SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIAL

CATALOGUE

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Number | Type | Dimensions (cm) | Provenance | Date | Description | Bibliography |
| **1****Fig. 3** | Pyxis | Height 15.0, length 25.1, width 12.3 | Crete, Lebena, tomb II, north-west area | EM I | A vessel with four legs and a lid whose two long lugs terminate in round birds’ heads with conical beaks. A double axe is painted on the body. | Alexiou and Warren 2004, 94, cat.no. 325, fig. 27, pl. 75A. |
| **2** | Pyxis | Unknown | Crete, Lebena, tomb II | EM I | A fragmentary vessel with a flat base whose two short lugs originally terminated in round birds’ heads, but only one is preserved.  | Alexiou and Warren 2004, 94-5, cat.no. 326, fig. 27, pl. 75B. |
| **3** | Pyxis | Preserved height 4.3, width ca. 10.7, diameter 6.9 | Crete, Lebena, tomb II, level Di, north-west area | EM I | A damaged vessel with a flat base whose four short lugs originally terminated in round birds’ heads with short conical beaks, but only two are preserved. | Alexiou and Warren 2004, 92, cat.no. 301, fig. 26, pl. 70C. |
| **4** | Pyxis | Height 7.6, width 14.5, diameter 12.7 | Crete, Lebena, tomb II, level Di, north-west area | EM I | A lidded vessel with a flat base whose four short lugs terminate in the round heads of birds. The conical beaks are very short. A double axe is painted on the body. | Alexiou and Warren 2004, 92, cat.no. 300, pl. 71A. |
| **5** | Pyxis | Preserved height 9.5, width 10.3, diameter 9.8 | Crete, Lebena, tomb II | EM I | A vessel with a flat base whose four short lugs terminate in round birds’ heads. The conical beaks are very short. | Alexiou and Warren 2004, 94, cat.no. 323, pl. 74B right. |
| **6** | Pyxis | Height 9.8, diameter 10.7 | Crete, Lebena, tomb II, north-east area | EM I | A fragmentary vessel with four feet whose four lugs originally terminated in round birds’ heads with short beaks.  | Alexiou and Warren 2004, 94, cat.no. 322, pl. 74B left. |
| **7** | Pyxis | Height 9.5, width 14.0, diameter 13.0 | Crete, Lebena, tomb II, level Dii, south side | EM I | A vessel with four feet whose four short lugs terminate in round birds’ heads with very short beaks.  | Alexiou and Warren 2004, 92-3, cat.no. 305, pls 26, 30A. |
| **8** | Askos | Height 8.0 | Crete, Platanos, storeroom of tholos A | EM II | A damaged stylised bird-shaped vessel with a flat base and a handle on the back. The spout is missing. The body is spherical and a small tail is attached to the side opposite the spout, giving the vessel an avian appearance. | Xanthoudides 1924, 96-7, cat.no. 6920, pl. LI; Misch 1992, 82, fig. 60. |
| **9****Fig. 4** | Juglet | Height 7.7, length 10.6 | Crete, Lebena, tomb II, north-east area | EM II | A vessel in the shape of a plump bird with a flat base. It has a large raised spout in the middle of the back and two projections at each end. They probably terminated in (now lost) birds’ heads. | Misch 1992, 83; Alexiou and Warren 2004, 114, cat.no. 510, fig. 32, pl. 108A. |
| **10****Fig. 5** | Askos | Height 12.0 | East Crete, exact provenance unknown | EM III (or earlier) | A composite vessel consisting of three bird-shaped vessels. The vessel in the middle has a handle and a raised spout on the back. The birds have stout bodies, flat tails, necks of medium length and small round heads with short beaks. Wings are indicated in relief.  | Demargne 1964, pl. 87; Marinatos and Hirmer 1973, 111, cat.no. 9; Vanschoonwinkel 1996, 379, list no. 39; Guggisberg 1998 (illustration: pl. 13.1). |
| **11****Fig. 6** | Askos | Height 8.6, preserved length 17.2, width 7.0 | Crete, Lebena, tomb II, south area | EM IIA | A vessel in the shape of a plump bird with three stubby feet and a handle on the back. The head is lost. The spout is in the tail.Short vertical bars of clay applied to the sides seem to indicate wings.  | Misch 1992, 83; Alexiou and Warren 2004, 114, cat.no. 509, fig. 31, pl. 107C. |
| **12****Fig. 12** | Askos | Height 18.0, length 12.0 | Crete, Koumasa, area D | EM II | A bird-shaped vessel with four feet (restored) and a small handle on the back. The bird has a small body with a flat tail and a disproportionately large head and beak. The beak is open and serves as a spout. The bird has pellet eyes and short wings are indicated in relief. Tail feathers are indicated by incised lines. | Evans 1921, 115, fig. 85; Xanthoudides 1924, 41, cat.no. 4121, pls II, XXVIII; Zervos 1956, fig. 260; Betancourt 1985, 48, fig. 29F; Vanschoonwinkel 1996, 378, list no. 23; Gesell 2006, 313-14. |
| **13** | Askos | Unknown | Crete, Koumasa, area D | EM II | A bird-shaped vessel with four short legs and a small handle on the back. The disproportionately large beak is open and serves as a spout. Eyes and wings are modelled in relief.  | Evans 1921, 115; Xanthoudides 1924, 41, cat.no. 4122, pl. XXVIII; Betancourt 1985, 48, fig. 29F; Vanschoonwinkel 1996, 378, list no. 23; Gesell 2006, 313-14. |
| **14****Fig. 7** | Rhyton | Height 7.9, length 13.6 | Crete, Koumasa, tholos A | EM II-III | A bird-shaped vessel with a flat base, a handle on the back and a spout in the tail. The bird has a stout body and a relatively small head. Its beak is open and serves as an additional spout. The wings are modelled in relief. | Xanthoudides 1924, 41, cat.no. 4142, pl. XXVIII; Betancourt 1985, 48, fig. 29C; Misch 1992, 83, fig. 63; Gesell 2006, 313-14, Koehl 2006, 75, cat.no. 26. |
| **15** | Rhyton | Height 6.0, length 13.0 | Crete, Koumasa | EM II-III | A bird-shaped vessel with a flat base and a handle on the back. A spout is hidden in the tail and a second one possibly in the head. The bird’s body is plump and the head is small and rounded with a short conical beak. Xanthoudides compares it to another zoomorphic rhyton from Koumasa. | Xanthoudides 1924, 41, cat.no. 4123, pl. XXVIII; Vanschoonwinkel 1996, 378, list no. 23; Gesell 2006, 313-14. |
| **16** | Rhyton | Height 11.0, length 17.0 | Crete, Platanos, tholos tomb C | EM III-MM I | A damaged bird-shaped vessel with a flat base and a now lost handle (reconstructed). A spout is situated behind the partly missing head. A second spout was hidden in the beak. The bird has a stout body and a short flat tail. Stubby wings are indicated in relief. | Xanthoudides 1924, 95, cat.no. 6867, pl. LI. |
| **17** | Rhyton | Height 12.2, length 15.7 | Crete, Platanos, tholos tomb B | EM III-MM I | A bird-shaped vessel with three legs and a circular opening on the back. The head (with a second spout) is missing. The body is plump and wings are modelled in relief. The wings bear multiple rows of circular depressions. The feathers of the fan-shaped tail are indicated by incised parallel lines.  | Xanthoudides 1924, 95, cat.no. 6868, pl. LI; Zervos 1956, figs. 255-6; Misch 1992, 109, fig. 91; Vanschoonwinkel 1996, 380, list no. 69; Gesell 2006, 314; Koehl 2006, 75-6, cat.no. 28. |
