

## Online Appendix

Regression tables underlying Figure 3 (“In general I have much more in common with poor people than with the rich”)

	Denmark	France	Germany	Italy	Netherlands
<i>Class: baseline Working Class</i>					
Lower Middle Class	-0.362 (0.258)	-0.338 (0.214)	-0.941*** (0.257)	-0.576* (0.224)	-0.636** (0.223)
Middle Class	-1.184*** (0.205)	-1.057*** (0.202)	-2.273*** (0.238)	-1.302*** (0.213)	-1.587*** (0.198)
Upper Middle Class	-2.391*** (0.329)	-2.184*** (0.347)	-2.943*** (0.350)	-2.425*** (0.369)	-2.506*** (0.321)
Male	-0.0242 (0.161)	-0.0410 (0.150)	0.0356 (0.158)	-0.00974 (0.149)	0.0887 (0.154)
Age	0.0652* (0.033)	0.0354 (0.034)	0.0497 (0.037)	0.0279 (0.030)	-0.0192 (0.029)
Age*Age	-0.000714 <sup>+</sup> (0.000)	-0.000391 (0.000)	-0.000365 (0.000)	-0.000363 (0.000)	0.000292 (0.000)
<i>Education: baseline &lt; Secondary</i>					
Secondary	-0.612** (0.197)	-0.102 (0.251)	-0.269 (0.293)	-0.246 (0.169)	0.209 (0.502)
> Secondary	-0.544* (0.232)	-0.0566 (0.271)	0.0930 (0.326)	-0.0499 (0.264)	0.429 (0.497)
Trade Union Member	0.335 <sup>+</sup> (0.184)	0.251 (0.245)	0.165 (0.208)	0.271 (0.187)	0.159 (0.177)
Religious	0.473* (0.211)	0.0717 (0.178)	0.149 (0.181)	0.106 (0.150)	0.504** (0.181)
Unemployed	0.241 (0.311)	0.297 (0.355)	0.0811 (0.269)	-0.350 (0.235)	0.00259 (0.285)
Retired	0.0318 (0.306)	0.209 (0.311)	-0.00176 (0.241)	0.497 <sup>+</sup> (0.287)	-0.0178 (0.285)
Main Income from Benefits	0.723*** (0.208)	0.259 (0.222)	0.208 (0.196)	0.767* (0.311)	0.317 <sup>+</sup> (0.176)
Constant	-2.790** (0.871)	-0.381 (0.852)	-0.467 (0.914)	-0.269 (0.832)	-0.444 (0.882)
Observations	953	845	852	913	862
Pseudo R <sup>2</sup>	0.149	0.069	0.154	0.091	0.113

Standard errors in parentheses

<sup>+</sup>  $p < 0.10$ , \*  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$

	Norway	Spain	Sweden	United Kingdom	United States
<i>Class: baseline Working Class</i>					
Lower Middle Class	0.0175 (0.226)	-0.881*** (0.213)	-0.737** (0.263)	-0.558** (0.184)	-1.012*** (0.237)
Middle Class	-1.436*** (0.184)	-1.701*** (0.201)	-1.936*** (0.216)	-1.978*** (0.201)	-1.724*** (0.223)
Upper Middle Class	-2.238*** (0.345)	-2.688*** (0.380)	-2.171*** (0.292)	-3.042*** (0.718)	-2.436*** (0.294)
Male	0.204 (0.154)	-0.0880 (0.142)	-0.0340 (0.167)	-0.101 (0.151)	-0.383* (0.150)
Age	0.0521 <sup>+</sup> (0.030)	-0.0275 (0.030)	-0.0184 (0.036)	0.0378 (0.038)	-0.0114 (0.029)
Age*Age	-0.000539 (0.000)	0.000233 (0.000)	0.0000350 (0.000)	-0.000592 (0.000)	0.0000780 (0.000)
<i>Education: baseline &lt; Secondary</i>					
Secondary	0.397* (0.196)	-0.446 <sup>+</sup> (0.237)	-0.430 <sup>+</sup> (0.232)	0.0251 (0.225)	0.425 (0.466)
> Secondary	0.140 (0.220)	-0.154 (0.161)	-0.386 (0.238)	-0.0107 (0.269)	0.0769 (0.474)
Trade Union Member	-0.238 (0.164)	-0.380 <sup>+</sup> (0.221)	-0.0194 (0.180)	0.431* (0.200)	0.538* (0.262)
Religious	0.216 (0.200)	-0.137 (0.158)	-0.00572 (0.228)	0.281 (0.211)	-0.254 <sup>+</sup> (0.153)
Unemployed	0.309 (0.276)	-0.221 (0.211)	0.449 (0.404)	1.074* (0.424)	0.173 (0.262)
Retired	0.208 (0.324)	-0.263 (0.260)	0.260 (0.311)	0.394 (0.284)	-0.147 (0.254)
Main Income from Benefits	0.304 (0.215)	0.367* (0.187)	0.211 (0.257)	0.502* (0.243)	0.700*** (0.201)
Constant	-1.684* (0.799)	2.732*** (0.750)	1.427 (0.924)	-1.124 (0.961)	0.591 (0.906)
Observations	940	1007	882	916	889
Pseudo R <sup>2</sup>	0.136	0.108	0.146	0.144	0.139

Standard errors in parentheses

<sup>+</sup>  $p < 0.10$ , \*  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$

