**Appendix**

Table A1: Descriptive statistics of the Multiculturalism index across countries (1979-2019).

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Country | N | Mean | SD | Min | Max |
| Austria | 53 | -3.9 | 17.4 | -103.1 | 23.8 |
| Belgium | 99 | -1.5 | 11.4 | -59.6 | 35.5 |
| Bulgaria | 58 | 15.0 | 88.8 | -104.1 | 625.0 |
| Croatia | 73 | 6.3 | 20.7 | -0.3 | 164.0 |
| Cyprus | 30 | 0.3 | 2.1 | -2.8 | 11.0 |
| Czech Republic | 63 | 0.2 | 2.8 | -16.7 | 11.4 |
| Denmark | 110 | -12.6 | 56.6 | -262.0 | 139.5 |
| Estonia | 47 | 0.5 | 2.3 | -5.3 | 9.7 |
| Finland | 67 | 29.6 | 146.8 | -26.5 | 1086.8 |
| France | 62 | 0.6 | 5.0 | -16.2 | 30.3 |
| Germany | 69 | 0.2 | 5.3 | -38.1 | 15.6 |
| Greece | 70 | 1.1 | 5.3 | -2.1 | 31.2 |
| Hungary | 48 | 3.9 | 20.2 | -2.5 | 139.9 |
| Ireland | 65 | 1.1 | 2.4 | 0.0 | 13.0 |
| Italy | 103 | 3.0 | 26.4 | -3.2 | 266.6 |
| Latvia | 54 | 7.1 | 25.6 | -15.4 | 173.1 |
| Lithuania | 45 | 10.1 | 41.7 | 0.0 | 227.4 |
| Luxembourg | 39 | 0.0 | 3.3 | -11.5 | 5.9 |
| Malta | 4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Netherlands | 116 | -10.0 | 44.9 | -253.4 | 32.7 |
| Poland | 60 | 2.3 | 13.1 | 0.0 | 100.0 |
| Portugal | 89 | -0.3 | 3.0 | -28.1 | 2.7 |
| Romania | 52 | 30.2 | 131.4 | -11.5 | 701.9 |
| Slovakia | 69 | 61.9 | 277.4 | -34.6 | 1628.2 |
| Slovenia | 56 | 0.2 | 1.3 | -6.9 | 3.4 |
| Spain | 125 | 8.5 | 25.8 | -0.5 | 178.8 |
| Sweden | 74 | -0.2 | 7.1 | -54.1 | 16.8 |
| United Kingdom | 55 | 2.7 | 7.2 | -2.5 | 30.7 |

Table A2: Descriptive statistics of the European Integration index across countries (1979-2019).

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Country | N | Mean | SD | Min | Max |
| Austria | 53 | 6.3 | 19.2 | -40.1 | 90.1 |
| Belgium | 99 | 11.0 | 28.6 | -0.8 | 261.1 |
| Bulgaria | 58 | 0.4 | 19.9 | -135.2 | 43.6 |
| Croatia | 73 | 6.4 | 13.0 | -2.6 | 77.9 |
| Cyprus | 30 | 16.3 | 28.8 | -0.6 | 112.7 |
| Czech Republic | 63 | 2.9 | 18.4 | -103.9 | 80.7 |
| Denmark | 110 | 2.8 | 75.0 | -192.9 | 660.4 |
| Estonia | 47 | 8.4 | 20.2 | -4.3 | 123.5 |
| Finland | 67 | 1.8 | 19.9 | -120.5 | 80.2 |
| France | 62 | 21.9 | 40.7 | -34.6 | 212.7 |
| Germany | 69 | 5.5 | 29.2 | -185.8 | 120.8 |
| Greece | 70 | -11.0 | 59.2 | -385.4 | 76.3 |
| Hungary | 48 | 4.8 | 7.5 | -4.4 | 28.9 |
| Ireland | 65 | 0.6 | 9.2 | -45.0 | 33.4 |
| Italy | 103 | 9.3 | 20.7 | -67.1 | 138.4 |
| Latvia | 54 | 6.5 | 14.3 | -5.9 | 90.7 |
| Lithuania | 45 | 6.4 | 15.2 | -9.5 | 84.0 |
| Luxembourg | 39 | 12.0 | 60.0 | -21.9 | 368.5 |
| Malta | 4 | 0.9 | 6.4 | -6.7 | 8.3 |
| Netherlands | 116 | -0.4 | 38.0 | -385.4 | 43.3 |
| Poland | 60 | 0.5 | 35.6 | -256.0 | 58.5 |
| Portugal | 89 | 6.0 | 64.6 | -64.0 | 587.7 |
| Romania | 52 | 3.8 | 7.0 | 0.0 | 30.6 |
| Slovakia | 69 | 9.5 | 27.9 | -102.2 | 95.5 |
| Slovenia | 56 | 2.5 | 5.1 | -6.9 | 26.3 |
| Spain | 125 | 9.4 | 17.8 | -23.0 | 105.4 |
| Sweden | 74 | 5.2 | 36.2 | -94.5 | 242.7 |
| United Kingdom | 55 | -18.7 | 161.0 | -1146.5 | 154.4 |

Table A3: Descriptive statistics of the Protectionism index across countries (1979-2019).

