

1 **SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIAL**

2

3 **SUPPLEMENTARY APPENDIX A. Taxonomic Remarks**

4 The planktic foraminiferal taxonomy used in this paper is based on detailed morphological,
5 morphostatistical and textural studies of specimens from the most continuous, complete and
6 expanded sections worldwide (Arenillas and Arz, 2000, 2007, 2013a,b, 2017; Arenillas et al.
7 2007, 2012, 2016; Arz et al. 2010). Specimens illustrated in Supplementary Figures 2 and 3
8 come mainly from El Kef and Aïn Settara, but also from Ben Gurion (Israel), Bajada del
9 Jagüel (Argentina) and DSDP Site 305 (North Pacific).

10 After the K/Pg boundary, two main evolutionary lineages emerged, one of tiny
11 globigeriniform, trochospiral tests informally called *parvularugoglobigerinids*
12 (*Palaeoglobigerina* Arenillas, Arz and Náñez, 2007, and *Parvularugoglobigerina* Hofker,
13 1978) with a smooth wall-texture, and the other of triserial tests (*Chiloguembelitria*) with a
14 rugose wall-texture (Arenillas and Arz 2017; Arenillas et al. 2017). The benthic genus
15 *Caucasina* Khalilov, 1951, seems to be the ancestor of *parvularugoglobigerinids* (Brinkhuis
16 and Zachariasse 1988), with *Pseudocaucasina* Arenillas and Arz, 2017 encompassing the
17 intermediate morphotypes (Arenillas and Arz 2017). On the basis of transitional specimens,
18 Arenillas and Arz (2013a) suggested an evolution from smooth-walled *Palaeoglobigerina* to
19 a spinose, cancellate lineage, first *Eoglobigerina* (initially with a pitted wall), and then
20 *Parasubbotina* and *Subbotina*. Likewise, Arenillas and Arz (2013b) suggested an evolution
21 from smooth-walled *Parvularugoglobigerina* to pitted *Globanomalina*, and then to non-
22 spinose, cancellate *Praemurica* (wall-textures shown in Supplementary Fig. 1).

23 *Guembelitria* is the ancestor of *Chiloguembelitria* (Hofker 1978; Arenillas et al. 2017).
24 This taxon played an important role in the evolution of early Danian guembelitiids, as it
25 seems to be the most immediate ancestor of two lineages, one biserial and culminating in
26 *Chiloguembelina* and another trochospiral and culminating in *Globoconusa* (Arenillas and

27 Arz 2000; Arenillas et al. 2010). For the latter, Arenillas et al. (2012, 2016) proposed
28 *Trochoguembelitria* as an intermediate taxon; this shares its wall-texture with
29 *Chiloguembelitria* and, like the latter, may be triserial in its juvenile stage (Supplementary
30 Fig. 1). *Woodringina*, with a mixed triserial-biserial test, is the intermediate taxon between
31 *Chiloguembelitria* and the wholly biserial *Chiloguembelina*. This biserial lineage is
32 characterized by a finely pustulate wall-texture, which tends to be smoother in
33 *Chiloguembelina* (Supplementary Fig. 1).

34

35 Supplementary APPENDIX A - References

- 36 Arenillas, I., and J. A. Arz. 2000. *Parvularugoglobigerina eugubina* type-sample at Ceselli
37 (Italy): planktic foraminiferal assemblage and lowermost Danian biostratigraphic
38 implications. Rivista Italiana di Paleontologia e Stratigrafia 106:379–390.
- 39 ——. 2007. Análisis morfoestadístico del género *Palaeoglobigerina* (Foraminifera,
40 Globigerinida) del Paleoceno basal, y descripción de una nueva especie. [Morphostatistical
41 analysis of the basal Paleocene genus *Palaeoglobigerina* (Foraminifera, Globigerinida),
42 and description of a new species]. Revista Española de Micropaleontología 39:1–28.
- 43 ——. 2013a. Origin and evolution of the planktic foraminiferal Family Eoglobigerinidae
44 Blow (1979) in the early Danian (Paleocene). Revista Mexicana de Ciencias Geológicas
45 30:159–177.
- 46 ——. 2013b. New evidence on the origin of nonspinose pitted-cancellate species of the early
47 Danian planktonic foraminifera. Geologica Carpathica 64:237–251.
- 48 ——. 2017. Benthic origin and earliest evolution of the first planktonic foraminifera after the
49 Cretaceous/Paleogene boundary mass extinction. Historical Biology 29: 17–24.
- 50 Arenillas, I., J. A. Arz, and C. Náñez. 2007. Morfología, Biometría y Taxonomía de
51 foraminíferos planetónicos del Daniense basal: *Palaeoglobigerina* n. gen. [Morphology,

- 52 biometry and taxonomy of the lowermost Danian planktonic foraminifera:
53 *Palaeoglobigerina* n. gen.]. Revista Española de Paleontología 22(1):21-62.
- 54 ——. 2012. Smooth and rugose wall textures in earliest Danian trochospiral planktic
55 foraminifera from Tunisia. Neues Jahrbuch für Geologie und Paläontologie, Abhandlungen
56 266:123–142.
- 57 ——. 2016. New species of genus *Trochoguembelitria* from the lowermost Danian of Tunisia
58 – biostratigraphic and evolutionary implications in planktonic foraminifera.
59 Palaeontographica Abteilung A 305:133–160.
- 60 Arenillas, I., J. A. Arz, and V. Gilabert. 2017. Revalidation of the genus *Chiloguembelitria*
61 Hofker: implications for the evolution of early Danian planktonic foraminifera. Journal of
62 African Earth Sciences 134:435–456.
- 63 Arz, J. A., I. Arenillas, and C. Náñez. 2010. Morphostatistical analysis of Maastrichtian
64 populations of *Guembelitria* from El Kef, Tunisia. Journal of Foraminiferal Research
65 40:148–164.
- 66 Brinkhuis, H., and W. J. Zachariasse. 1988. Dinoflagellate cyst, sea level changes and
67 planktonic foraminifers across the Cretaceous-Tertiary boundary at El Haria, Northwest
68 Tunisia. Marine Micropaleontology 13:153–191.
- 69 Hofker, J. 1978. Analysis of a large succession of samples through the Upper Maastrichtian
70 and the Lower Tertiary of Drill Hole 47.2, Shatsky Rise, Pacific, Deep Sea Drilling
71 Project. Journal of Foraminiferal Research 8:46–75.
- 72
- 73

74 SUPPLEMENTARY APPENDIX B. Evolutionary model of planktic foraminifera across the K/Pg
75 boundary

76

77 The evolutionary model proposed by Dean and McKinney (2001) includes four metrics:
78 extinction rate (E_R), speciation rate (N_R), taxonomic flux (F) and volatility (V). These are
79 calculated for consecutive stratigraphic intervals of approximately the same thickness and
80 duration (Supplementary Fig. 4). The number, position and resolution of intervals are chosen
81 by the researcher. In order to measure the metric turnovers in the greatest detail, we chose two
82 series of overlapping intervals of 100 cm thickness (each interval between approximately 10
83 and 20Kyr in duration). The interval boundaries of the first series fall within the middle parts
84 of the second series of intervals, and vice versa. The K/Pg boundary was made to coincide
85 with the boundary between intervals 12 and 13 and with the middle part of interval 13' (Supplementary Fig. 4).