| **18** | Rhyton | Height 6.6, length 18.0, width 6.6 | Crete, Myrtos Pyrgos, below courtyard in front of tomb | EM III-MM IA | A damaged bird-shaped vessel with two feet and a circular spout behind the head. The body is stout and the head is rounded with a conical beak, which hides a second spout. The almost rectangular wings are raised. | Cadogan 1977-8, 71, 73, fig. 6; Misch 1992, 109; Koehl 2006, 75, cat.no. 27. |
| **19****Fig. 13** | Askos | Height 9.5, length 16.5 | Crete, Knossos, palace, early pillar room | MM I | A bird-shaped vessel standing on a round pedestal and featuring a wide spout. The body is plump and has a fan-shaped tail. A relatively small round head with a large beak is positioned above the spout. Two thin curved wings are attached on either side (one of them is restored).  | Hogarth and Welch 1901, 79, fig. 1; Evans 1921, 146, fig. 107; Maximova 1927, 64-5, cat.no. 26, pl. VII; Misch 1992, 108, fig. 89. |
| **20** | Askos  | Height 7.5, length 13.0 | Crete, Mallia, house θ, room κ | MM I | A damaged bird-shaped vessel with three legs (restored) and a wide spout. The body is triangular and a now missing head seems to have been positioned behind and above the spout. Thin curved wings were attached on either side (now partly restored).  | Effenterre and Effenterre 1976, 59-60, pl. XVI, XVIII; Gesell 1985a, 110-12, fig. 101; Misch 1992, 108; Gesell 2006, 315. |
| **21** | Askos | Unknown | Crete, Phaistos, palace, room LXXXIV | MM I-II | A damaged bird-shaped vessel with a flat base and a handle on the back (now restored). The head/spout is missing. The body is plump and stubby wings are indicated in relief.  | Levi 1976, 518, cat.no. 4955, pl. 162g; Misch 1992, 108, fig. 88. |
| **22** | Askos (?) | Unknown | Crete, Phaistos, palace, passage LXVI | MM II | A damaged bird-shaped vessel. The bird has a plump body and a small head with a short conical beak. The rear part is missing.  | Levi 1976, 146, cat.no. 2383, pl. 162f; Misch 1992, 108. |
| **23** | Askos | Unknown | Crete, Phaistos, palace, Grande Frana | MM I-II | A damaged bird-shaped vessel with a now lost handle on its back. The head/spout is missing. The body is plump.  | Levi 1976, 569-70, cat.no. F.5120, fig. 912, pl. 46a; Levi and Carinci 1988, 252, cat.no. F 5120, pl. 107g; Misch 1992, 108. |
| **24** | Askos | Unknown | Crete, Phaistos, palace, staircase LII | MM II | A damaged bird-shaped vessel with three feet and a handle on the back and on either side of the (restored) spout/head. The tail is missing. The body is stout, almost spherical, and stubby wings are modelled in relief. | Levi 1976, 158, cat.no. F.589, pl. 148a, c, e; Levi and Carinci 1988, 252, pl. 107b, c. |
| **25****Fig. 8** | Jug | Unknown | Crete, Phaistos, palace, Grande Frana | MM I | Three bird figurines are attached to the neck, shoulder and body of a fragmentary vessel. They have round bodies, fan-shaped tails, outspread wings and small heads with short conical beaks. They are covered with dark brown paint and two birds are decorated with dots.  | Levi 1976, 574, cat.no. F 6723, fig. 926; Foster 1982, 94. |
| **26****Fig. 9** | Double vase | Unknown | Crete, Kamilari, tholos, passage between β and γ | MM II | A fragmentary bird figurine is attached to the strainer section of a damaged double vase. The bird has a rounded head and a short beak.  | Levi 1961-2, 37, fig. 36b; Karayiannis 1984, 31-3, 94, cat.no. 19; Levi and Carinci 1988, 107-8, cat.no. F.3384a, pl. 48c, d. |
| **27****Fig. 10** | Bowl | Diameter 11.3 | Crete, Palaikastro, Kamares bone enclosure | MM IB-IIA | A bird figurine on a low round pedestal is attached to the bottom of a bowl. The bird has a fan-shaped tail, broad curved wings, a rounded head and a conical beak. The wings are outspread. The bird´s body is painted white and the eyes are red.  | Bosanquet 1901-2, 294; Evans 1921, 180, fig. 130a; Bosanquet and Dawkins 1923, 12; Nilsson 1950, 288; Zervos 1956, fig. 262; Marinatos and Hirmer 1973, 112, cat.no. 18; Foster 1982, 93, pl. 41; Vanschoonwinkel 1996, 379, list no. 36. |
| **28** | Cup | Unknown | Crete, Palaikastro | MM (?) | Foster describes the object once on display in the Heraklion Museum as follows: ‘Two plump birds with rounded tails perch on opposite sides of the rim of a black incurved cylindrical cup with white stripes from Palaikastro.’ | Foster 1982, 94. |
| **29** | Rhyton (?) | Length 21.9 | Crete, Nirou Khani, unexplored tomb | LM IIIA1 | A damaged bird-shaped vessel on a conical pedestal with a spout on the back. The head is missing. The body is plump and the wings are indicated in low relief. The plumage is rendered in paint by a scale pattern on the back, vertical wavy lines on the wings and bands on the base of the neck.  | Kanta 1980, 44, fig. 11.4; Guggisberg 1996, 170, cat.no. 588, pl. 43.5. |
| **30** | Double vase | Unknown | Crete, Poros | MM III-LM I | A bird figurine is attached to the lower part of the handle above the strainer section of a double vase. The bird has a fan-shaped tail, curved outspread (and partly restored) wings and a small rounded head.  | Unpublished, but on display in the Heraklion Museum.According to Georgia Flouda from the Heraklion Museum (personal communication), the double vase comes from rescue excavations in the Poros area. |
| **31****Fig. 15** | Double vase | Height 14.0, diameter 10.0, base diameter 4.7 | Crete, Palaikastro, block M, room D, floor | LM IA | A bird figurine is attached to the strainer section of a double vase. It has a stout body, raised curved wings, and a rounded head with a conical beak. Clay spirals (or snakes?) are attached to the lower parts of the handle. The vase is decorated with painted branches.  | MacGillivray, Sackett and Driessen 1998, 242-4, fig. 17; Knappett and Cunningham 2012, 195-6, cat.no. 736, fig. 6.6, pl. 21c, d.  |
| **32** | Double vase | Unknown | Crete, Knossos, building north of the royal road | LM IB | Two small bird figurines are attached to the strainer section of a double vase. They have rounded raised wings, fan-shaped tails and small round heads with conical beaks. The double vase is decorated with painted lilies growing in patches. | Hood 1961, 295, pl. 352a; 1961-2, 25-7; 1962, 261, fig. 15, Karayiannis 1984, 31-3, 95, cat.no. 23; Gesell 1985a, 101. |
| **33** | Double vase | Height 18.0, width 26.0 | Crete, Katsamba, grave A | LM II | Two bird figurines are attached to the rim of the strainer section of a double vase. They have stout bodies, outspread wings, round heads and short beaks. The vase is decorated with painted papyrus flowers. | Zervos 1956, fig. 532; Alexiou 1967, 41-4, cat.no. 8, pls 7a, b, 9a; Foster 1982, 94; Karayiannis 1984, 31-3, 95, cat.no. 24, fig. 40, pl. 29; Vanschoonwinkel1996, 380, list no. 64; Hiller 2006, 157, cat.no. 10c. |