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Country | N | Mean | SD | Min | Max |
| Austria | 53 | 0.0 | 0.5 | -3.5 | 0.8 |
| Belgium | 99 | -0.1 | 0.6 | -5.5 | 0.7 |
| Bulgaria | 58 | -6.7 | 45.0 | -304.2 | 53.2 |
| Croatia | 73 | 0.1 | 1.0 | -2.6 | 8.2 |
| Cyprus | 30 | -3.4 | 19.0 | -104.1 | 2.8 |
| Czech Republic | 63 | -2.6 | 6.8 | -38.1 | 12.6 |
| Denmark | 110 | 0.1 | 1.6 | -10.9 | 8.4 |
| Estonia | 47 | 0.6 | 3.1 | -6.4 | 12.5 |
| Finland | 67 | -0.2 | 3.4 | -20.7 | 16.3 |
| France | 62 | -3.8 | 8.7 | -49.7 | 0.8 |
| Germany | 69 | 0.1 | 0.3 | -1.4 | 1.1 |
| Greece | 70 | 6.7 | 58.1 | -93.6 | 330.6 |
| Hungary | 48 | 1.5 | 8.3 | -12.7 | 51.5 |
| Ireland | 65 | 0.7 | 6.5 | -3.4 | 52.0 |
| Italy | 103 | -3.8 | 36.3 | -367.4 | 9.6 |
| Latvia | 54 | -1.3 | 4.7 | -23.4 | 2.9 |
| Lithuania | 45 | 0.0 | 0.6 | -1.6 | 2.7 |
| Luxembourg | 39 | 0.0 | 0.1 | -0.2 | 0.1 |
| Malta | 4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Netherlands | 116 | 0.0 | 1.0 | -9.5 | 3.0 |
| Poland | 60 | -1.7 | 11.1 | -48.7 | 37.3 |
| Portugal | 89 | -0.1 | 1.2 | -9.3 | 3.2 |
| Romania | 52 | 0.1 | 2.8 | -11.2 | 7.5 |
| Slovakia | 69 | -0.8 | 8.7 | -53.3 | 40.5 |
| Slovenia | 56 | 0.0 | 1.1 | -5.1 | 5.0 |
| Spain | 125 | -0.4 | 2.2 | -14.4 | 0.8 |
| Sweden | 74 | 0.2 | 0.9 | -2.3 | 6.4 |
| United Kingdom | 55 | 1.1 | 4.8 | -8.0 | 26.8 |

Table A4: Descriptive statistics of the overall Demarcation index across countries (1979-2019).

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Country | N | Mean | SD | Min | Max |
| Austria | 10 | 0.2 | 7.8 | -8.3 | 17.9 |
| Belgium | 21 | 4.8 | 19.7 | -18.9 | 87.1 |
| Bulgaria | 27 | -1.0 | 16.3 | -56.5 | 40.6 |
| Croatia | 39 | 4.0 | 5.1 | -0.9 | 22.2 |
| Cyprus | 11 | 3.1 | 14.6 | -34.7 | 26.0 |
| Czech Republic | 25 | 0.0 | 10.2 | -39.2 | 27.6 |
| Denmark | 15 | -7.0 | 25.4 | -94.9 | 18.8 |
| Estonia | 22 | 1.9 | 2.5 | -2.0 | 7.1 |
| Finland | 12 | 7.6 | 24.4 | -10.0 | 84.1 |
| France | 18 | 7.4 | 8.3 | -9.7 | 21.6 |
| Germany | 26 | 0.1 | 9.3 | -43.3 | 14.1 |
| Greece | 15 | -4.0 | 17.6 | -54.3 | 16.4 |
| Hungary | 16 | 3.0 | 4.8 | -3.9 | 15.2 |
| Ireland | 15 | -0.8 | 4.2 | -15.0 | 3.6 |
| Italy | 45 | 3.0 | 8.1 | -30.5 | 23.2 |
| Latvia | 33 | 3.8 | 7.9 | -6.9 | 30.2 |
| Lithuania | 26 | 3.6 | 8.8 | -0.9 | 44.9 |
| Luxembourg | 9 | 2.2 | 6.9 | -3.9 | 19.3 |
| Malta | 2 | 0.3 | 2.3 | -1.3 | 1.9 |
| Netherlands | 24 | -7.3 | 25.8 | -100.0 | 10.7 |
| Poland | 33 | 0.1 | 9.9 | -47.7 | 14.0 |
| Portugal | 17 | 0.8 | 4.8 | -4.5 | 16.8 |
| Romania | 30 | 3.4 | 12.2 | -0.8 | 67.4 |
| Slovakia | 29 | 13.4 | 39.5 | -45.7 | 194.5 |
| Slovenia | 19 | 0.8 | 1.0 | -0.4 | 2.9 |
| Spain | 33 | 3.1 | 5.8 | -4.1 | 26.7 |
| Sweden | 9 | -0.2 | 8.6 | -16.1 | 14.1 |
| United Kingdom | 13 | -7.3 | 46.1 | -159.3 | 19.8 |