87 Four parameters were measured in each interval (Supplementary Tables 1 and 2): the
88 number of identified species (G), of extinct species (E), of new species (N) and of stable
89 species (S), all quantified from stratigraphic range data. A stable species in a particular
90 interval is the one that persists across the entire interval. We used the K-Pg planktic
91 foraminiferal biostratigraphic data from Arenillas et al. (2000) and subsequent modifications
92 (see Arenillas and Arz 2017; Arenillas et al. 2017) and calculated the Dean and McKinney
93 (2001) metrics for the pattern A hypothesis (Supplementary Table 1), with sixteen Cretaceous
94 survivors (see Supplementary Fig. 4), and the pattern B hypothesis, with two Cretaceous
95 survivors (*Guembelitria cretacea* and *G. blowi*) and the rest considered to be reworked
96 specimens (Supplementary Table 2). The extinction (E_R) and speciation (N_R) rates in each
97 interval were expressed as $E_R = E/G$ and $N_R = N/G$, respectively. The taxonomic flux was
98 defined as $F = (G-E+N+S)/[S+G((E+S)/(N+S))]$ and log F was used to estimate the relative
99 increase (positive value) or decline (negative value) in diversity in each interval. Finally,

100 evolutionary variability was measured in terms of volatility, $V = (G-S)/G$, where low values
101 indicate evolutionary stability and high values imply evolutionary turnovers.

102

103 Supplementary APPENDIX B - References

104 Arenillas, I., and J. A. Arz. 2017. Benthic origin and earliest evolution of the first planktonic
105 foraminifera after the Cretaceous/Paleogene boundary mass extinction. *Historical Biology*
106 29:17–24.

107 Arenillas, I., J. A. Arz, E. Molina, and C. Dupuis. 2000. An independent test of planktonic
108 foraminiferal turnover across the Cretaceous/Paleogene (K/P) boundary at El Kef, Tunisia:
109 Catastrophic mass extinction and possible survivorship. *Micropaleontology* 46:31–49.

110 Arenillas, I., J. A. Arz, and V. Gilabert. 2017. Revalidation of the genus *Chiloguembelitria*
111 Hofker: implications for the evolution of early Danian planktonic foraminifera. *Journal of*
112 *African Earth Sciences* 134:435–456.

113 Dean, W. G., and M. L. McKinney. 2001. Taxonomic flux as a measure of evolutionary
114 turnover. *Revista Española de Paleontología* 16:29–38.

115

116 SUPPLEMENTARY FIGURES AND TABLES

117

118 SUPPLEMENTARY FIGURE 1. Systematic scheme of early Danian planktic foraminifera
119 (normal forms) with notes on test wall structure according to the taxonomy used here. The
120 first evolutionary radiation occurred between approximately 5 and 26Kyr after the K/Pg
121 boundary includes the appearance of species belonging to the genera *Pseudocaucasina*,
122 *Palaeoglobigerina* *Parvularugoglobigerina*, *Chiloguembelitria*, *Woodringina* and
123 *Chiloguembelina* appeared. The second evolutionary radiation occurred between
124 approximately 46 and 110Kyr after the K/Pg boundary includes the appearance of species
125 belonging to the genera *Trochoguembelitria*, *Eoglobigerina*, *Parasubbotina*, *Globanomalina*
126 and *Praemurica*.

127

128 SUPPLEMENTARY FIGURE 2. Normal forms of early Danian species of the first evolutionary
129 radiation (scale bar = 100 microns). 1. *Guembelitria cretacea*; 2. *Guembelitria blowi*; 3.
130 *Guembelitria dammula*; 4. *Chiloguembelitria danica*; 5-6. *Chiloguembelitria irregularis*; 7.
131 *Chiloguembelitria hofkeri*; 8. *Chiloguembelitria trilobata*; 9. *Chiloguembelitria biseriata*; 10.
132 *Woodringina claytonensis*; 11. *Woodringina hornerstownensis*; 12. *Chiloguembelina taurica*;
133 13. *Chiloguembelina midwayensis*; 14. *Pseudocaucasina antecessor*; 15. *Palaeoglobigerina*
134 *alticonusa*; 16. *Palaeoglobigerina fodina*; 17. *Palaeoglobigerina minutula*; 18.
135 *Palaeoglobigerina luterbacheri*; 19. *Parvularugoglobigerina longiapertura*; 20.
136 *Parvularugoglobigerina eugubina*; 21. *Parvularugoglobigerina per exigua*; 22.
137 *Parvularugoglobigerina umbrica*; 23. *Parvularugoglobigerina sabina*. All specimens come
138 from El Kef, except for some from Aïn Settara (10, 11, 19) and DSDP Site 305 (12).

139

140 SUPPLEMENTARY FIGURE 3. Normal forms of early Danian species of the second
141 evolutionary radiation (scale bar = 100 microns). 1. *Trochoguembelitria alabamensis*; 2.

142 *Trochoguembelitria extensa*; 3. *Trochoguembelitria liuae*; 4. *Trochoguembelitria olssoni*; 5.
143 *Globoconusa daubjergensis*; 6. *Eoglobigerina simplicissima*; 7. *Eoglobigerina eobulloides*; 8.
144 *Eoglobigerina microcellulosa*; 9. *Eoglobigerina cf. trivialis*; 10. *Eoglobigerina praeedita*; 11.
145 *Eoglobigerina edita*; 12. *Eoglobigerina fringa*; 13. *Subbotina triloculinoides*; 14.
146 *Parasubbotina moskvini*; 15. *Parasubbotina pseudobulloides*; 16. *Parasubbotina varianta*;
147 17-18. *Globanomalina archeocompressa*; 19. *Globanomalina imitata*; 20. *Globanomalina*
148 *planocompressa*; 21. *Praemurica taurica*; 22. *Praemurica pseudoinconstans*; 23. *Praemurica*
149 *inconstans*. All specimens come from El Kef, except for some from Bajada del Jagüel (5),
150 Ben Gurion (9, 12, 14, 16), DSDP Site 305 (15, 21, 22, 23) and Aïn Settara (18).

151
152 SUPPLEMENTARY FIGURE 4. The planktic foraminifer species ranges across the K/Pg
153 boundary at the El Kef section (modified from Arenillas et al. 2000a, 2002) and the two series
154 of 1 m-thick intervals used to quantify the evolutionary model; solid line = certain range;
155 thick dotted line = uncertain range, either because the range has not been corroborated at El
156 Kef, because the range may be perhaps based on reworked specimens, or because the range
157 indeed correspond to that of another morphologically similar species; thin dotted line = highly
158 doubtful species range, based probably on reworked specimens. The pattern A hypothesis
159 includes uncertain and highly doubtful ranges, whereas the pattern B hypothesis only takes
160 into account ranges considered certain.

