**OA Table 1. Distribution of responses on key variables in the study (percent)**

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| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Factor** | **2013** | **2014** | **Combined** |
| Age  <30  30-39  40-49  50-59  60-69  70+ | 26.0  19.5  17.5  16.9  15.3  4.8 | 24.8  17.4  19.4  16.0  17.4  4.9 | 25.4  18.4  18.5  16.4  16.5  4.9 |
| Gorbachev & younger (yes; all others no) | 34.9 | 36.0 | 35.5 |
| Female (yes; all others no) | 55.5 | 54.3 | 54.9 |
| Education  Incomplete secondary or lower  Secondary  Specialized secondary  Incomplete higher  Higher  Mastors or doctoral degree  Two higher degrees in different fields | 3.3  18.8  36.0  7.5  33.8  0  0.6 | 3.0  20.4  40.5  5.6  29.2  0.3  0.9 | 3.1  19.7  38.5  6.5  31.3  0.2  0.8 |
| Russian (yes; all others no) | 90.8 | 89.5 | 90.1 |
| Orthodox pious (yes; all others no) | 33.2 | 27.6 | 30.1 |
| Muslim | 3.1 | 2.2 | 2.6 |
| Bigger cities  Rural  <100,000  100,000-499,999  500,000-999,999  1,000,000+ | 26.0  24.5  19.1  12.3  18.1 | 24.5  20.7  19.6  10.8  24.5 | 25.2  22.4  19.4  11.5  21.6 |
| Far East | 4.6 | 4.3 | 4.5 |
| West border region | 10.4 | 8.7 | 9.5 |
| No contact with migrants | 39.2 | 44.8 | 42.2 |
| Travel abroad in last 5 years | 29.9 | 28.4 | 28.6 |
| Pocketbook up: Family’s economic situation...  Declined significantly  Declined somewhat  Unchanged  Improved somewhat  Improved significantly  Hard to say / Refuse to answer | 5.4  12.9  60.7  16.8  1.7  2.5 | 12.7  32.8  40.7  6.8  1.4  5.8 | 9.4  23.7  49.8  11.3  1.5  4.3 |
| RF economy up: Russian economy...  Declined significantly  Declined somewhat  Unchanged  Improved somewhat  Improved significantly  Hard to say / Refuse to answer | 7.1  13.4  54.5  17.0  2.0  6.0 | 17.3  39.1  29.3  7.3  1.8  5.3 | 12.6  27.4  40.8  11.7  1.9  5.6 |
| Income (constant November 2014 rubles/month)  < 5,000  5,001-10,000  10,001-15,000  15,001-20,000  20,001-25,000  25,001-40,000  40,001-60,000  60,001-90,000  90,001-110,000  110,001 +  Hard to say / Refuse to answer | 6.8  27.9  23.7  13.2  4.1  2.1  0.8  0.4  0  0  21.0 | 3.8  21.6  22.6  13.4  5.4  6.9  4.5  2.6  1.0  1.0  17.2 | 5.2  24.5  23.1  13.3  4.8  4.7  2.8  1.6  0.5  0.5  18.9 |
| Internet news (yes; all others are no) | 21.5 | 22.7 | 22.1 |