	Scandinavian	Continental	Southern European	Anglo-Saxon	Overall	
<i>Class: baseline Working Class</i>						
Lower Middle Class	-0.315* (0.140)	-0.609*** (0.130)	-0.755*** (0.153)	-0.745*** (0.143)	-0.578*** (0.069)	
Middle Class	-1.483*** (0.113)	-1.603*** (0.120)	-1.529*** (0.145)	-1.791*** (0.144)	-1.571*** (0.063)	
Upper Middle Class	-2.191*** (0.177)	-2.489*** (0.192)	-2.564*** (0.260)	-2.465*** (0.241)	-2.375*** (0.104)	
Male	0.0768 (0.091)	0.0192 (0.087)	-0.0581 (0.102)	-0.254* (0.106)	-0.0407 (0.047)	
Age	0.0353+ (0.018)	0.0129 (0.018)	-0.00687 (0.021)	-0.00659 (0.023)	0.0109 (0.010)	
Age*Age	-0.000443* (0.000)	-0.0000678 (0.000)	0.0000108 (0.000)	-0.0000295 (0.000)	-0.000155 (0.000)	
<i>Education: baseline &lt; Secondary</i>						
Secondary	-0.145 (0.116)	-0.0229 (0.163)	-0.339* (0.133)	0.223 (0.183)	-0.0991 (0.067)	
> Secondary	-0.224+ (0.130)	0.177 (0.174)	-0.134 (0.135)	0.00591 (0.201)	-0.0939 (0.073)	
Trade Union Member	-0.000659 (0.098)	0.184 (0.116)	0.0577 (0.139)	0.489** (0.155)	0.125* (0.059)	
Religious	0.231+ (0.120)	0.246* (0.103)	-0.0192 (0.108)	-0.0563 (0.123)	0.0937+ (0.056)	
Unemployed	0.308+ (0.173)	0.103 (0.165)	-0.232 (0.155)	0.476* (0.220)	0.125 (0.085)	
Retired	0.214 (0.175)	0.0406 (0.154)	0.0927 (0.188)	0.0823 (0.185)	0.133 (0.085)	
Main Income from Benefits	0.409*** (0.121)	0.280* (0.111)	0.383* (0.152)	0.605*** (0.152)	0.424*** (0.063)	
<i>Countries</i>						
Denmark	(Baseline)				(Baseline)	
Norway	-0.0704 (0.112)				-0.0541 (0.109)	
Sweden	0.138 (0.114)				0.117 (0.112)	
France		(Baseline)				1.041*** (0.113)
Germany		-0.269* (0.108)			0.740*** (0.112)	
Netherlands		-0.409*** (0.112)			0.687*** (0.112)	
Italy			(Baseline)		1.267*** (0.115)	
Spain			-0.226+ (0.119)		1.130*** (0.111)	

United Kingdom				(Baseline)	0.350** (0.111)
United States				0.618*** (0.122)	0.922*** (0.114)
Constant	-1.082* (0.486)	-0.0566 (0.469)	1.637** (0.545)	-0.138 (0.603)	-0.569* (0.267)
Observations	2775	2559	1920	1805	9059
Pseudo $R^2$	0.131	0.108	0.091	0.135	0.143

Standard errors in parentheses

+  $p < 0.10$ , \*  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$

Regression tables underlying Figure 4 (“Overall, I pay more in taxes than I get back from state”)

	Denmark	France	Germany	Italy	Netherlands
<i>Class: baseline</i>					
<i>Working Class</i>					
Lower Middle Class	-1.160*** (0.291)	0.0974 (0.200)	-0.207 (0.227)	-0.0623 (0.235)	-0.0520 (0.218)
Middle Class	-0.321 (0.203)	0.724*** (0.195)	-0.0958 (0.203)	-0.162 (0.227)	0.0601 (0.189)
Upper Middle Class	0.121 (0.246)	0.771* (0.319)	-0.115 (0.292)	-0.538 (0.375)	-0.0529 (0.270)
Male	-0.349* (0.141)	-0.0536 (0.148)	-0.252+ (0.148)	0.0757 (0.168)	-0.115 (0.149)
Age	0.0505+ (0.029)	0.0432 (0.033)	0.0510 (0.034)	0.142*** (0.031)	0.0565* (0.027)
Age*Age	-0.000592+ (0.000)	-0.000436 (0.000)	-0.000467 (0.000)	-0.00146*** (0.000)	-0.000530+ (0.000)
<i>Education: baseline &lt;</i>					
<i>Secondary</i>					
Secondary	0.199 (0.188)	0.0266 (0.243)	0.706** (0.258)	0.425* (0.198)	0.778+ (0.470)
> Secondary	0.0385 (0.214)	0.0304 (0.263)	0.551+ (0.294)	0.246 (0.301)	0.675 (0.465)
Trade Union Member	-0.148 (0.160)	0.0919 (0.242)	0.200 (0.197)	-0.0624 (0.203)	-0.229 (0.171)
Religious	-0.171 (0.191)	0.368* (0.181)	-0.141 (0.169)	0.0572 (0.169)	-0.0816 (0.172)
Unemployed	-0.260 (0.315)	-0.616+ (0.342)	-0.654** (0.245)	-0.388 (0.252)	-0.147 (0.274)
Retired	-0.333 (0.268)	0.340 (0.314)	-0.553* (0.224)	0.336 (0.323)	-0.196 (0.277)
Main Income from Benefits	-0.672*** (0.193)	-0.704** (0.214)	-0.105 (0.181)	-0.122 (0.287)	-0.315+ (0.169)
Constant	0.479 (0.779)	-0.775 (0.836)	-0.913 (0.839)	-1.753* (0.856)	-0.603 (0.825)
Observations	953	845	852	913	862
Pseudo R <sup>2</sup>	0.066	0.049	0.042	0.035	0.018

Standard errors in parentheses

+  $p < 0.10$ , \*  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$

	Norway	Spain	Sweden	United Kingdom	United States
<i>Class: baseline</i>					
<i>Working Class</i>					
Lower Middle Class	0.270 (0.229)	-0.486** (0.188)	-0.143 (0.262)	-0.0567 (0.187)	0.500* (0.211)
Middle Class	-0.238 (0.177)	-0.210 (0.182)	0.247 (0.203)	0.176 (0.185)	0.477* (0.199)
Upper Middle Class	0.464+ (0.250)	-0.189 (0.345)	0.383 (0.254)	0.210 (0.429)	0.101 (0.254)
Male	-0.340* (0.143)	0.00241 (0.137)	-0.783*** (0.146)	0.321* (0.146)	-0.396** (0.145)
Age	0.151*** (0.030)	0.0400 (0.028)	0.0554+ (0.031)	0.0935* (0.037)	0.0229 (0.028)
Age*Age	-0.00166*** (0.000)	-0.000471 (0.000)	-0.000405 (0.000)	-0.000999* (0.000)	-0.0000893 (0.000)
<i>Education: baseline &lt; Secondary</i>					
Secondary	0.00845 (0.183)	-0.100 (0.230)	-0.195 (0.214)	-0.679** (0.228)	0.240 (0.440)
> Secondary	-0.271 (0.202)	-0.140 (0.158)	-0.331 (0.219)	-0.485+ (0.267)	0.0860 (0.450)
Trade Union Member	0.0362 (0.148)	0.0360 (0.215)	-0.242 (0.160)	0.0770 (0.195)	-0.553* (0.246)
Religious	0.00336 (0.186)	0.130 (0.155)	-0.249 (0.195)	0.0519 (0.201)	0.712*** (0.149)
Unemployed	-0.638* (0.266)	0.274 (0.203)	0.156 (0.376)	-0.863* (0.384)	-1.069*** (0.261)
Retired	0.0817 (0.300)	0.169 (0.249)	-0.226 (0.268)	-0.594* (0.269)	-0.588* (0.243)
Main Income from Benefits	-0.237 (0.198)	-0.589*** (0.172)	-0.559* (0.238)	-1.658*** (0.263)	-0.653*** (0.188)
Constant	-2.799*** (0.765)	0.642 (0.695)	0.407 (0.817)	0.444 (0.925)	-0.261 (0.865)
Observations	940	1007	882	916	889
Pseudo R <sup>2</sup>	0.058	0.023	0.055	0.085	0.077