| **34** | Double vase | Unknown | Crete, Vathypetro, chamber tomb | LM IIIA1 | Three bird figurines are attached to the rim of the strainer section of a double vase. They have curved outspread wings, small heads with short beaks and fan-shaped tails. The bodies are spotted. Papyrus flowers are painted on the body of the vase. | Kanta 1980, 35, fig. 22.1, 2; Karayiannis 1984, 31-3, 97, cat.no. 31; Foster 1982, 94; Hiller 2006, 157, cat.no.10f. |
| **35** | Double vase | Height 20.5, diameter of jug with strainer section 11.7; max. diameter of closed jug 12.2 | Crete, Chania, chamber tomb 11 | LM IIIA2 | A bird figurine is attached to the strainer section of a double vase. The bird has outspread slender wings, a flat tail and a small head with a short beak. The handle on the side of the closed jug is in the shape of a hare’s head. A large long-necked bird with a long bill amid papyrus flowers is painted on the other side below the spout.  | Platon 1952, 480; Kanta 1980, 227; Bechert and Pöhling 1990, 127, cat.no. 143; Hallager and McGeorge 1992, 19, pls 17a, b, 18a; Crouwel and Morris 1995, 174; Andreadaki-Vlazaki 1997, 501-2, fig. 8; Hiller 2006, 156, cat.no.10a; Andreadaki-Vlazaki, Rethemiotakis and Dimopoulou-Rethemiotaki 2008, 272, cat.no. 223. |
| **36****Fig. 16** | Triple vase | Height 22.0, width 20.0 | Crete, Myrsini, site of Asprospelia, tomb IB | LM IIIA2 | Four fragmentary bird figurines are attached to a triple vase. Two figurines sit on the rim of the strainer section. Two other figurines sit on bulls’ heads that are attached to the two closed jugs. The birds have small heads with short conical beaks and curved outspread wings (largely restored). Zigzag lines and papyrus flowers are painted on the body of the vase. | Platon 1959, 372-3; Karayiannis 1984, 31-3, 97, cat.no. 32; Hiller 2006, 157, cat.no. 10d; Andreadaki-Vlazaki, Rethemiotakis and Dimopoulou-Rethemiotaki 2008, 273, cat.no. 224. |
| **37****Fig. 17** | Ring-shaped vessel | Height 40.6, width 28.2 | Crete, Kato Zakros, palace, east of the northeast entrance, room LXVII | LM IB | Two bird figurines are attached to a fragmentary vessel which is composed of several hollow rings supported by two vertical clay bars. The birds have outspread wings, flat tails and small heads with short conical beaks. A quadruped was attached to the base of the upper ring (only the legs are preserved). Another unidentifiable figurine was attached to the cup. A fish, a double axe and a (papyrus) flower are painted onto the vase. | Platon 1959, 373; Platon 1990(1993); Andreadaki-Vlazaki, Rethemiotakis and Dimopoulou-Rethemiotaki 2008, 264, cat.no. 218. |
| **38** | Ring-shaped vessel | Diameter 26.7 | Crete (?) | LM IIIB-IIIC  | A bird figurine is attached to the handle of a ring-shaped vessel. According to Caskey, a second bird figurine is now missing. The preserved bird has a triangular body and a small head with a short conical beak. A bull´s head and miniature vases are also attached to the vessel. The bull’s muzzle is pierced. The vessel is decorated with chevrons and semicircles. | Caskey 1936, 313, fig. 10; Vermeule 1964, 405, pl. XLII.D; Karayiannis 1984, 24, fig. 33. |
| **39** | Askos | Unknown | Crete, Kavousi Vronda, tholos tomb III | Subminoan | A bird-shaped vessel with a handle on the back, standing on a conical pedestal. The body is elongated and the head is replaced by a round spout. The contours of wings are painted on the sides. | Boyd 1901, 134-135; Gesell 1985b, 134, pl. III.13; Guggisberg 1996, 137, cat.no. 464. |
| **40** | Askos | Height 11.0, length 16.0 | Crete, Kavousi Vronda, tholos tomb IV | Subminoan | A damaged bird-shaped vessel with three stubby feet and a handle on the back. The body is elongated and the head is replaced by a round spout. The contours of wings are painted on the sides. | Boyd 1901, 135, pl. 1 middle row; Maximova 1927, 64-5, cat.no. 39, pl. X; Desborough 1972, 253, cat.no. 37, pl. ΛΔ.1; Guggisberg 1996, 137, cat.no. 463, pl. 36.3. |
| **41** | Askos | Height 9.5, length 15.5 | Crete, Kavousi Vronda, tholos tomb IV | Subminoan | A bird-shaped vessel with a handle on the back, standing on a conical pedestal. The body is elongated and the head is replaced by a round spout. The contours of wings are painted on the sides. | Boyd 1901, 135, pl. 1 upper row; Desborough 1972, 253, cat.no. 36, pl. ΛΙ.4; Guggisberg 1996, 137, cat.no. 462, pl. 36.2. |
| **42** | Askos | Height 10.5, length 13.5 | Crete, Kavousi Vronda, tholos tomb | Subminoan | A bird-shaped vessel with a handle on the back and three stubby feet. The body is elongated and the head is replaced by a round spout. The contours of wings are painted on the sides.  | Boyd 1901, 137; Desborough 1972, 252, cat.no. 31, pl. ΛΒ.4; Guggisberg 1996, 136, cat.no. 461, pl. 36.1.  |
| **43** | Askos | Height 7.5, length 12.5 | Crete, Vrokastro/Kopranes, chamber tomb 6 | Subminoan | A damaged bird-shaped vessel with a handle on the back and three stubby feet. The body is elongated and the head is replaced by a round spout. The contours of wings are painted on the sides. | Hall 1912, 152-3, fig. 92.2; Betancourt 1985, 186, fig. 132.J, pl. 32E; Desborough 1972, 252, cat.no. 29; Guggisberg 1996, 146, cat.no. 504. |
| **44** | Askos | Height 10.3, length 17.5 | Crete, Vrokastro/Kopranes, chamber tomb 6 | Subminoan | A bird-shaped vessel with a handle on the back and three stubby feet. The body is elongated and the head is replaced by a round spout. The contours of wings are painted on the sides.  | Hall 1912, 152, fig. 92.1; Evans 1928, 137, fig. 70; Desborough 1972, 252, cat.no. 28, pl. ΛΒ.3; Guggisberg 1996, 146, cat.no. 503, pl. 38.3. |
| **45****Fig. 18** | Askos | Length 13.6 | Crete, Karphi, Ta Mnemata, chamber tomb 11 | Subminoan | A bird-shaped vessel with a handle on the back and three stubby feet. The body is elongated and the head is replaced by a round spout. The contours of wings are painted on the sides.  | Seiradaki 1960, 27, fig. 20; Desborough 1972, 253, cat.no. 32; Guggisberg 1996, 155, cat.no. 540. |
| **46** | Askos | Unknown | Crete, Karphi, room 130 | LM IIIC-Subminoan | A bird-shaped vessel similar to the one from chamber tomb 11 (**45**). | Seiradaki 1960, 27; Desborough 1972, 254; Guggisberg 1996, 155, cat.no. 539. |
| **47** | Askos | Height 9.2, length 16.2 | Crete, Chamaizi, tholos tomb V | Subminoan | A bird-shaped vessel with a handle on the back and three stubby feet. The body is elongated and the head is replaced by a round spout. The contours of wings are painted on the sides.  | Desborough 1972, 253, cat.no. 33, ΛΓ.1; Davaras 1976, 30, fig. 18; Misch 1992, 188, fig. 162; Guggisberg 1996, 138, cat.no. 466, pl. 36.4.  |
