**Online Appendix**

**Codebook**

**Table A1. Codebook for interest groups’ public statements**



**List of interviews conducted**

Interview No. 1 – Deputy director general. General direction. *Associazione Nazionale Costruttori Edili (ANCE)* – May 17, 2021, Rome.

Interview no. 2 – Deputy secretary general. National Secretariat. *Confederazione Generale Italiana del Lavoro (CGIL)* – May 17, 2021, Rome.

Interview no. 3 – Executive in charge of circular economy, insurance and supply chain contracting. Economic Area. *Confederazione Nazionale Coldiretti* – May 31, 2021, Rome.

Interview no. 4 – Director. Economic Policies Directorate. *Confartigianato* – May 20, 2021, Rome.

Interview No. 5 – Executive Director. National Directorate. *Greenpeace Italia* – May 20, 2021, Rome.

Interview no. 6 – Component of the national secretariat. *Legambiente* – May 4, 2021, Rome.

Interview no. 7 – Confederal secretary. National Secretariat. *Unione Italiana del Lavoro (UIL)* – June 3, 2021, Rome.

Interview no. 8 – Head of the Research Center. *Confindustria* – July 27, 2021, Rome.

Interview no. 9 – Former Chief of Staff at *Presidenza del Consiglio dei Ministri* – November 24, 2022, Rome.