (/bo2fu4/, uncle) | (/ying2di4/, camp) | (/ci2qi4/, porcelain) |
|  | **葡萄** | **普通** | **相册** | **字体** |
|  | (/pu2tao2/, grapes) | (/pu3tong1/, common) | (/xiang4ce4/, photo album) | (/zi4ti3/, font) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Tools | | | | |
|  | **剪刀** | **建材** | **吹牛** | **玉米** |
|  | (/jian3dao1/, scissors) | (/jian4cai2/, materials) | (/chui1niu2/, brag) | (/yu4mi3/, corn) |
|  | **改锥** | **钙片** | **见面** | **邮局** |
|  | (/gai3zhui1/, screwdriver) | (/gai4pian4/, calcium) | (/jian4mian4/, meet) | (/you2ju2/, post office) |
|  | **扳手** | **办案** | **富贵** | **雪人** |
|  | (/ban1shou5/, spanner) | (/ban4an4/, case) | (/fu4gui4/, wealth) | (/xue3ren2/, snowman) |
|  | **斧头** | **复习** | **概率** | **麦田** |
|  | (/fu3tou5/, axe) | (/fu4xi2/, review) | (/gai4lv4/, probability) | (/mai4tian2/, wheat field |
|  | **锤子** | **炊烟** | **半夜** | **贺卡** |
|  | (/chui2zi5/, hammer) | (/chui1yan1/, smoke) | (/ban4ye4/, midnight) | (/he4ka3/, card) |