| **48** | Askos | Height 12.5, length 18.5 | Crete, Axios | Subminoan | A bird-shaped vessel with a handle on the back and three stubby feet. The body is elongated and the head is replaced by a round spout. The contours of wings are painted on the sides.  | Desborough 1972, 261-62, cat.no. 34, pl. ΛΓ.2; Guggisberg 1996, 180, cat.no. 616. |
| **49** | Askos | Height 4.0, length (restored) 12.7  | Crete, Adele, Kamorou, chamber tomb | Subminoan | A damaged bird-shaped vessel. The body is elongated and the head is replaced by a round spout.  | Papapostolou 1974, 255-6, pl. 190.2; Guggisberg 1996, 179, cat.no. 615, pl. 46.7. |
| **50** | Askos | Unknown | Crete, Adromyloi, Kantemi Kefali, chamber tomb | LM IIIC-Subminoan | A bird-shaped vessel with a handle on the back and three stubby feet. The body is elongated and the head is replaced by a round spout.  | Kanta 1980, 186, fig. 49.6; Misch 1992, 188; Guggisberg 1996, 135, cat.no. 453. |
| **51** | Askos | Unknown | Crete, Mazichortia, chamber tomb 2 | Subminoan | Fragments of a bird-shaped vessel with a handle on the back. The head is replaced by a round spout. | Hall 1912, 139-40; Desborough 1972, 252, cat.no. 30; Guggisberg 1996, 146, cat.no. 505. |
| **52** | Askos | Length 13.0 | Crete, Knossos, palace, spring chamber | Subminoan | A bird-shaped vessel with a handle on the back and three long legs. The body is elongated and a circular opening replaces the head. The contours of wings are painted on the sides.  | Evans 1928, 128-38, fig. 69N; Desborough 1972, 253, cat.no. 35, pl. ΛΓ.3; Gesell 1985a, 100-1; Guggisberg 1996, 164, cat.no. 572, pl. 42.5. |
| **53** | Askos | Unknown | Crete, Episkopi, tomb (?) | Subminoan | According to Kanta, ‘a duck vase (askos) with a shape similar to the other comparable vases of the period […], but with a high conical foot instead of the three miniature feet usual in such vases. The body is covered with a decoration of horizontal wavy lines.’ | Kanta 1980, 154. |
| **54** | Flask | Height 15.0, length 21.0 | Crete, Ayia Photia, tomb 216 | EM I-IIA | A bird-shaped vessel with three legs and a small handle on the side. A round spout is on the back. The bird has a long neck, a round head with a short conical beak and a flat tail. The body is spherical and covered with incised lines to indicate feathers.  | Davaras 1976, 130, fig. 76; Misch 1992, 83; Andreadaki-Vlazaki, Rethemiotakis and Dimopoulou-Rethemiotaki (eds.) 2008, 27, cat.no. 6. |
| **55****Fig. 19** | Bowl | Height 6.5, length 14.6, width 7.4 | Cyclades, exact provenance unknown | EC I-II | A marble bird-shaped vessel with a flat base and a round opening on the back. It has two necks and round heads with short beaks and a single flat tail. | Getz-Preziosi 1996, 141, 348, pl. 79c; Rehm 1997, 97, cat.no. K 47, fig. 180; Hattler 2011, 98, 258, cat.no. 35. |
| **56** | Askos (Warren) or rhyton (Misch) | Unknown | Cyclades, Ano Kouphonisi, cemetery | EM II-III (?) | A bird-shaped vessel with a flat base and a handle on the back. The spout is in the tail. The body is plump and the head is rounded with a short conical beak. | Michaud 1972, 772, fig. 426; Warren 1984, 56-7, fig. 2b; Misch 1992, 83, footnote 4. |
| **57****Fig. 20** | Tray | Height 5.1, height of wall 3.5, diameter 40.0 | Cyclades, Keros (?) | EC II | 16 bird figurines are carved in a frieze across the centre of the round marble tray, but several are lost. The nine bird figurines that are preserved have triangular stout bodies and small rounded heads with short conical beaks. According to Renfrew, the birds were once facing in opposite directions. | Doumas 1968, 171-4; Renfrew 1972, 419, pl. 24.1; Doumas 1982, cat.no. 134; Foster 1982, 93; Doumas 1983, 134, cat.no. 164; Renfrew 1991, 165, pl. 112; Getz-Preziosi 1996, 124-6, 226, figs 65b, 66, pl. 71a; Sotirakopoulou and Stampolidis 2007, 94, cat.no. 59. |
| **58** | Tray | Diameter 38.0 | Cyclades, Keros | EC II | Fragments of several (originally 15?) bird figurines from a round marble tray (**cf. 57**). The birds have triangular stout bodies, small rounded heads with short beaks. | Zaphiropoulos 1968, 100, figs 5, 6. |
| **59** | Figurine | Height 4.0, length 5.3 | Cyclades, Keros (?) | EC II | A bird figurine probably broken from a round marble tray (**cf. 57**). The bird has a triangular body, a raised tail and a round head with a short conical beak.  | Doumas 1968, 169, fig. 305; Doumas 1983, 130, cat.no. 160; Getz-Preziosi 1996, 124-6, fig. 65d, pl. 71b; Sotirakopoulou and Stampolidis 2007, 94, cat.no. 59. |
| **60** | Figurine | Height 3.4, length 6.2, width 2.0 | Cyclades, exact provenance unknown | EC II | A damaged bird figurine probably broken from a round marble tray (**cf. 57**). The bird has a triangular body, a rounded breast and a small rounded head with a short conical beak.  | Getz-Preziosi 1988, 314, cat.no. 135; Getz-Preziosi 1996, 124-6, fig. 65c. |
| **61** | Tray | Height 4.1, rim diameter 38.8, base diameter 40.6 | Cyclades, Keros, Dhaskalio-Kavos | EC II | A fragment from a round marble tray carved with bird figurines across the centre (**cf. 57**). | Devetzi 1992, 82, cat.no. 287, fig. 32, pl. 72. |
| **62** | Tray | Length 4.4, width 4.3 | Cyclades, Keros, Dhaskalio-Kavos, trench III | EC II | Possibly a fragment from a round marble tray with a row of birds carved across the centre (**cf. 57**). | Renfrew et al. 2007, 327, cat.no. 476, figs 8.13, 8.17d. |
| **63** | Tray | Length 6.5, width 6.6 | Cyclades, Keros, Dhaskalio-Kavos | EC II | Possibly a fragment from a round marble tray with a row of birds carved across the centre (**cf. 57**). | Renfrew et al. 2007, 327, cat.no. 002, fig. 8.17d. |
| **64****Fig. 21** | Sauceboat  | Height 3.7, length 4.2 | Cyclades, Keros, Dhaskalio-Kavos | EC II | A fragment from a sauceboat, in the shape of a bird’s head. It has a long neck, a curved head and a flat curved bill. | Renfrew et al. 2007, 371, cat.no. 12, fig. 10.12. |
| **65****Fig. 22** | Rhyton | Unknown | Cyclades, Thera, Akrotiri | MC III | A damaged bird-shaped vessel. The head is round and a (second?) spout is hidden in the long tubular bill of the bird. The neck and head of the bird are painted red and the eye is indicated by black circles. Feathers on the body are indicated by a black scale pattern.  | Nikolakopoulou 2010, 217, fig. 21.3f. |
| **66****Fig. 23** | Rhyton | Length ca. 6.9 | Cyclades, Thera, Akrotiri | LC I | A damaged bird-shaped vessel. The head is round and a (second?) spout is hidden in the long tubular bill of the bird. Eyes are indicated in relief and emphasised by painted circles. The neck feathers are indicated by a dotted scale pattern.  | Marinatos 1971, 39, pl. 96d. |