161
162 SUPPLEMENTARY FIGURE 5. Examples of aberrant planktic foraminiferal forms from acme-
163 stage PFAS-1, and transition between acme-stages PFAS-1 and PFAS-2 (scale bar = 100
164 microns). 1. *Guembelitria* sp. (probably *G. cretacea*), lack of sculpture in the test due to
165 aberrant ultimate chambers. 2. *Chiloguembelitria* sp. (probably *Chg. danica*), reduced last
166 chamber (kummerform). 3. *Guembelitria* spp., multiple ultimate chambers
167 (racemiguembeliform multiserial test). 4. *Guembelitria* sp. (probably *G. cretacea*), second

168 chamber abnormally protruding beside the proloculus. 5. *Guembelitria* sp. (probably *G.*
169 *cretacea*), two specimens with fused tests. 6. *Guembelitria* sp. (probably *G. cretacea*),
170 attached twins (Siamese). 7. *W. claytonensis*, kinking with change in the coiling direction. 8.
171 *W. hornerstownensis*, kinking with change in the coiling direction. 9-10. *W.*
172 *hornerstownensis*, multiple ultimate chambers (planoglobuliniform multiserial test). 11. *Ch.*
173 *midwayensis*, kinking with change in the coiling direction of 90°. 12. *Palaeoglobigerina* sp.
174 (probably *Pg. alticonusa*), multiple ultimate chambers and apertures (multiserial test). 13.
175 *Palaeoglobigerina* sp. (probably *Pg. fodina*), multiple ultimate chambers (multiserial test).
176 14. *Pv. longiapertura*, kinking with two axes of rotation. 15. *Parvularugoglobigerina* sp.
177 (probably *Pv. umbrica*), lack sculpture of the test, with multiple bulla-like chambers. 16-17.
178 *Pv. sabina*, overdeveloped or bulla-like ultimate chamber. 18. *Pv. longiapertura*, aberrant
179 antepenultimate chamber. 19. *Pv. longiapertura*, twisting of entire test (extreme kinking) and
180 overdeveloped chambers. 20. *Parvularugoglobigerina* sp. (probably *Pv. longiapertura*),
181 double or twinned ultimate chambers. Most of the specimens come from El Kef, and the rest
182 are from Aïn Settara (9, 14, 17), Caravaca (10, 19), Elles (11) and Agost (15, 16, 18, 20).

183

184 SUPPLEMENTARY FIGURE 6. Examples of aberrant planktic foraminiferal forms from PFAS-1
185 and PFAS-2 (scale bar = 100 microns). 1. *Pv. longiapertura*, abnormally compressed test and
186 aberrant ultimate chambers. 2. *Pv. sabina*, bulla-like ultimate chamber. 3.
187 *Parvularugoglobigerina* sp. (probably *Pv. longiapertura*), twisting of entire test (extreme
188 kinking). 4. *Pv. longiapertura*, abnormally compressed test and aberrant ultimate chamber. 5.
189 *Pv. eugubina*, aberrant chamber (second chamber of the last whorl). 6. *Pv. longiapertura*,
190 protuberant additional chamber. 7. *Pv. longiapertura*, inflated additional chamber. 8. *Pv.*
191 *longiapertura*, test with two additional chambers. 9. *Pv. eugubina*, protuberant aberrant
192 chamber. 10. *Pv. longiapertura*, poor development of last whorl. 11. *Palaeoglobigerina* sp.
193 (probably *Pg. fodina*), multiple ultimate chambers (multiserial test). 12-14. *Palaeoglobigerina*

194 sp. (*Pg. alticonusa* or *Pg. fodina*), bulla-like ultimate chamber with additional apertures. 15.
195 *Palaeoglobigerina* sp. (probably *Pg. fodina*), second chamber abnormally protruding beside
196 the proloculus. 16. *Palaeoglobigerina* sp. (probably *Pg. fodina* or *Pg. luterbacheri*), attached
197 twins (Siamese). 17. *Palaeoglobigerina* sp. (probably *Pg. fodina*), twisting of entire test
198 (extreme kinking). 18. *Pv. eugubina*, overdeveloped last chamber with aperture in equatorial
199 position, and test going from trochospiral to planispiral. All specimens come from El Kef,
200 except for some from Elles (1, 9) and Agost (10).

201

202 SUPPLEMENTARY FIGURE 7. Examples of aberrant planktic foraminiferal forms from PFAS-
203 3, mainly from the *Chiloguembelitria* acme (scale bar = 100 microns). 1. *Pv. eugubina*,
204 overdevelopment of the last whorl. 2. *W. claytonensis*, protuberant last chamber in anomalous
205 position, with test going from biserial to triserial. 3. *W. claytonensis*, lack of sculpture in the
206 test with both abnormal and protuberant chambers. 4. *W. hornerstownensis*, kinking with
207 change in the coiling direction and reduced last chamber (kummerform). 5. *Woodringina* sp.
208 (probably *W. claytonensis*), general monstrosity, probably attached twins (Siamese) or test
209 with extreme kinking. 6. *Ch. taurica*, welded chambers. 7. *Ch. taurica*, multiple ultimate
210 chambers (multiserial test). 8. *W. claytonensis*, overdeveloped ultimate chamber. 9.
211 *Trochoguembelitria* sp. (probably *T. extensa*), general monstrosity (proliferation of generally
212 kummerform chambers, kinking, chambers abnormally protruding beside the proloculus,
213 multiple apertures, etc.). 10. *T. liuae*, bulla-like ultimate chambers. 11. *T. liuae*, double or
214 twinned ultimate chambers. 12. *Praemurica* sp. (probably *Pr. pseudoinconstans*), lack of
215 sculpture in the test, with bulla-like antepenultimate chamber and two kummerform last
216 chambers. All specimens come from El Kef, except for some from Aïn Settara (5), Caravaca
217 (6), and Agost (7).