Standard errors in parentheses

+  $p < 0.10$ , \*  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$

	Scandinavian	Continental	Southern European	Anglo-Saxon	Overall
<i>Class: baseline</i>					
<i>Working Class</i>					
Lower Middle Class	-0.264 <sup>+</sup> (0.145)	-0.0765 (0.121)	-0.321* (0.146)	0.198 (0.137)	-0.109 (0.067)
Middle Class	-0.0822 (0.109)	0.212 <sup>+</sup> (0.111)	-0.203 (0.141)	0.316* (0.133)	0.0607 (0.060)
Upper Middle Class	0.330* (0.140)	0.171 (0.165)	-0.352 (0.250)	-0.0397 (0.206)	0.164 <sup>+</sup> (0.087)
Male	-0.472*** (0.081)	-0.144 <sup>+</sup> (0.084)	0.0332 (0.105)	-0.0424 (0.101)	-0.198*** (0.045)
Age	0.0796*** (0.017)	0.0557** (0.017)	0.0831*** (0.021)	0.0348 (0.021)	0.0653*** (0.009)
Age*Age	-0.000806*** (0.000)	-0.000510** (0.000)	-0.000903*** (0.000)	-0.000242 (0.000)	-0.000636*** (0.000)
<i>Education: baseline &lt; Secondary</i>					
Secondary	-0.0389 (0.108)	0.389* (0.152)	0.176 (0.145)	-0.199 (0.176)	0.0410 (0.065)
> Secondary	-0.180 (0.118)	0.315 <sup>+</sup> (0.162)	-0.0370 (0.137)	-0.189 (0.192)	-0.0563 (0.069)
Trade Union Member	-0.149 <sup>+</sup> (0.087)	-0.0222 (0.112)	0.000272 (0.144)	-0.105 (0.148)	-0.0945 <sup>+</sup> (0.055)
Religious	-0.138 (0.109)	0.0417 (0.099)	0.0968 (0.113)	0.457*** (0.119)	0.103 <sup>+</sup> (0.053)
Unemployed	-0.254 (0.169)	-0.448** (0.155)	0.0212 (0.158)	-1.042*** (0.213)	-0.343*** (0.081)
Retired	-0.170 (0.153)	-0.159 (0.149)	0.215 (0.194)	-0.634*** (0.176)	-0.195* (0.081)
Main Income from Benefits	-0.526*** (0.112)	-0.348*** (0.104)	-0.470*** (0.142)	-0.960*** (0.144)	-0.548*** (0.059)
<i>Countries</i>					
Denmark	(Baseline)				(Baseline)
Norway	-0.00351 (0.100)				-0.00705 (0.097)
Sweden	0.520*** (0.099)				0.501*** (0.097)
France		(Baseline)			0.600*** (0.103)
Germany		0.00267 (0.104)			0.621*** (0.102)
Netherlands		0.193 <sup>+</sup> (0.107)			0.870*** (0.103)
Italy			(Baseline)		1.510*** (0.113)
Spain			-0.538***		0.972***

United Kingdom			(0.123)	(Baseline)	(0.103) 0.481 <sup>***</sup>
United States				0.0495 (0.114)	(0.102) 0.530 <sup>***</sup> (0.104)
Constant	-0.629 (0.441)	-0.877 <sup>*</sup> (0.440)	0.0679 (0.538)	0.105 (0.573)	-0.963 <sup>***</sup> (0.250)
Observations	2775	2559	1920	1805	9059
Pseudo $R^2$	0.057	0.023	0.036	0.057	0.056

Standard errors in parentheses

<sup>+</sup>  $p < 0.10$ , <sup>\*</sup>  $p < 0.05$ , <sup>\*\*</sup>  $p < 0.01$ , <sup>\*\*\*</sup>  $p < 0.001$



	Denmark	France	Germany	Italy	Netherlands
Household Income	0.0503 (0.032)	0.312 <sup>***</sup> (0.055)	0.142 <sup>***</sup> (0.039)	0.0311 (0.049)	0.0833 <sup>+</sup> (0.046)
Male	-0.430 <sup>**</sup> (0.154)	0.0487 (0.154)	-0.297 <sup>+</sup> (0.161)	-0.0712 (0.175)	-0.0103 (0.170)
Age	0.0598 <sup>+</sup> (0.033)	0.0312 (0.035)	0.0505 (0.036)	0.137 <sup>***</sup> (0.035)	0.0418 (0.031)
Age*Age	-0.000750 <sup>*</sup> (0.000)	-0.000371 (0.000)	-0.000423 (0.000)	-0.00143 <sup>***</sup> (0.000)	-0.000368 (0.000)
<i>Education: baseline &lt; Secondary</i>	0	0	0	0	0
Secondary	0.143 (0.207)	-0.0677 (0.249)	0.743 <sup>**</sup> (0.268)	0.319 (0.201)	0.775 (0.545)
> Secondary	-0.0977 (0.230)	-0.202 (0.271)	0.334 (0.312)	0.139 (0.316)	0.611 (0.543)
Trade Union Member	-0.0998 (0.173)	-0.0215 (0.250)	0.205 (0.213)	-0.0700 (0.208)	-0.195 (0.192)
Religious	-0.0474 (0.208)	0.361 <sup>+</sup> (0.188)	-0.0852 (0.188)	-0.0580 (0.177)	-0.139 (0.194)
Unemployed	-0.433 (0.355)	-0.488 (0.355)	-0.535 <sup>*</sup> (0.263)	-0.236 (0.264)	-0.128 (0.309)
Retired	-0.233 (0.300)	0.395 (0.327)	-0.508 <sup>*</sup> (0.248)	0.426 (0.339)	-0.146 (0.316)
Main Income from Benefits	-0.619 <sup>**</sup> (0.217)	-0.483 <sup>*</sup> (0.222)	-0.0861 (0.196)	-0.110 (0.290)	-0.247 (0.187)
Constant	-0.364 (0.836)	-1.112 (0.865)	-1.893 <sup>*</sup> (0.921)	-1.586 <sup>+</sup> (0.913)	-0.770 (0.908)
Observations	804	799	745	822	682
Pseudo $R^2$	0.059	0.066	0.064	0.026	0.020