| **67****Fig. 24** | Askos (?) | Height 13.6, length 24.3, width 9.5 | Cyclades, Naxos, Kamini, chamber tomb γ | LH IIIC | A bird-shaped vessel with three short legs and a handle on the back. A round spout is set onto the flat tail. The body is elongated with a rounded breast. The head is rounded with a flat curved bill. A hole below the bill could either be a second opening or a pressure relief hole. A large circle, fish and wavy lines are painted on the body.  | Zaphiropoulos 1960, 334-5, 339, fig. 3, pl. 275a; Desborough 1972, 254, 262-3, cat.no. 42; Misch 1992, 156; Guggisberg 1996, 118-19, cat.no. 413; Vlachopoulos 2006, 397-8, cat.no. 1735, fig. 26, pl. 47, colour pl. 11. |
| **68** | Askos (?) | Height 17.4, length 28.8, width 10.0 | Cyclades, Naxos, Kamini, chamber tomb γ | LH IIIC | A damaged bird-shaped vessel with three short legs and a handle on the back. The body is elongated and the tail is replaced by a round spout. The neck is long and the head is small. The beak is missing.  | Zaphiropoulos 1960, 334, fig. 3 (on the plan); Guggisberg 1996, 118-19, cat.no. 412; Vlachopoulos 2006, 398, cat.no. 1802, pl. 48, colour pl. 10. |
| **69** | Askos (?) | Unknown | Greek Mainland, Zygouries, under EH house, trench V | EH  | Possibly a fragmentary bird-shaped vessel. Only the forepart consisting of the bird’s head and the base of a handle is preserved. The bird has a rounded head, a strong beak and pellet eyes. It is glazed with a bluish brown and red paint.  | Blegen 1928, 186, pl. XXI.2. |
| **70** | Askos | Height 14.0, diameter 16.0 | Greek Mainland, Tiryns, horizon 7b | EH II | A stylised bird-shaped vessel with a flat base, a handle on the back and a wide spout. The body is spherical and the rear is modified to resemble a small tail. | Weisshaar 1983, 349-51, 357, figs 19.5, 20; Misch 1992, 58, fig. 33. |
| **71** | Askos | Height 6.3, diameter 8.0-9.0 | Greek Mainland, Corinth, Pre-Mycenaean grave II | EH III | A damaged stylised bird-shaped vessel with a flat base and a (now lost) handle on the back. The spout is missing. The body is spherical and wings are indicated by parallel incised lines on the sides. A small (partly missing) tail is attached to the rear. Tail feathers are also indicated by incised lines. | Heermance and Lord 1897, 322-3, 327, cat.no. 8, fig. II.8; Misch 1992, 59, fig. 35.  |
| **72** | Askos | Height 13.8, width 18.3 | Greek Mainland, Eutresis | MH I | A bird-shaped vessel with three feet and a handle on the back. The body is round and the head is replaced by a wide spout. The small tail is raised and the contours of wings are painted on the sides.  | Goldman 1931, 160, fig. 223 (fig. 224 shows a fragment of another possible bird-shaped vase); Buck 1964, 288; Misch 1992, 95, fig. 78. |
| **73****Fig. 25** | Bowl | Height 4.2-4.7, length 13.2, rim diameter 7.1-11.0 | Greek Mainland, Mycenae, Grave Circle B, shaft grave ο | LH I | A vessel carved from rock crystal with a handle in the shape of a bird’s forepart. The bird has an elongated body and a short flat tail. The neck is long and the naturalistically modelled head is elongated with a long bill. The bill has a knob at the base. The head is reverted, looking towards the ‘tail’ which forms a shallow spout. | Warren 1969, 104; Mylonas 1983, 203-5, pls 183, 184, 185, 767; Marinatos and Hirmer 1973, 180, cat.no. 235; Phillips 2008, 374, cat.no. 591. |
| **74****Fig. 26** | Bowl | Rim diameter 9.0 | Greek Mainland, Mycenae, prehistoric cemetery, grave III | LH I-IIA  | A vessel with a flat base and a handle in the shape of a bird’s forepart. The bird has pellet eyes, a long neck and a long flat bill. The ‘tail’ forms a shallow spout. A ring-handle is attached to the side. An inverted wave pattern is painted below the rim. | Wace 1939 (1950), 211-12, pl. 21a.4; Matthäus 1980, 253. |
| **75** | Bowl | Unknown | Greek Mainland, Nafplion, Evangelistria, chamber tomb ST | Date of context: LH IIIA; stylistic date: LH I-II | A vessel with a flat base and a handle in the shape of a bird’s forepart. The bird has a long bill. The ‘tail’ forms a shallow spout. A ring handle is attached to the side. | Deilaki 1973 (1977), 92; Deilaki 1973-4 (1979), 202-3. |
| **76** | Bowl | Height 6.5, rim diameter 6.5 | Greek Mainland, Kokla, tomb V | Date of context: LH IIIB; stylistic date: LH I-II | A vessel with a flat base and a handle in the shape of a bird’s forepart. The bird has a long neck and a long flat bill. The ‘tail’ forms a shallow spout. The rim is decorated with an inverted wave pattern.  | Demakopoulou 1993, 66, cat.no. 38, pl. 9.38. |
| **77****Fig. 27** | Bowl | Height 10.5-11.3, rim diameter 18.2-19.1 | Greek Mainland, exact provenance unknown (probably from a grave because it was found together with a sword) | LH IIB-IIIA1 | A bronze vessel with a handle in the shape of a bird’s forepart. The bird's neck is long and the head is elongated with a long flat bill. | Matthäus 1979 (illustration: fig. 2, pl. 21b). |
| **78****Fig. 28** | Tankard | Height 14.2-14.6, rim diameter 17.5-18.9, base diameter 16.0, height of bird 5.3 | Greek Mainland, Tiryns, lower town, house, treasure | LH IIIB (?) | A bronze vessel with a ring handle and a thumb rest in the shape of a bird. The bird has an elongated body, a flat tail, a long neck and a long tubular bill.  | Karo 1930-3, 130-1; Spyropoulos 1972, 184, cat.no. 17; Matthäus 1980, 252, cat.no. 360, pl. 42.360. |
| **79****Fig. 29** | Hydria | Preserved height 21.8, belly diameter 33.5 | Crete, Sellopoulo, tomb 4, burial 1 | LM II-IIIA | A damaged bronze vessel with a large handle and a shallow spout in the shape of a bird’s neck and head. The head is elongated with a long bill. | Popham and Catling 1974, 236, cat.no 28(B 2), fig. 23, pl. 41a-d. |
| **80** | Hollow figurine | Height 6.5, length 9.7 | Greek Mainland, Prosymna, tomb XVII | LH IIIA2 | A damaged bird-shaped figurine resembling a vessel on a pedestal. The head is missing. The bird has an elongated body and a pointed tail. Wavy lines are painted on the body.  | Blegen 1937, 53-6, 454, cat.no. 391, fig. 100; Misch 1992, 146; Guggisberg 1996, 42, cat.no. 98, pl. 7.1.  |
| **81** | Hollow figurine | Height 6.0, length 8.1, width 3.7 | Greek Mainland, Prosymna, tomb XXXVIII | LH IIIA2-IIIB1 | A bird-shaped figurine resembling a vessel with a flat base and a handle on the back. The bird has an elongated body, a pointed tail and a relatively long neck. The head is small and the bill is long. The figurine is decorated with painted lines.  | Blegen 1937, 128-31, 454, cat.no. 695, fig. 307; Misch 1992, 146; Guggisberg 1996, 43, cat.no. 100. |
| **82** | Hollow figurine | Unknown | Greek Mainland, Prosymna, tomb XXXIII | LH IIIA2-IIIB1 | A damaged bird-shaped figurine resembling a vessel with three legs and a (now lost) handle on the back. The head is missing. The body is elongated. | Blegen 1937, 104-10, 454, cat.no. 469, fig. 235; Misch 1992, 146; Guggisberg 1996, 44, cat.no. 102. |