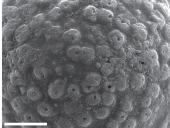
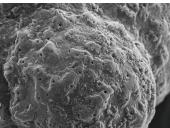
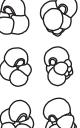
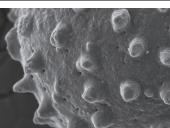
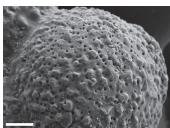
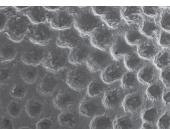
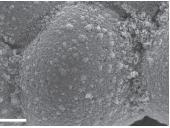
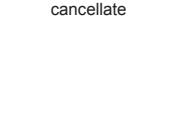
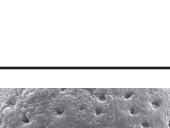
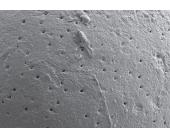
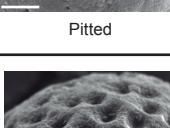
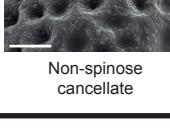
218

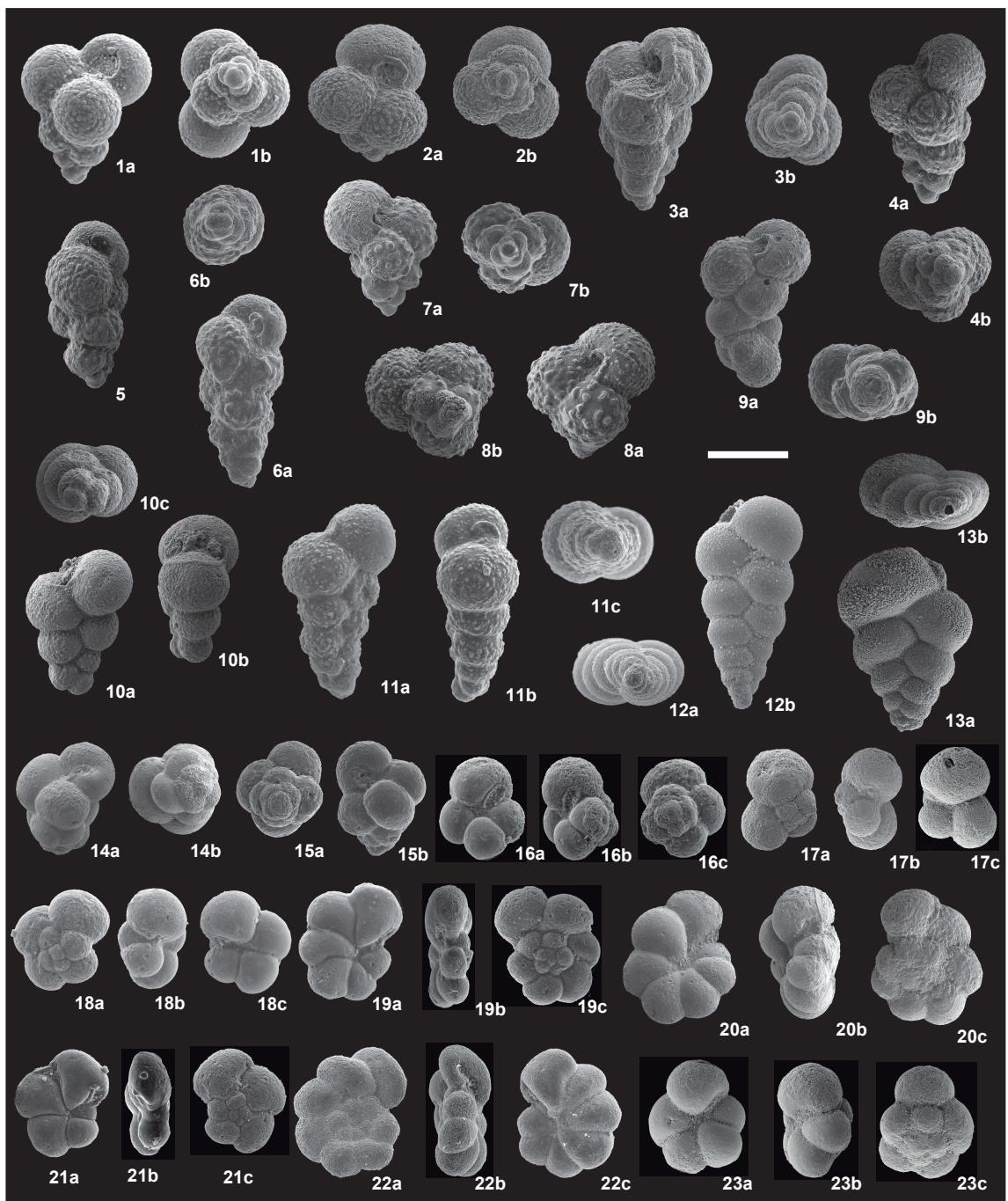
219 SUPPLEMENTARY TABLE 1. Values of parameters (G, E, N and S) and metrics (E_r , N_r , F and
220 V) in each interval of the El Kef section for pattern A hypothesis (meaning of parameters and
221 metrics in SUPPLEMENTARY APPENDIX A).