Standard errors in parentheses

<sup>+</sup>  $p < 0.10$ , <sup>\*</sup>  $p < 0.05$ , <sup>\*\*</sup>  $p < 0.01$ , <sup>\*\*\*</sup>  $p < 0.001$

	Norway	Spain	Sweden	United Kingdom	United States
Household Income	0.0485 (0.031)	0.114* (0.048)	0.132*** (0.033)	0.179*** (0.034)	0.107*** (0.032)
Male	-0.330* (0.157)	-0.0148 (0.142)	-0.650*** (0.162)	0.308+ (0.167)	-0.390* (0.154)
Age	0.128*** (0.033)	0.0480+ (0.029)	-0.000437 (0.037)	0.0527 (0.045)	-0.00565 (0.029)
Age*Age	-0.00151*** (0.000)	-0.000618+ (0.000)	0.000172 (0.000)	-0.000568 (0.001)	0.000106 (0.000)
<i>Education: baseline &lt; Secondary</i>	0	0	0	0	0
Secondary	0.0466 (0.201)	-0.129 (0.234)	-0.165 (0.239)	-0.962*** (0.267)	-0.0689 (0.494)
> Secondary	-0.283 (0.216)	-0.315+ (0.166)	-0.292 (0.246)	-0.992** (0.316)	-0.380 (0.505)
Trade Union Member	0.00196 (0.162)	-0.0953 (0.222)	-0.298+ (0.176)	-0.0352 (0.221)	-0.730** (0.258)
Religious	0.0415 (0.201)	0.106 (0.161)	-0.295 (0.210)	0.227 (0.239)	0.698*** (0.157)
Unemployed	-0.232 (0.296)	0.417+ (0.221)	0.365 (0.407)	-0.500 (0.440)	-0.696* (0.278)
Retired	0.300 (0.334)	0.310 (0.260)	-0.235 (0.291)	-0.731* (0.322)	-0.458+ (0.270)
Main Income from Benefits	-0.354 (0.219)	-0.637*** (0.178)	-0.397 (0.257)	-1.448*** (0.302)	-0.520* (0.204)
Constant	-2.330** (0.835)	0.302 (0.724)	0.971 (0.974)	0.230 (1.134)	0.714 (0.931)
Observations	784	925	757	756	795
Pseudo $R^2$	0.053	0.027	0.062	0.133	0.077

Standard errors in parentheses

+  $p < 0.10$ , \*  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$

	Scandinavian	Continental	Southern European	Anglo- Saxon	Overall	
Household Income	0.0745*** (0.018)	0.161*** (0.025)	0.0780* (0.034)	0.150*** (0.023)	0.116*** (0.011)	
Male	-0.478*** (0.089)	-0.0952 (0.090)	-0.0396 (0.110)	-0.0760 (0.111)	-0.187*** (0.049)	
Age	0.0550** (0.019)	0.0446* (0.019)	0.0815*** (0.022)	0.00162 (0.024)	0.0497*** (0.010)	
Age*Age	-0.000597** (0.000)	-0.000393+ (0.000)	-0.000927*** (0.000)	0.0000285 (0.000)	-0.000510*** (0.000)	
<i>Education: baseline &lt; Secondary</i>						
Secondary	-0.0189 (0.120)	0.400* (0.159)	0.0803 (0.148)	-0.451* (0.201)	0.0229 (0.070)	
> Secondary	-0.201 (0.129)	0.202 (0.171)	-0.194 (0.144)	-0.684** (0.223)	-0.189* (0.075)	
Trade Union Member	-0.152 (0.096)	-0.0342 (0.122)	-0.0380 (0.149)	-0.245 (0.161)	-0.131* (0.060)	
Religious	-0.0928 (0.118)	0.0534 (0.108)	0.0315 (0.118)	0.528*** (0.131)	0.112+ (0.058)	
Unemployed	-0.0709 (0.187)	-0.404* (0.167)	0.137 (0.169)	-0.645** (0.231)	-0.191* (0.089)	
Retired	-0.0810 (0.170)	-0.125 (0.163)	0.320 (0.203)	-0.610** (0.202)	-0.103 (0.089)	
Main Income from Benefits	-0.509*** (0.125)	-0.274* (0.113)	-0.510*** (0.146)	-0.786*** (0.160)	-0.488*** (0.064)	
<i>Countries</i>						
Denmark	(Baseline)				(Baseline)	
Norway	-0.0478 (0.111)				-0.0800 (0.109)	
Sweden	0.627*** (0.108)				0.648*** (0.108)	
France		(Baseline)				0.867*** (0.113)
Germany		-0.241* (0.121)			0.710*** (0.111)	
Netherlands		0.105 (0.116)			1.073*** (0.117)	
Italy			(Baseline)		1.743*** (0.124)	
Spain			-0.532*** (0.130)		1.226*** (0.114)	
United Kingdom				(Baseline)		0.417*** (0.111)
United States				0.215+ (0.128)	0.601*** (0.112)	
Constant	-0.568	-1.204*	-0.0193	0.377	-1.216***	

	(0.484)	(0.472)	(0.573)	(0.653)	(0.275)
Observations	2345	2226	1747	1551	7869
Pseudo $R^2$	0.060	0.038	0.038	0.083	0.065

Standard errors in parentheses

+  $p < 0.10$ , \*  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$

Regression tables underlying Figure 5 (“I would ultimately be better off if the welfare state didn’t exist”)