| **83****Fig. 30** | Hollow figurine | Height 6.1, length 10.1 | Greek Mainland, Mycenae, Kalkani cemetery, chamber tomb 524 | LH IIIA2 | A bird-shaped figurine resembling a vessel with a flat base and a handle on the back. The body is elongated and the neck is long. The head is small and the bill is long. The body is decorated with bands of painted vertical lines. | Wace 1932, 42, cat.no. 14, pls XXII, XXIII; Misch 1992, 146; Guggisberg 1996, 42, cat.no. 97, pl. 6.8. |
| **84** | Hollow figurine | Length 7.8 | Greek Mainland, Mycenae, Kalkani cemetery, chamber tomb 524, south pit | LH IIIA2-IIIB | A damaged bird-shaped figurine resembling a vessel with three legs and a handle on the back. The head is missing. The body is elongated and decorated with bands of painted vertical lines.  | Wace 1932, 41, 172, cat.no. 1, pls XXII, XXIII; Misch 1992, 146; Guggisberg 1996, 41-2, cat.no. 96, pl. 6.7. |
| **85** | Hollow figurine | Height 9.5, length 13.0 | Greek Mainland, Vourvatsi, cemetery | LH IIIA2-IIIB | A bird-shaped figurine resembling a vessel with three short feet and a handle on the back. The body is elongated. The neck is long and the head is small with a long bill. The figurine is decorated with painted wavy lines. | Stubbings 1947, 54, pl. 17.10; Desborough 1972, 246, pl. ΚΖ.1; Benzi 1975, 317, cat.no. 482; Misch 1992, 146, fig. 123; Guggisberg 1996, 80, cat.no. 251.  |
| **86** | Hollow figurine | Height 6.2, length 11.0 | Greek Mainland, Kallithea, cemetery | LH IIIA2-IIIB1 | A bird-shaped figurine resembling a vessel with a flat base and a handle. The body is elongated and the tail is pointed. The head is elongated with a long bill. The figurine is decorated with painted wavy lines. | Papadopoulos 1976, 100, figs 162a, b, 254c; Misch 1992, 146; Guggisberg 1996, 63, cat.no. 191. |
| **87** | Hollow figurine | Height 12.0, length 9.0 | Greek Mainland, Attica (?) | LH IIIA2-IIIB1 | A bird-shaped figurine resembling a vessel with three stubby feet and a handle on the back. The body is elongated. The bird has a long neck and an elongated head with a long bill. The figurine is decorated with painted wavy lines. | Büsing-Kolbe 1977, pl. 5.10-12; Guggisberg 1996, 201, cat.no. 678. |
| **88** | Hollow figurine | Height 7.8, length 9.2 | Greek Mainland, exact provenance unknown | LH IIIA2-IIIB1 | A bird-shaped figurine resembling a vessel with three stubby feet and a handle on the back. The body is elongated. The bird has a long neck and an elongated head with a long bill. The figurine is decorated with painted lines. | Guggisberg 1996, 201, cat.no. 680, pl. 51.5. |
| **89** | Hollow figurine | Height 7.5, length 10.3 | Greek Mainland, exact provenance unknown | LH IIIA2-IIIB1 | A bird-shaped figurine resembling a vessel with three stubby feet and a handle on the back. The body is elongated and the tail is pointed. The bird has a long neck and a long curved bill. The figurine is decorated with painted lines. | Münzen und Medaillen AG 1975, 20, cat.no. 53; Guggisberg 1996, 202, cat.no. 683. |
| **90** | Hollow figurine | Height 9.0, length 10.0 | Greek Mainland, exact provenance unknown | LH IIIA2-IIIB1 | A bird-shaped figurine resembling a vessel with three stubby feet and a handle on the back. The body is elongated and the tail is pointed. The bird has a very long neck and a long beak. The figurine is decorated with wavy lines. Guggisberg doubts its authenticity. | Sieveking and Hackl 1912, 6, cat.no. 51, pl. 5; Misch 1992, 146; Guggisberg 1996, 203, pl. 51.8. |
| **91** | Hollow figurine | Unknown | Greek Mainland, Tiryns, lower citadel | LH IIIA2-IIIB1 | A damaged bird-shaped figurine resembling a vessel with four legs and a handle on the back. The head is missing. The figurine is decorated with lines.  | Guggisberg 1996, 51, 52-3, cat.no. 148, pl. 9.5. |
| **92** | Hollow figurine | Unknown | Greek Mainland, Tiryns, lower citadel | LH IIIA2-IIIB1 | According to Guggisberg, a bird-shaped figurine resembling a vessel with three short legs. The head is missing. The figurine is decorated with diagonal lines.  | Guggisberg 1996, 51, 52-3, cat.no. 149. |
| **93** | Hollow figurine | Unknown | Greek Mainland, Tiryns, lower citadel | LH IIIA2-IIIB1 | According to Guggisberg, a bird-shaped figurine resembling a vessel with three short legs. The head is missing. The figurine is decorated with horizontal lines. | Guggisberg 1996, 51, 52-3, cat.no. 150. |
| **94** | Hollow figurine | Unknown | Greek Mainland, Haghia Triada, open-air sanctuary | LH IIIB | Possibly the head of a bird-shaped figurine resembling a vessel. The head is elongated and has pellet eyes. It is decorated with cross-hatching. | Kilian 1990, 190, fig. 1.2 |
| **95** | Jug | Height 16.0, diameter 13.0 | Greek Mainland, Kokla, tomb IX | LH IIIB | A vase-painting showing three birds in a frieze on the shoulder, surrounding the spout. One bird is smaller than the other ones. The birds have elongated narrow solidly painted bodies, decorated with white circles, and raised wings. Their legs are short and the necks are long. The bills are very long. The heads are reverted. | Demakopoulou 1993, 70, cat.no. 58, pl. 13.58a, b. |
| **96** | Closed vessel | Height 3.9, diameter 5.4 | Greek Mainland, Mycenae, acropolis | LH IIIA2 | A damaged vase-painting showing parts of two birds on the shoulder, surrounding the spout. They have long necks, elongated heads and long bills. The wings are outspread.  | Vermeule and Karageorghis 1982, 83, 210, cat.no. VIII.19; Sakellarakis 1992, 72, cat.no. 128; Güntner 2000, 262, list no. 22a. |
| **97** | Jug | Unknown | Greek Mainland, Mycenae, west house, room 1 | LH IIIB | A damaged vase-painting showing a bird next to the spout. The bird’s rear part is missing. It has an elongated body, short legs and a long neck. A second bird may have been depicted on the other side of the spout. | Verdelis 1963, 21, fig. 21; Vermeule and Karageorghis 1982, 214, cat.no. IX.97; Crouwel 1988, 33, cat. no. k; Güntner 2000, 264, list no. 74. |
| **98****Fig. 32** | Stirrup jar | Height 29.0, diameter 25.0 | Greek Mainland, Midea, acropolis, lower terraces | LH IIIB | A damaged vase-painting showing several birds on the shoulder and the body. On the shoulder opposite the spout, two large birds are flanking a plant. They have raised wings and long-stemmed plants grow from their elongated bodies. Their necks and bills are long. Two additional stick-like birds are shown below them. A flower and a plant are depicted next to them. On the body are nine panels with horns of consecration bearing either double axes, flowers or birds. These birds have elongated bodies and very long bills. One bird’s head is reverted. | Demakopoulou, Divari-Valakou and Walberg 1994, 35-8, fig. 53; Walberg 1994, (illustration: fig.1); McMullen-Fisher and Giering 1994, (illustration: fig. 2); 1998 (illustration: pls 63-5, 136). |