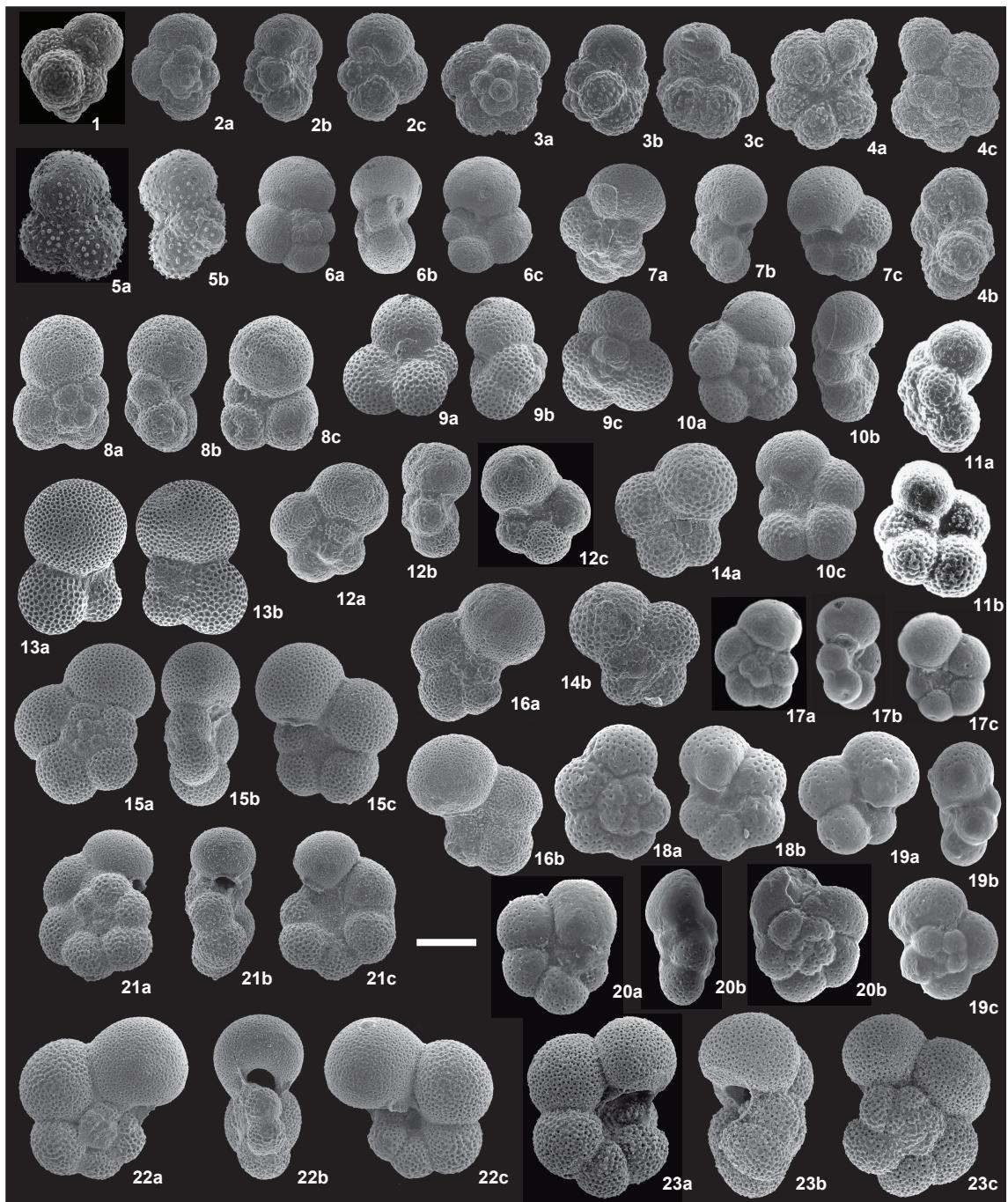
222

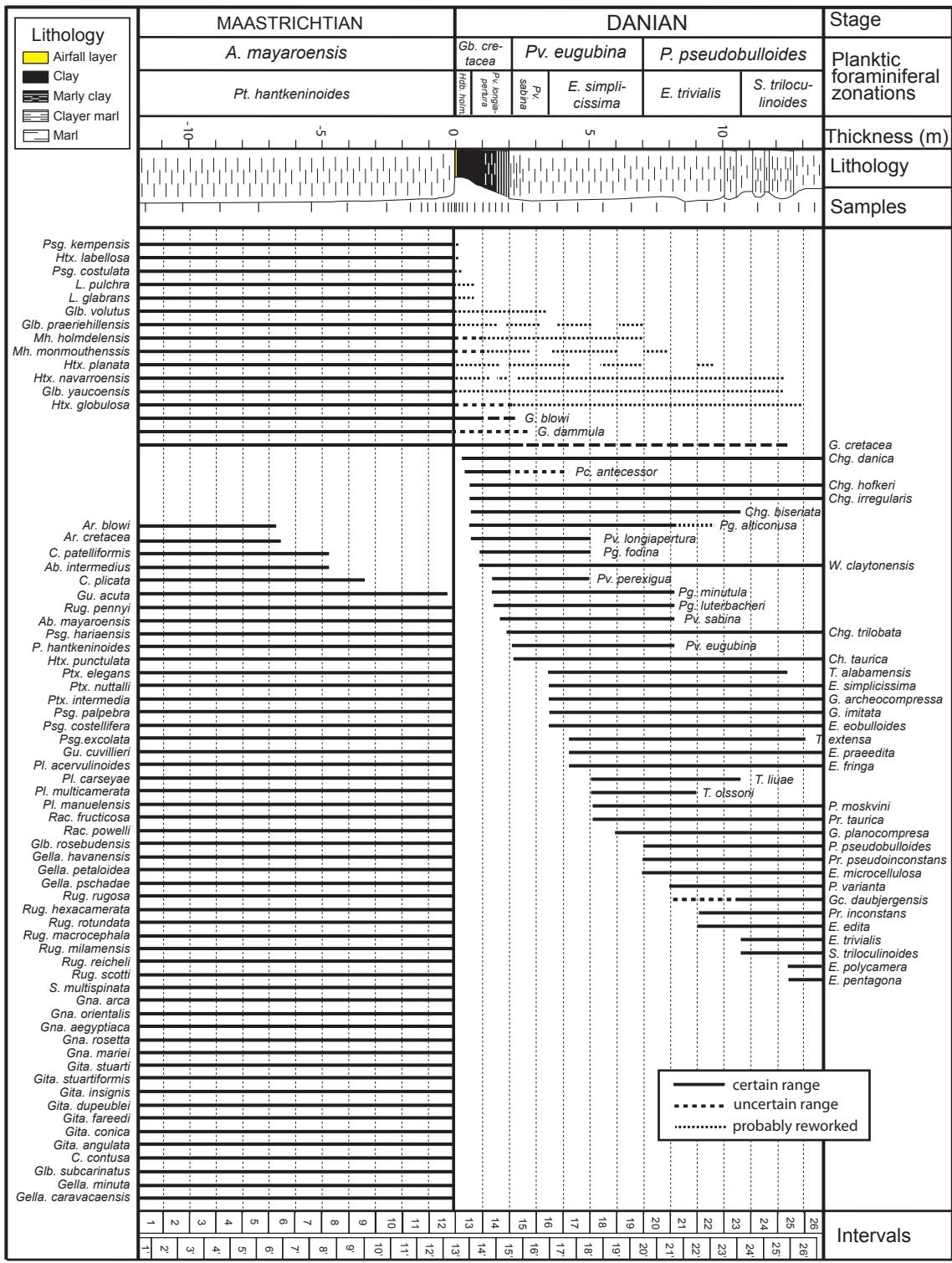
223 SUPPLEMENTARY TABLE 2. Values of parameters (G, E, N and S) and metrics (E_r , N_r , F and
224 V) in each interval of the El Kef section for pattern B hypothesis (meaning of parameters and
225 metrics in SUPPLEMENTARY APPENDIX A).