	Denmark	France	Germany	Italy	Netherlands
<i>Class: baseline Working Class</i>					
Lower Middle Class	0.0683 (0.448)	-0.0681 (0.201)	-0.409 (0.290)	-0.690*** (0.206)	0.175 (0.231)
Middle Class	-0.0272 (0.360)	0.136 (0.191)	-0.539* (0.255)	-0.375+ (0.193)	-0.170 (0.206)
Upper Middle Class	0.322 (0.416)	0.130 (0.301)	-0.155 (0.353)	-0.579 (0.358)	-0.249 (0.303)
Male	-0.371 (0.253)	0.0824 (0.144)	-0.203 (0.193)	0.0701 (0.149)	-0.0507 (0.163)
Age	0.0308 (0.048)	-0.0111 (0.032)	-0.00921 (0.046)	0.00846 (0.031)	-0.0127 (0.030)
Age*Age	-0.000585 (0.001)	0.000151 (0.000)	-0.0000481 (0.000)	-0.0000164 (0.000)	0.000114 (0.000)
<i>Education: baseline &lt; Secondary</i>					
Secondary	-0.383 (0.310)	-0.0883 (0.237)	0.391 (0.353)	0.109 (0.172)	0.418 (0.576)
> Secondary	-0.412 (0.366)	-0.120 (0.257)	0.524 (0.396)	0.403 (0.268)	0.258 (0.572)
Trade Union Member	-0.488+ (0.271)	0.398+ (0.231)	0.00502 (0.254)	0.206 (0.176)	-0.0459 (0.190)
Religious	0.0584 (0.328)	0.251 (0.170)	0.165 (0.220)	0.356* (0.152)	0.101 (0.189)
Unemployed	-0.445 (0.561)	-0.405 (0.339)	-0.328 (0.330)	0.227 (0.232)	-0.497 (0.327)
Retired	0.218 (0.487)	0.125 (0.299)	-0.342 (0.311)	0.0180 (0.282)	-0.338 (0.309)
Main Income from Benefits	-0.0396 (0.324)	0.282 (0.209)	-0.223 (0.254)	0.445+ (0.253)	0.0890 (0.187)
Constant	-1.381 (1.285)	-1.223 (0.819)	-0.790 (1.095)	-2.287** (0.835)	-1.042 (0.947)
Observations	953	845	852	913	862
Pseudo $R^2$	0.034	0.013	0.024	0.026	0.010

Standard errors in parentheses

+  $p < 0.10$ , \*  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$

	Norway	Spain	Sweden	United Kingdom	United States
<i>Class: baseline Working Class</i>					
Lower Middle Class	0.611 <sup>+</sup> (0.366)	-0.0982 (0.243)	0.262 (0.323)	0.0165 (0.223)	0.295 (0.213)
Middle Class	-0.220 (0.317)	-0.153 (0.231)	0.199 (0.261)	0.458* (0.208)	0.243 (0.200)
Upper Middle Class	0.188 (0.446)	0.0478 (0.404)	-0.305 (0.339)	-0.0231 (0.522)	0.622* (0.253)
Male	-0.591* (0.263)	0.109 (0.177)	-0.346 <sup>+</sup> (0.188)	0.141 (0.167)	0.201 (0.142)
Age	0.190** (0.060)	0.0448 (0.040)	0.0229 (0.039)	0.00858 (0.043)	-0.0335 (0.028)
Age*Age	-0.00198** (0.001)	-0.000733 (0.000)	-0.000321 (0.000)	-0.000105 (0.000)	0.000615* (0.000)
<i>Education: baseline &lt; Secondary</i>					
Secondary	-0.483 (0.307)	-0.492 (0.353)	-0.300 (0.254)	0.0774 (0.264)	0.0286 (0.454)
> Secondary	-0.677* (0.343)	0.0685 (0.201)	-0.155 (0.256)	-0.162 (0.312)	-0.180 (0.463)
Trade Union Member	0.227 (0.260)	0.160 (0.258)	-0.721*** (0.195)	-0.342 (0.227)	0.182 (0.243)
Religious	0.273 (0.314)	0.551** (0.189)	-0.251 (0.264)	0.199 (0.225)	0.290* (0.145)
Unemployed	-1.442** (0.524)	-0.190 (0.253)	0.119 (0.436)	-1.725* (0.802)	0.249 (0.248)
Retired	-0.470 (0.543)	0.167 (0.361)	0.389 (0.321)	-0.745* (0.337)	-0.297 (0.239)
Main Income from Benefits	0.526 (0.351)	0.0505 (0.233)	-0.158 (0.299)	-1.348** (0.417)	-0.572** (0.193)
Constant	-7.067*** (1.578)	-2.931** (0.935)	-0.0536 (1.029)	0.170 (1.116)	-0.554 (0.872)
Observations	940	1007	882	916	889
Pseudo R <sup>2</sup>	0.070	0.035	0.038	0.056	0.043

Standard errors in parentheses

<sup>+</sup>  $p < 0.10$ , \*  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$