| **99** | Jug | Height 28.0, diameter 26.0 | Greek Mainland, Midea, deposit in front of the west gate, inside the walls | LH IIIB2 | A damaged vase-painting showing two birds on the shoulder. They are flanking a plant that grows below the spout. The birds have elongated bodies from which grow long-stemmed plants. The necks and bills are long. Their wings are raised.  | Demakopoulou 1996, 985-6, fig. 7; Demakopoulou 2006, 32, cat.no. 1, fig. 2-3. |
| **100****Fig. 31** | Jug | Height 31.5 | Rhodes, Ialysos, chamber tomb 59 | LH IIIA2 | A vase-painting showing two birds on the shoulder, flanking and pecking at a plant that grows below the spout. The birds have elongated bodies from which grow long-stemmed plants. Their necks and bills are long. The wings are raised.  | Maiuri 1923-4, 227, fig. 144; Vermeule and Karageorghis 1982, 153, cat.no. XII.12; Benzi 1992, 356-60, pl. 91c; Güntner 2000, 263, list no. 52. |
| **101** | Jug | Height 34.5, rim diameter 27.0 | Greek Mainland, Berbati, chamber tomb | LH IIIA2-IIIB1  | A vase-painting showing two birds, flanking a small palm tree that grows below the spout. The birds have drop-shaped bodies, long necks and long bills. Stylised palm trees are depicted behind the birds. | Holmberg 1983, esp. 19-21, cat.no. 6, figs 10, 11; Güntner 2000, 265, list no. 120. |
| **102** | Conical rhyton | Height to handle 28.2, rim diameter 10.6 | Greek Mainland, Brauron, Lapoutsi cemetery, chamber tomb 20 | LH IIIA2 | A vase-painting showing two birds in a frieze on the body of the vessel. The birds have elongated drop-shaped bodies and long curved necks. The bills are long. Their small triangular wings are raised. Wavy lines (water?) are depicted behind the birds. | Paschalidis 2001, 93-103, figs 1-4; Koehl 2006, 173, cat.no. 711.1. |
| **103****Fig. 33** | Conical rhyton | Unknown | Greek Mainland, Attica | LH IIIA-IIIB1  | A vase-painting showing six birds all over the body in dense composition. The birds have elongated drop-shaped bodies and long curved necks. The bills are long. Flowers and wavy lines (water?) are depicted below and above the birds. | Stubbings 1947, 55, pl. 18.5; Vermeule and Karageorghis 1982, 214, cat.no. IX.89; Güntner 2000, 261, list no. 7; Paschalidis 2001, 108, cat.no. 16. |
| **104****Fig. 34** | Conical rhyton | Height 31.4, rim diameter 14.0 | Dodecanese, Rhodes, Kalavarda, tomb (according to Karantzali and Ponting, the rhyton was imported from the Argolid) | LH IIIA2 | A damaged vase-painting showing three large birds on the body, interspersed with three lion- or boar-headed figures. The birds have elongated drop-shaped bodies and long curved necks. The bills are long. Their wings are raised. A flower, a mirror (?) and a kylix are shown between them. | Laurenzi 1938, 48-51, pls 41, 42; Nilsson 1950, 376-81; Vermeule and Karageorghis 1982, 154-5, 227, cat.no. XII.17; Karantzali 1998, 96, figs 10a, b, c, 9a, b; Karantzali and Ponting 2000, 229-30, pl. 43b, c; Koehl 2006, 174-5, cat.no. 718; Coulié 2014, 241, cat.no. 76. |
| **105** | Conical rhyton | Unknown | Crete, Knossos, palace, south front | LM II-IIIA | A damaged vase-painting showing parts of two birds on the body, possibly flanking a plant. The birds have large drop-shaped bodies and long necks. Leaf-shaped objects are preserved on another fragment. | Popham 1970, 57-60, pl. 48a right; Crouwel and Morris 1995, 158, cat.no. 12; Koehl 2006, 188, cat.no. 852. |
| **106** | Conical rhyton | Preserved height 16.5 | Crete, Karphi, room 123 | Date of context: LM IIIC; stylistic date: LM IIIA(according to Seiradaki, the rhyton could have been an heirloom brought along by the founders of Karphi) | A damaged vase-painting showing parts of three birds in a frieze on the body. The birds have elongated drop-shaped bodies. The necks and heads are missing. Two other friezes below show pendant triangles and wavy lines (water?). | Seiradaki 1960, 28, cat.no. 27, fig. 20; Koehl 2006, 203, cat.no. 1069. |
| **107** | Conical rhyton | Height 22.0 | Crete, Palaikastro, block π | LM IIIA2-IIIB | A damaged vase-painting showing birds in a frieze on the body. They have rounded bodies, long necks and long bills. Other friezes above and below depict (papyrus) flowers and horns of consecration. | Dawkins and Currelly 1903-4, 213, fig. 5; Bosanquet and Dawkins 1923, 104-5, fig. 88a; Betancourt 1985, 175, pl. 30o; Crouwel and Morris 1995, 168, footnote 19. |
| **108** | Rhyton | Height 19.5, length 24.9 | Greek Mainland, Klauss, cemetery | LH IIIC late | A bird-shaped vessel with three legs and a round spout and handle on the back. The body is elongated and the neck is long. A second spout is hidden in the long tubular bill. The body is decorated with zigzag and chevron bands.  | Vermeule 1960, 12, cat.no. 46, pl. 4; Desborough 1972, 255, cat.no. 48, pl. ΛΕ.2; Papadopoulos 1978-9, 101-4, fig. 164; Misch 1992, 182, fig. 156; Guggisberg 1996, 64, cat.no. 196, pl. 13.4; Koehl 2006, 82, cat.no. 64. |
| **109** | Rhyton | Height 14.5, length 20.0 | Greek Mainland, Klauss, cemetery | LH IIIC late | A bird-shaped vessel with three legs and a round spout and handle on the back. The body is elongated and the neck is long. A second spout is hidden in the long tubular bill. The contours of wings are painted on the sides.  | Desborough 1972, 255, cat.no. 49, pl. ΛΕ.3; Papadopoulos 1978-9, 101-4, figs 165a, b, 255b, 256a; Misch 1992, 180, fig. 151; Guggisberg 1996, 64, cat.no. 197, pl. 13.5; Koehl 2006, 82, cat.no. 65. |
| **110** | Rhyton | Height 10.7, length 19.3 | Greek Mainland, Klauss, cemetery | LH IIIC late | A bird-shaped vessel with three legs and a handle and spout on the back. The body is elongated and a second spout is hidden in the long tubular bill. The body is decorated with bands of parallel lines.  | Desborough 1972, 255, cat.no. 50, pl. ΛΕ.4; Papadopoulos 1978-9, 101-4, figs. 166a, b, 255e, 257c; Misch 1992, 181, fig. 152; Guggisberg 1996, 64, cat.no. 198, pl. 14.1; Koehl 2006, 82, cat.no. 66. |
| **111****Fig. 35** | Rhyton | Height 17.3, length 28.5 | Greek Mainland, Klauss, cemetery (?) | LH IIIC late | A bird-shaped vessel with three legs and a handle and spout on the back. The body is elongated and the neck is long. A second spout is hidden in the long tubular bill. The body is decorated with lines, zigzags and fringed semi-circles. | Kontorli-Papadopoulou 1979, 156-7, fig. 2.1, pl. 17c-f; Misch 1992, 182, fig. 155; Guggisberg 1996, 65, cat.no. 200; Koehl 2006, 83, cat.no. 69.  |
| **112** | Rhyton | Height 22.4, length 29.3 | Greek Mainland, Klauss, cemetery  | LH IIIC late | A bird-shaped vessel with four legs and a handle and spout on the back. The body is elongated and the neck is long. A second spout is hidden in the long tubular bill. The body is decorated with pendant semicircles. | Vermeule 1960, 12, cat.no. 45, pl. 4; Desborough 1972, 255, cat.no. 47, pl. ΛΕ.1; Papadopoulos 1978-9, 101-4, figs 163a, b, 255a, 257b; Misch 1992, 181, fig. 154; Guggisberg 1996, 64, cat.no. 195, pl. 13.3; Koehl 2006, 82, cat.no. 62.  |