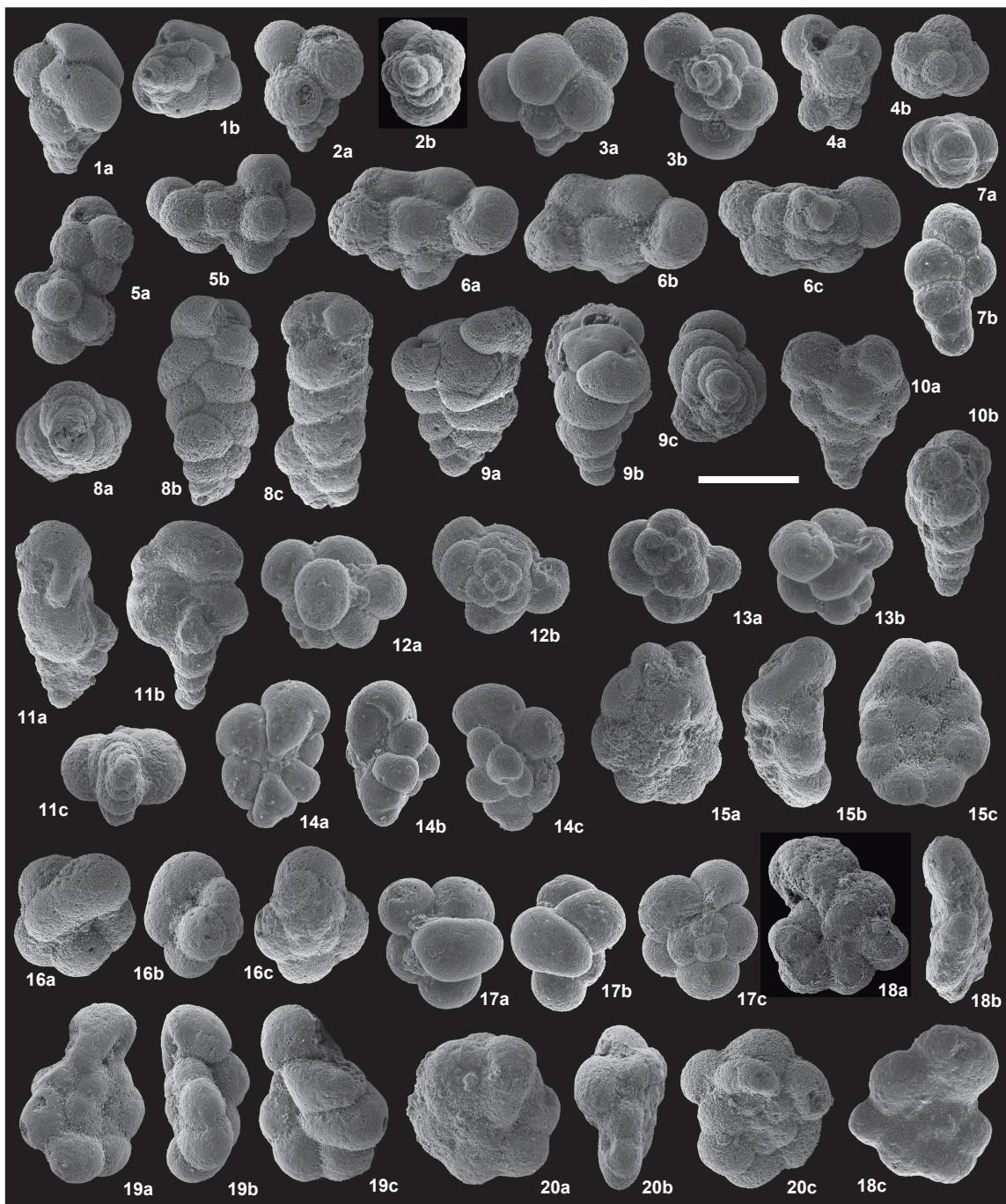
226

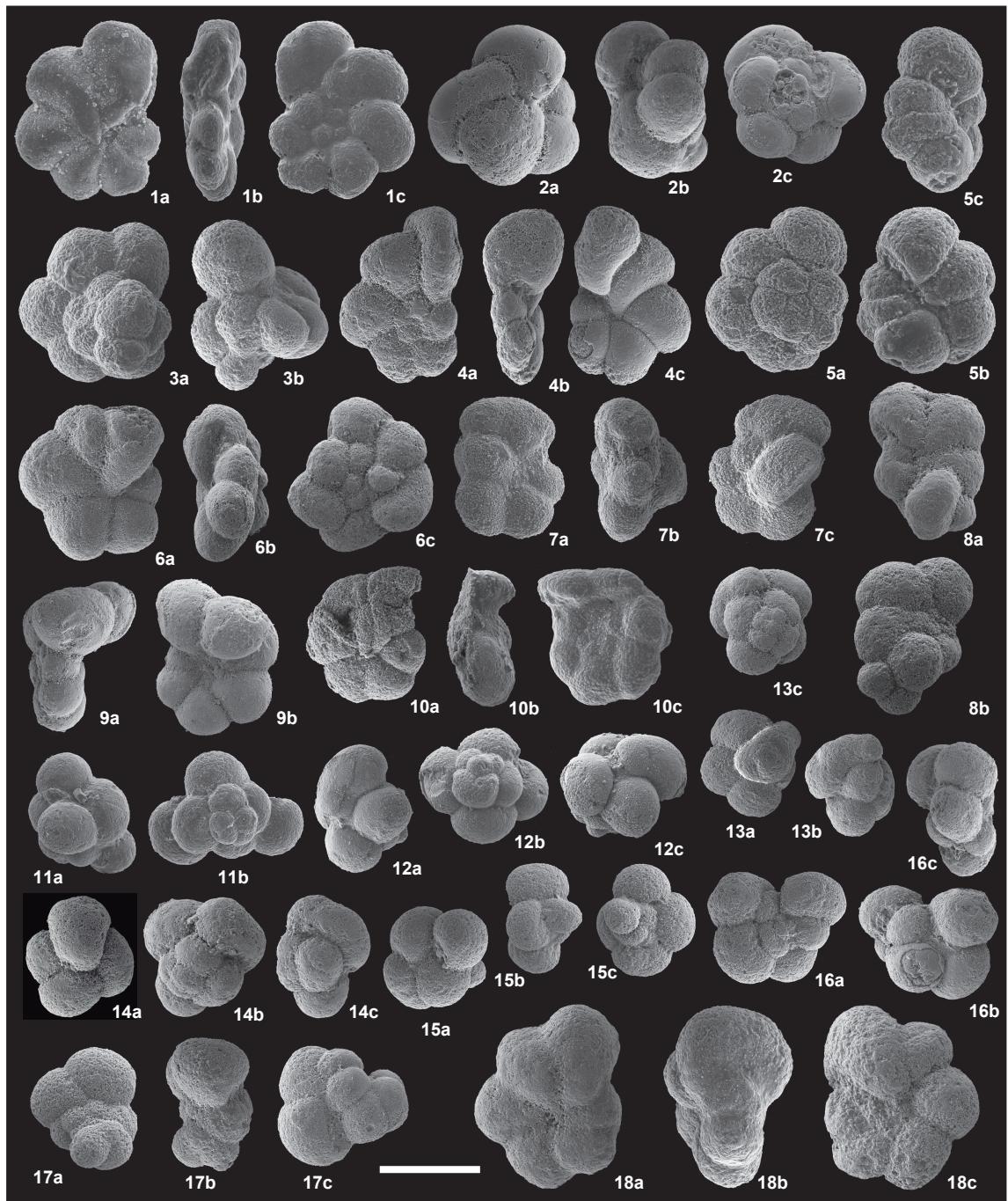
Wall-texture	Genus	Species	Wall-texture	Genus	Species
 Pore-mounded	<i>Guembelitria</i> Cushman, 1933	 <i>G. cretacea</i> Cushman, 1933 <i>G. dammula</i> Voloshina, 1961 <i>G. blowi</i> Arz, Arenillas & Náñez, 2010	 Perforate rugose	<i>Trachoguembelitria</i> Arenillas & Arz, 2016a	 <i>T. alabamensis</i> Liu & Olsson, 1992 <i>T. extensa</i> (Blow, 1979) <i>T. liuae</i> Arenillas & Arz, 2016a
 Perforate rugose Pustulate rugose	<i>Chiloguembelitria</i> Höfker, 1978	 <i>Chg. hofkeri</i> Arenillas, Arz & Gilabert, 2017 <i>Chg. danica</i> Höfker, 1978 <i>Chg. trilobata</i> Arenillas, Arz & Gilabert, 2017 <i>Chg. irregularis</i> (Morozova, 1961) <i>Chg. biseriata</i> Arenillas, Arz & Gilabert, 2017	 Pustulate	<i>Globoconusa</i> Khalilov, 1956	 <i>Gc. daubjergensis</i>
 Finely pustulate	<i>Woodringina</i> Loeblich & Tappan, 1957	 <i>W. claytonensis</i> Loeblich & Tappan, 1957 <i>W. hornershawensis</i> Olsson, 1960	 Spinose cancellate	<i>Eoglobigerina</i> Morozova, 1959	 <i>E. simplicissima</i> (Blow, 1979) <i>E. fringa</i> (Subbotina, 1950) <i>E. microcellulosa</i> (Morozova, 1961) <i>E. cf. trivalvis</i> (Subbotina, 1953) <i>E. eobulloidies</i> Morozova, 1959 <i>E. praeedita</i> Blow, 1979 <i>E. edita</i> (Subbotina, 1953)