	Scandinavian	Continental	Southern European	Anglo-Saxon	Overall
<i>Class: baseline Working Class</i>					
Lower Middle Class	0.269 (0.209)	-0.0920 (0.134)	-0.437** (0.156)	0.193 (0.151)	-0.0516 (0.078)
Middle Class	-0.00877 (0.170)	-0.124 (0.122)	-0.277+ (0.146)	0.349* (0.143)	-0.0178 (0.070)
Upper Middle Class	-0.0827 (0.218)	-0.0543 (0.181)	-0.305 (0.266)	0.543* (0.211)	0.0532 (0.103)
Male	-0.425*** (0.128)	-0.0207 (0.092)	0.0751 (0.113)	0.173 (0.107)	-0.0216 (0.053)
Age	0.0459+ (0.025)	-0.00461 (0.019)	0.00589 (0.024)	-0.0297 (0.022)	-0.00132 (0.011)
Age*Age	-0.000573* (0.000)	0.0000450 (0.000)	-0.000130 (0.000)	0.000512* (0.000)	0.0000200 (0.000)
<i>Education: baseline &lt; Secondary</i>					
Secondary	-0.459** (0.160)	-0.0324 (0.171)	-0.106 (0.146)	0.463* (0.208)	-0.0665 (0.078)
> Secondary	-0.378* (0.173)	-0.0906 (0.182)	0.220 (0.158)	0.262 (0.224)	-0.0859 (0.085)
Trade Union Member	-0.444*** (0.133)	0.0888 (0.124)	0.262+ (0.142)	-0.0522 (0.161)	-0.0519 (0.068)
Religious	-0.0171 (0.169)	0.194+ (0.108)	0.451*** (0.118)	0.236* (0.120)	0.261*** (0.060)
Unemployed	-0.531+ (0.279)	-0.392* (0.189)	0.0157 (0.169)	-0.108 (0.219)	-0.168+ (0.099)
Retired	0.164 (0.234)	-0.156 (0.170)	0.0552 (0.217)	-0.531** (0.187)	-0.145 (0.096)
Main Income from Benefits	-0.0356 (0.176)	0.0661 (0.118)	0.144 (0.164)	-0.625*** (0.162)	-0.0710 (0.072)
<i>Countries</i>					
Denmark	(Baseline)				(Baseline)
Norway	-0.0194 (0.175)				0.0154 (0.171)
Sweden	0.943*** (0.153)				0.935*** (0.149)
France		(Baseline)			2.137*** (0.144)
Germany		-1.359*** (0.120)			0.774*** (0.156)
Netherlands		-0.799*** (0.112)			1.358*** (0.148)
Italy			(Baseline)		1.482*** (0.148)
Spain			-0.811*** (0.133)		0.730*** (0.154)

United Kingdom				(Baseline)	1.176 <sup>***</sup> (0.150)
United States				0.685 <sup>***</sup> (0.122)	1.970 <sup>***</sup> (0.145)
Constant	-1.946 <sup>**</sup> (0.680)	-0.376 (0.492)	-1.760 <sup>**</sup> (0.608)	-1.095 <sup>+</sup> (0.616)	-2.438 <sup>***</sup> (0.313)
Observations	2775	2559	1920	1805	9059
Pseudo $R^2$	0.052	0.056	0.046	0.059	0.075

Standard errors in parentheses

<sup>+</sup>  $p < 0.10$ , <sup>\*</sup>  $p < 0.05$ , <sup>\*\*</sup>  $p < 0.01$ , <sup>\*\*\*</sup>  $p < 0.001$



	Denmark	France	Germany	Italy	Netherlands
Household Income	-0.0375 (0.054)	0.104* (0.045)	0.106* (0.049)	0.0370 (0.042)	0.00854 (0.049)
Male	-0.490 <sup>+</sup> (0.281)	0.103 (0.149)	-0.193 (0.207)	0.102 (0.156)	-0.0483 (0.186)
Age	-0.0465 (0.053)	-0.0175 (0.034)	-0.00978 (0.050)	-0.0109 (0.033)	-0.00988 (0.034)
Age*Age	0.000348 (0.001)	0.000181 (0.000)	-0.0000295 (0.001)	0.000192 (0.000)	0.0000929 (0.000)
<i>Education: baseline &lt; Secondary</i>					
Secondary	-0.314 (0.333)	-0.0880 (0.242)	0.512 (0.390)	-0.0861 (0.176)	0.482 (0.686)
> Secondary	-0.371 (0.391)	-0.248 (0.263)	0.519 (0.433)	0.224 (0.274)	0.324 (0.685)
Trade Union Member	-0.378 (0.296)	0.272 (0.236)	0.165 (0.260)	0.183 (0.181)	0.0868 (0.211)
Religious	-0.000845 (0.373)	0.257 (0.174)	0.177 (0.235)	0.269 <sup>+</sup> (0.158)	-0.00536 (0.214)
Unemployed	-0.547 (0.631)	-0.297 (0.343)	-0.329 (0.369)	0.292 (0.243)	-0.303 (0.361)
Retired	-0.282 (0.561)	0.126 (0.309)	-0.332 (0.339)	-0.204 (0.296)	-0.260 (0.351)
Main Income from Benefits	-0.0489 (0.358)	0.355 <sup>+</sup> (0.215)	-0.222 (0.278)	0.457 <sup>+</sup> (0.257)	0.108 (0.208)
Constant	0.262 (1.368)	-1.242 (0.837)	-2.022 <sup>+</sup> (1.205)	-2.102* (0.880)	-1.376 (1.060)
Observations	804	799	745	822	682
Pseudo $R^2$	0.034	0.015	0.034	0.015	0.004

Standard errors in parentheses

<sup>+</sup>  $p < 0.10$ , \*  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$

	Norway	Spain	Sweden	United Kingdom	United States
Household Income	0.0110 (0.056)	0.0660 (0.054)	-0.0567 (0.040)	0.117** (0.037)	0.117*** (0.031)
Male	-0.557 <sup>+</sup> (0.299)	0.104 (0.185)	-0.228 (0.206)	0.0138 (0.184)	0.0965 (0.150)
Age	0.228** (0.071)	0.0384 (0.041)	0.0352 (0.045)	-0.0221 (0.051)	-0.0630* (0.030)
Age*Age	-0.00252** (0.001)	-0.000705 (0.000)	-0.000423 (0.000)	0.000308 (0.001)	0.000862** (0.000)
<i>Education: baseline &lt; Secondary</i>	0	0	0	0	0
Secondary	-0.786* (0.338)	-0.507 (0.355)	-0.303 (0.278)	-0.0573 (0.289)	-0.110 (0.497)
> Secondary	-0.933* (0.364)	-0.0916 (0.213)	-0.104 (0.284)	-0.254 (0.344)	-0.358 (0.507)
Trade Union Member	0.142 (0.287)	0.0881 (0.272)	-0.693*** (0.209)	-0.300 (0.243)	0.158 (0.253)
Religious	0.295 (0.341)	0.616** (0.195)	-0.215 (0.273)	0.220 (0.254)	0.176 (0.152)
Unemployed	-1.540** (0.589)	0.0149 (0.272)	0.110 (0.456)	-1.241 (0.815)	0.590* (0.270)
Retired	-0.807 (0.669)	0.290 (0.376)	0.117 (0.341)	-0.680 <sup>+</sup> (0.379)	-0.242 (0.266)
Main Income from Benefits	0.622 (0.390)	-0.0261 (0.245)	-0.109 (0.313)	-1.158* (0.455)	-0.294 (0.208)
Constant	-7.425*** (1.778)	-2.869** (0.969)	-0.0910 (1.180)	-0.146 (1.314)	-0.115 (0.929)
Observations	784	925	757	756	795
Pseudo R <sup>2</sup>	0.089	0.038	0.030	0.057	0.044