| **113** | Rhyton | Height 12.3, length 19.7 | Greek Mainland, Kanghadi, cemetery | LH IIIC late | A bird-shaped vessel with three legs and a handle and a spout on the back. The body is elongated and a second spout is hidden in the long tubular bill. The body is decorated with lines, bivalve shells and lozenges. | Vermeule 1960, 11, cat.no. 43, pl. 4; Desborough 1972, 256, cat.no. 52, pl. ΛΕ.5; Papadopoulos 1978-9, 101-4, fig. 168a, b; Misch 1992, 181, fig. 153; Guggisberg 1996, 63, cat.no. 192, pl. 13.1; Koehl 2006, 83, cat.no. 68. |
| **114** | Rhyton | Height 10.0, length 17.3 | Greek Mainland, Kanghadi, cemetery | LH IIIC late | A damaged bird-shaped vessel with three legs and a handle and spout on the back. The head is missing. The body is elongated and decorated with quadrupeds and chevrons. | Vermeule 1960, 11-12, cat.no. 44, pls 4, 6K; Desborough 1972, 255-6, cat.no. 51, pl. ΛΕ.5; Papadopoulos 1978-9, 101-4, fig. 167a-c; Misch 1992, 182, fig. 157; Guggisberg 1996, 63, cat.no. 193, pl. 13.2; Koehl 2006, 82-3, cat.no. 67. |
| **115** | Rhyton | Height 13.4, length 19.9 | Greek Mainland, Kallithea, cemetery | LH IIIC late | A bird-shaped vessel with three legs and a handle and spout on the back. The body is elongated and a second spout is hidden in the long tubular bill. The body is decorated with semicircles. | Papadopoulos 1980, 166, 168-70, figs 3a, b, 4a-c; Guggisberg 1996, 62, cat.no. 190, pl. 12.9; Koehl 2006, 82, cat.no. 63. |
| **116** | Rhyton | Height 14.1, length 24.6 | Greek Mainland, Kallithea, tomb E | LH IIIC late | A bird-shaped vessel with three legs and a handle and spout on the back. The body is elongated and the neck is long. A second spout is hidden in the long tubular bill. The body is decorated with triangles. On the bill, a zigzag band gives the impression of teeth. | Papadopoulos 1980, 166-8, figs 1a, b, 2a, b; Guggisberg 1996, 65, cat.no. 199, pl. 14.2; Koehl 2006, 83, cat.no. 70. |
| **117** | Rhyton | Unknown | Greek Mainland, Tanagra, cemetery (found in a sarcophagus) | LH IIIC | A bird-shaped vessel with three legs and two handles and a spout on the back. The body is elongated and the neck is long. A second spout is hidden in the long tubular bill. Traces of paint are visible on the body, legs and the beak. | Thimme 1966, 224, fig. 152 (only sarcophagus). |
| **118** | Rhyton | Height 12.8, length 20.3 | Rhodes, Ialysos, chamber tomb 15 | LH IIIC | A bird-shaped vessel with stubby feet and a handle and spout on the back. A second spout is hidden in the bill. The body is elongated and the neck is long. The round head has pellet eyes. The bill seems curved. The body is decorated with lines.  | Maiuri 1923-4, 173, figs 99,100; Desborough 1972, 257, 266-7, cat.no. 59, pl. Λϛ.4; Misch 1992, 156; Benzi 1992, 108-9, 251-5, cat.no. 12; Guggisberg 1996, 129, cat.no. 440, pl. 33.4, 5.  |
| **119** | Askos | Unknown | Greek Mainland, Kladeos, chamber tomb 8 | LH IIIC | A bird-shaped vessel with a flat base and a handle on the back. The body is elongated and the head is replaced by a round spout. The body is decorated with lines, zigzags and dots. | Vikatou 2004, 232, cat.no. Π 7263, fig. 95γ. |
| **120** | Rhyton | Height 12.2, length 20.4 | Greek Mainland, Lefkandi, cist grave S 16 | Submycenaean | A bird-shaped vessel with three legs and a handle and spout on the back. The body is elongated and a second spout is hidden in the long tubular bill. The contours of wings are painted on the sides. | Desborough 1972, 255, cat.no. 46, pl. ΛΔ.5; Popham, Sackett and Themelis 1979, 114-15, 344, pls 98, 206b, 245a; Misch 1992, 214, fig. 178; Guggisberg 1996, 91, cat.no. 284, pl. 21.3. |
| **121** | Rhyton | Height 10.1, length 14.0 | Greek Mainland, Lefkandi, cist grave S 16 | Submycenaean | A bird-shaped vessel on a conical pedestal. It has a handle and a spout on the back. The body is elongated and a second spout is hidden in the long tubular bill. The body is decorated with bands of zigzag.  | Desborough 1972, 256, cat.no. 54, pl. Λϛ.1; Popham, Sackett and Themelis 1979, 114-15, 344, pls 97, 206b, 254c; Misch 1992, 215, fig. 179; Guggisberg 1996, 91, cat.no. 285, pl. 21.3.  |
| **122** | Askos | Height 8.3, length 17.0 | Greek Mainland, Lefkandi, cist grave S 19 | Submycenaean | A damaged bird-shaped vessel with three legs and a handle on the back. The head is missing. The spout is hidden in the tail. The vessel is decorated with cross-hatching and sketchy animals (horses and birds?).  | Desborough 1972, 257, cat.no. 56, pl. Λϛ.3; Popham, Sackett and Themelis 1979, 116-17, 344, pls 203a, 254b; Misch 1992, 184, fig. 160a; Guggisberg 1996, 90-1, cat.no. 283, pl. 21.2. |
| **123** | Askos | Height 7.2, length 13.5 | Greek Mainland, Alyki | Submycenaean | A damaged bird-shaped vessel with a flat base and a handle and central opening on the back. The body is elongated and the head (or spout?) is missing.  | Canciani 1966, 26, pl. 95.7; Benzi 1975, 124; Misch 1992, 184, fig. 160b. |
| **124** | Rhyton | Length 11.1, width 8.0 | Greek Mainland, Athens, Kerameikos | Submycenaean | A bird-shaped vessel with four legs and a handle and spout on the back. The body is elongated and the neck is long. A second spout is hidden in the long tubular bill. The body is decorated with semicircles. | Desborough 1972, 254, cat.no. 44; Misch 1992, 183, fig. 158; Guggisberg 1996, 74, cat.no. 230, pl. 17.1.  |
| **125** | Askos | Height 10.7, length 17.4 | Greek Mainland, Athens, Kerameikos | Submycenaean | A bird-shaped vessel with three legs and a handle and spout on the back. The body is elongated and decorated with bands of zigzag and chevrons.  | Desborough 1972, 254, cat.no. 43, pl. ΛΔ.3; Guggisberg 1996, 73-4, cat.no. 228, pl. 16.7. |
| **126** | Askos or rhyton | Unknown | Greek Mainland, Athens, Kerameikos, tomb PG 13 | Submycenaean | A damaged bird-shaped vessel with an elongated body decorated with bands of zigzag.  | Kraiker and Kübler 1939, 188, pl. 59.4; Desborough 1972, 257, cat.no. 57; Guggisberg 1996, 71, cat.no. 220. |
| **127** | Askos | Height 12.1, length 18.0, width 10.2  | Greek Mainland, Athens, Kerameikos | Submycenaean | A damaged bird-shaped vessel with three legs. The upper part is missing. The bird’s head is replaced by a round spout. The body is elongated and decorated with semi-circles. | Guggisberg 1996, 74, cat.no. 229, pl. 16.8. |
| **128** | Askos | Height 14.0, length 16.5  | Greek Mainland, Athens, Odos Erechtheiou 20, cist grave | Submycenaean | A bird-shaped vessel with three legs and a handle and spout on the back. The body is elongated. The head is small and elongated. The contours of wings are painted on the sides.  | Desborough 1972, 254-5, cat.no. 45, pl. ΛΔ.4; Misch 1992, 183, fig. 159; Guggisberg 1996, 75, cat.no. 238. |

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