 Smoothed pustulate	<i>Chiloguembelina</i> Loeblich & Tappan, 1956	 <i>Ch. taurica</i> Morozova, 1961 <i>Ch. midwayensis</i> (Cushman, 1940)	 Parasubbotina	<i>Parasubbotina</i> Olson, Hemleben, Berggren & Liu, 1992	 <i>P. moskvini</i> (Shutskaya, 1953) <i>P. pseudobulloidies</i> (Plummer, 1927) <i>P. varianta</i> (Subbotina, 1953)
	<i>Pseudocaucasina</i> Arenillas & Arz, 2016b	 <i>Pc. antecessor</i> Arenillas & Arz, 2016b	 Subbotina	<i>Subbotina</i> Brotzen & Pozaryska, 1961	 <i>S. triloculinoides</i> (Plummer, 1927)
 Smooth	<i>Palaeoglobigerina</i> Arenillas, Arz & Náñez, 2007	 <i>Pg. alticonusa</i> (Li, McGowran & Boersma, 1995) <i>Pg. fodina</i> (Blow, 1979) <i>Pg. minutula</i> (Luterbacher & Premoli Silva, 1964) <i>Pg. luterbacheri</i> Arenillas & Arz	 Globonotalina	<i>Globonotalina</i> Haque, 1956	 <i>G. archeocompressa</i> (Blow, 1979) <i>G. imitata</i> (Subbotina, 1953) <i>G. planocompressa</i> (Shutskaya 1965)
	<i>Parvularugoglobigerina</i> Höfker, 1978	 <i>Pv. perexigua</i> Li, McGowran & Boersma, 1995 <i>Pv. umbrica</i> (Luterbacher & Premoli Silva, 1964) <i>Pv. longiapertura</i> (Blow, 1979) <i>Pv. eugubina</i> (Luterbacher & Premoli Silva, 1964) <i>Pv. sabina</i> (Luterbacher & Premoli Silva, 1964)	 Pitted		 <i>Pr. taurica</i> (Morozova, 1961) <i>Pr. pseudooinconstans</i> (Blow, 1979) <i>Pr. inconstans</i> (Subbotina, 1953)
			 Non-spinose cancellate		