Standard errors in parentheses

<sup>+</sup>  $p < 0.10$ , \*  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$

	Scandinavian	Continental	Southern European	Anglo-Saxon	Overall
Household Income	-0.0362 (0.027)	0.0796** (0.027)	0.0508 (0.033)	0.128*** (0.024)	0.0699*** (0.013)
Male	-0.410** (0.142)	0.00773 (0.099)	0.0949 (0.118)	0.0526 (0.116)	-0.0198 (0.057)
Age	0.0379 (0.029)	-0.00790 (0.021)	-0.00508 (0.025)	-0.0558* (0.025)	-0.0143 (0.012)
Age*Age	-0.000489 (0.000)	0.0000767 (0.000)	-0.0000314 (0.000)	0.000757** (0.000)	0.000148 (0.000)
<i>Education: baseline &lt; Secondary</i>					
Secondary	-0.523** (0.175)	0.0255 (0.180)	-0.253+ (0.151)	0.209 (0.227)	-0.131 (0.083)
> Secondary	-0.433* (0.187)	-0.122 (0.192)	0.0553 (0.165)	-0.0332 (0.248)	-0.197* (0.090)
Trade Union Member	-0.436** (0.145)	0.146 (0.132)	0.218 (0.148)	-0.0330 (0.172)	-0.0425 (0.073)
Religious	0.0132 (0.182)	0.163 (0.115)	0.416*** (0.123)	0.168 (0.129)	0.234*** (0.064)
Unemployed	-0.584+ (0.302)	-0.329 (0.203)	0.151 (0.179)	0.289 (0.237)	-0.0235 (0.106)
Retired	-0.112 (0.259)	-0.144 (0.184)	-0.00342 (0.228)	-0.403+ (0.212)	-0.152 (0.105)
Main Income from Benefits	-0.0308 (0.194)	0.114 (0.128)	0.122 (0.170)	-0.382* (0.176)	-0.00318 (0.078)
<i>Countries</i>					
Denmark	(Baseline)				(Baseline)
Norway	0.0206 (0.193)				-0.0639 (0.188)
Sweden	0.968*** (0.166)				0.985*** (0.162)
France		(Baseline)			2.311*** (0.158)
Germany		-1.516*** (0.140)			0.827*** (0.168)
Netherlands		-0.832*** (0.121)			1.512*** (0.165)
Italy			(Baseline)		1.653*** (0.162)
Spain			-0.788*** (0.140)		0.921*** (0.169)
United Kingdom				(Baseline)	1.152*** (0.162)
United States				0.941*** (0.137)	2.035*** (0.157)
Constant	-1.515* (0.739)	-0.789 (0.525)	-1.699** (0.637)	-1.101 (0.684)	-2.575*** (0.340)

Observations	2345	2226	1747	1551	7869
Pseudo $R^2$	0.054	0.060	0.043	0.066	0.078

Standard errors in parentheses

<sup>+</sup>  $p < 0.10$ , \*  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$

Regression tables underlying Figure 6 (“The welfare state creates more problems than it solves”)

	Denmark	France	Germany	Italy	Netherlands
<i>Class: baseline Working Class</i>					
Lower Middle Class	-0.0287 (0.310)	-0.0129 (0.199)	-0.321 (0.244)	-0.454* (0.192)	-0.140 (0.210)
Middle Class	-0.210 (0.241)	0.118 (0.191)	-0.456* (0.216)	-0.440* (0.185)	-0.329+ (0.182)
Upper Middle Class	-0.362 (0.302)	-0.0295 (0.301)	-0.247 (0.313)	-0.690* (0.340)	-0.442+ (0.265)
Male	-0.341+ (0.175)	-0.0839 (0.144)	-0.226 (0.162)	0.0579 (0.140)	-0.124 (0.145)
Age	0.0282 (0.035)	-0.0276 (0.033)	-0.00606 (0.038)	-0.00145 (0.029)	0.00206 (0.027)
Age*Age	-0.000125 (0.000)	0.000426 (0.000)	0.0000808 (0.000)	0.0000950 (0.000)	0.0000756 (0.000)
<i>Education: baseline &lt; Secondary</i>					
Secondary	0.282 (0.229)	0.453+ (0.240)	0.403 (0.302)	0.231 (0.161)	0.435 (0.480)
> Secondary	-0.0515 (0.267)	0.392 (0.260)	0.289 (0.343)	0.364 (0.255)	0.162 (0.476)
Trade Union Member	-0.379* (0.189)	0.0820 (0.232)	-0.0424 (0.216)	0.0698 (0.168)	-0.0136 (0.167)
Religious	0.149 (0.226)	0.199 (0.172)	-0.0583 (0.190)	0.182 (0.142)	-0.111 (0.170)
Unemployed	0.288 (0.351)	-0.426 (0.334)	-0.409 (0.283)	0.0494 (0.221)	-0.586* (0.281)
Retired	-0.0805 (0.313)	0.270 (0.304)	-0.431+ (0.252)	-0.00265 (0.265)	-0.374 (0.267)
Main Income from Benefits	-0.255 (0.233)	0.0768 (0.210)	0.127 (0.203)	0.315 (0.247)	0.0182 (0.167)
Constant	-1.513 (0.965)	-0.574 (0.821)	-0.734 (0.944)	-1.191 (0.780)	-0.236 (0.828)
Observations	953	845	852	913	862
Pseudo R <sup>2</sup>	0.026	0.027	0.014	0.013	0.017