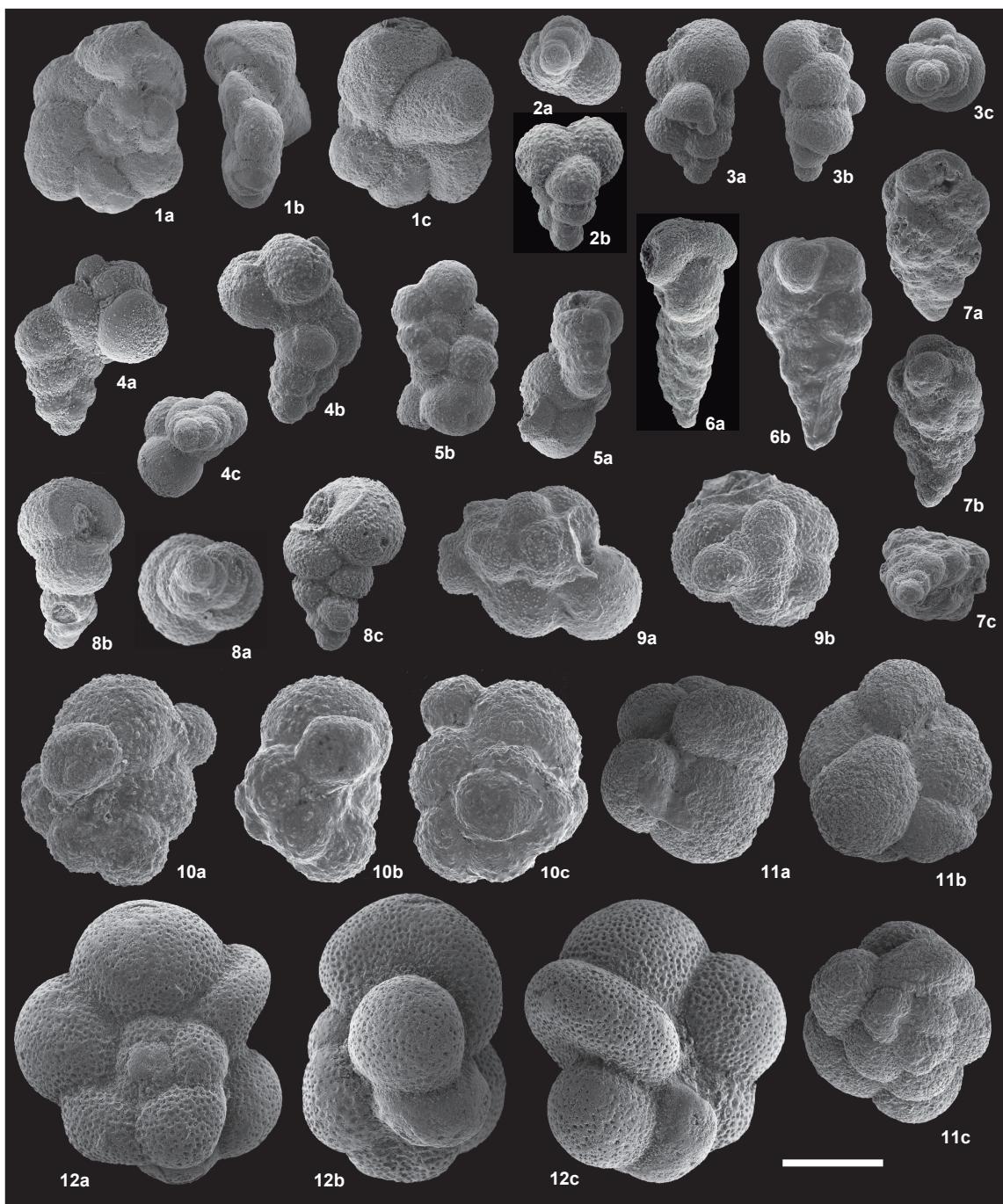












EL KEF - HYPOTHESIS OF PATTERN A									
Interval	G	E	N	S	E _R	N _R	V	F	log F
1'	68	0	0	68	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00
1	68	0	0	68	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00
2'	68	0	0	68	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00
2	68	0	0	68	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00
3'	68	0	0	68	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00
3	68	0	0	68	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00
4'	68	0	0	68	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00
4	68	0	0	68	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00
5'	68	0	0	68	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00
5	68	0	0	68	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00
6'	68	2	0	66	0.03	0.00	0.03	0.97	-0.01
6	68	2	0	66	0.03	0.00	0.03	0.97	-0.01
7'	66	0	0	66	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00
7	66	0	0	66	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00
8'	66	2	0	64	0.03	0.00	0.03	0.97	-0.01
8	66	2	0	64	0.03	0.00	0.03	0.97	-0.01
9'	64	0	0	64	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00
9	64	1	0	63	0.02	0.00	0.02	0.98	-0.01
10'	64	1	0	63	0.02	0.00	0.02	0.98	-0.01
10	63	0	0	63	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00
11'	63	0	0	63	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00
11	63	0	0	63	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00
12'	63	0	0	63	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00
12	63	1	0	62	0.02	0.00	0.02	0.98	-0.01
13'	65	50	2	13	0.77	0.03	0.80	0.10	-0.98
13	71	51	9	11	0.72	0.13	0.85	0.17	-0.76
14'	25	2	10	13	0.08	0.40	0.48	1.57	0.20
14	25	0	5	20	0.00	0.20	0.20	1.25	0.10
15'	27	1	7	19	0.04	0.26	0.30	1.31	0.12
15	27	2	2	24	0.07	0.07	0.11	1.00	0.00
16'	26	1	0	25	0.04	0.00	0.04	0.96	-0.02
16	30	1	5	24	0.03	0.17	0.20	1.16	0.07
17'	32	1	8	23	0.03	0.25	0.28	1.30	0.11
17	32	4	3	25	0.13	0.09	0.22	0.96	-0.02
18'	35	3	4	28	0.09	0.11	0.20	1.03	0.01
18	31	0	4	26	0.00	0.13	0.16	1.15	0.06
19'	33	0	1	32	0.00	0.03	0.03	1.03	0.01
19	33	2	1	30	0.06	0.03	0.09	0.97	-0.01
20'	36	2	3	31	0.06	0.08	0.14	1.03	0.01
20	34	0	3	31	0.00	0.09	0.09	1.10	0.04
21'	36	5	2	29	0.14	0.06	0.19	0.91	-0.04
21	35	6	2	27	0.17	0.06	0.23	0.87	-0.06
22'	33	0	2	31	0.00	0.06	0.06	1.06	0.03
22	32	2	2	28	0.06	0.06	0.13	1.00	0.00
23'	32	3	0	29	0.09	0.00	0.09	0.90	-0.04
23	32	2	2	28	0.06	0.06	0.13	1.00	0.00
24'	30	0	2	28	0.00	0.07	0.07	1.07	0.03
24	30	0	0	30	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00
25'	30	4	0	26	0.13	0.00	0.13	0.86	-0.07
25	32	6	2	24	0.19	0.06	0.25	0.85	-0.07
26'	28	2	2	24	0.07	0.07	0.14	1.00	0.00
26	26	0	0	26	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00

AİN SETTARA - HYPOTHESIS OF PATTERN B									
Interval	G	E	N	S	E _R	N _R	V	F	log F
1'	68	0	0	68	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00
1	68	0	0	68	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00
2'	68	0	0	68	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00
2	68	0	0	68	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00
3'	68	0	0	68	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00
3	68	0	0	68	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00
4'	68	0	0	68	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00
4	68	0	0	68	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00
5'	68	0	0	68	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00
5	68	0	0	68	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00
6'	68	2	0	66	0.03	0.00	0.03	0.97	-0.01
6	68	2	0	66	0.03	0.00	0.03	0.97	-0.01
7'	66	0	0	66	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00
7	66	0	0	66	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00
8'	66	2	0	64	0.03	0.00	0.03	0.97	-0.01
8	66	2	0	64	0.03	0.00	0.03	0.97	-0.01
9'	64	0	0	64	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00
9	64	1	0	63	0.02	0.00	0.02	0.98	-0.01
10'	64	1	0	63	0.02	0.00	0.02	0.98	-0.01
10	63	0	0	63	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00
11'	63	0	0	63	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00
11	63	0	0	63	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00
12'	63	0	0	63	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00
12	63	1	0	62	0.02	0.00	0.02	0.98	-0.01
13'	65	61	2	2	0.94	0.03	0.97	0.01	-2.11
13	71	62	9	0	0.87	0.13	1.00	0.04	-1.43
14'	14	1	10	3	0.07	0.71	0.79	3.56	0.55
14	15	1	5	9	0.07	0.33	0.40	1.42	0.15
15'	17	2	4	11	0.12	0.24	0.35	1.17	0.07
15	16	1	2	13	0.06	0.13	0.19	1.07	0.03
16'	15	0	0	15	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00
16	20	0	5	15	0.00	0.25	0.25	1.33	0.12
17'	23	0	8	15	0.00	0.35	0.35	1.53	0.19
17	23	3	3	17	0.13	0.13	0.26	1.00	0.00
18'	27	3	4	20	0.11	0.15	0.26	1.05	0.02
18	24	0	4	20	0.00	0.17	0.17	1.20	0.08
19'	25	0	1	24	0.00	0.04	0.04	1.04	0.02
19	25	0	1	24	0.00	0.04	0.04	1.04	0.02
20'	28	0	3	25	0.00	0.11	0.11	1.12	0.05
20	28	0	3	25	0.00	0.11	0.11	1.12	0.05
21'	29	5	1	23	0.17	0.03	0.21	0.84	-0.07
21	28	6	1	21	0.21	0.04	0.25	0.79	-0.10
22'	26	1	2	23	0.04	0.08	0.12	1.04	0.02
22	25	0	2	23	0.00	0.08	0.08	1.09	0.04
23'	25	2	0	23	0.08	0.00	0.08	0.92	-0.04
23	28	2	3	23	0.07	0.11	0.18	1.04	0.02
24'	26	0	3	23	0.00	0.12	0.12	1.13	0.05
24	26	0	0	26	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00
25'	26	1	0	25	0.04	0.00	0.04	0.96	-0.02
25	28	2	2	24	0.07	0.07	0.14	1.00	0.00
26'	27	1	2	24	0.04	0.07	0.11	1.04	0.02
26	26	0	0	26	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00