Standard errors in parentheses

+  $p < 0.10$ , \*  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$

	Norway	Spain	Sweden	United Kingdom	United States
<i>Class: baseline Working Class</i>					
Lower Middle Class	0.289 (0.264)	-0.103 (0.203)	0.0260 (0.285)	0.00308 (0.192)	0.339 (0.206)
Middle Class	-0.260 (0.214)	-0.0914 (0.193)	0.0670 (0.220)	0.188 (0.186)	0.358 <sup>+</sup> (0.194)
Upper Middle Class	0.110 (0.303)	-0.211 (0.372)	-0.435 (0.288)	0.477 (0.425)	0.0497 (0.252)
Male	-0.388* (0.175)	-0.0868 (0.149)	-0.274 <sup>+</sup> (0.162)	0.0807 (0.148)	-0.163 (0.140)
Age	0.143*** (0.037)	0.0397 (0.032)	0.0533 (0.035)	0.0208 (0.038)	-0.0232 (0.028)
Age*Age	-0.00153*** (0.000)	-0.000627 <sup>+</sup> (0.000)	-0.000441 (0.000)	-0.000167 (0.000)	0.000508 <sup>+</sup> (0.000)
<i>Education: baseline &lt; Secondary</i>					
Secondary	-0.0243 (0.211)	-0.117 (0.262)	-0.0588 (0.225)	-0.155 (0.215)	0.276 (0.440)
> Secondary	-0.691** (0.250)	0.0754 (0.171)	-0.227 (0.231)	-0.669* (0.264)	0.0987 (0.449)
Trade Union Member	-0.266 (0.182)	-0.520* (0.253)	-0.442** (0.170)	-0.383 <sup>+</sup> (0.206)	-0.594* (0.249)
Religious	0.573** (0.213)	0.358* (0.164)	-0.0837 (0.221)	0.202 (0.201)	0.487*** (0.144)
Unemployed	-0.136 (0.315)	0.139 (0.206)	0.135 (0.391)	-1.778** (0.661)	-0.268 (0.250)
Retired	0.740* (0.359)	0.315 (0.288)	0.156 (0.280)	0.0528 (0.265)	-0.402 <sup>+</sup> (0.238)
Main Income from Benefits	-0.0995 (0.242)	0.0638 (0.194)	-0.190 (0.269)	-0.581* (0.256)	-0.208 (0.186)
Constant	-4.202*** (0.968)	-1.376 <sup>+</sup> (0.787)	-1.219 (0.934)	-0.251 (0.960)	-0.262 (0.864)
Observations	940	1007	882	916	889
Pseudo R <sup>2</sup>	0.049	0.019	0.027	0.037	0.050

Standard errors in parentheses

<sup>+</sup>  $p < 0.10$ , \*  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$

	Scandinavian	Continental	Southern European	Anglo-Saxon	Overall
<i>Class: baseline Working Class</i>					
Lower Middle Class	0.0896 (0.163)	-0.150 (0.123)	-0.292* (0.138)	0.158 (0.139)	-0.0890 (0.069)
Middle Class	-0.113 (0.127)	-0.202+ (0.112)	-0.285* (0.132)	0.271* (0.133)	-0.104+ (0.062)
Upper Middle Class	-0.279+ (0.168)	-0.227 (0.167)	-0.445+ (0.247)	0.0874 (0.207)	-0.222* (0.093)
Male	-0.335*** (0.097)	-0.131 (0.085)	-0.0128 (0.101)	-0.0565 (0.101)	-0.133** (0.047)
Age	0.0719*** (0.020)	-0.00410 (0.018)	0.00740 (0.021)	-0.00682 (0.022)	0.0199* (0.010)
Age*Age	-0.000659** (0.000)	0.000146 (0.000)	-0.000137 (0.000)	0.000284 (0.000)	-0.000123 (0.000)
<i>Education: baseline &lt; Secondary</i>					
Secondary	0.0546 (0.125)	0.293+ (0.163)	0.0580 (0.131)	0.0168 (0.175)	0.117+ (0.068)
> Secondary	-0.288* (0.140)	0.132 (0.173)	0.183 (0.140)	-0.266 (0.193)	-0.0632 (0.074)
Trade Union Member	-0.382*** (0.102)	-0.0185 (0.113)	-0.0662 (0.135)	-0.469** (0.157)	-0.235*** (0.059)
Religious	0.193 (0.125)	0.0202 (0.100)	0.258* (0.106)	0.394*** (0.115)	0.214*** (0.054)
Unemployed	0.0681 (0.193)	-0.413* (0.169)	0.107 (0.150)	-0.557* (0.218)	-0.130 (0.087)
Retired	0.242 (0.175)	-0.168 (0.152)	0.163 (0.191)	-0.241 (0.173)	-0.0203 (0.083)
Main Income from Benefits	-0.194 (0.134)	0.0378 (0.108)	0.102 (0.146)	-0.352* (0.145)	-0.0735 (0.063)
<i>Countries</i>					
Denmark	(Baseline)				(Baseline)
Norway	-0.0265 (0.122)				-0.00873 (0.119)
Sweden	0.415*** (0.117)				0.415*** (0.114)
France		(Baseline)			1.339*** (0.113)
Germany		-1.127*** (0.108)			0.194 (0.119)
Netherlands		-0.282** (0.104)			1.131*** (0.113)
Italy			(Baseline)		0.754*** (0.116)
Spain			-0.611*** (0.118)		0.251* (0.117)

United Kingdom				(Baseline)	0.574 <sup>***</sup> (0.115)
United States				0.577 <sup>***</sup> (0.115)	1.211 <sup>***</sup> (0.114)
Constant	-2.342 <sup>***</sup> (0.541)	-0.0865 (0.458)	-0.777 (0.543)	-0.575 (0.584)	-1.712 <sup>***</sup> (0.272)
Observations	2775	2559	1920	1805	9059
Pseudo $R^2$	0.031	0.047	0.023	0.053	0.053

Standard errors in parentheses

<sup>+</sup>  $p < 0.10$ , \*  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$



	Denmark	France	Germany	Italy	Netherlands
Household Income	-0.0744 <sup>+</sup> (0.041)	0.0222 (0.045)	0.0205 (0.042)	-0.0108 (0.040)	-0.0479 (0.044)
Male	-0.538 <sup>**</sup> (0.195)	-0.0565 (0.147)	-0.223 (0.174)	0.0702 (0.147)	-0.150 (0.167)
Age	0.0397 (0.041)	-0.0208 (0.034)	-0.0120 (0.041)	-0.00978 (0.031)	0.0187 (0.031)
Age*Age	-0.000238 (0.000)	0.000325 (0.000)	0.000161 (0.000)	0.000197 (0.000)	-0.0000205 (0.000)
<i>Education: baseline &lt; Secondary</i>					
Secondary	0.108 (0.250)	0.412 <sup>+</sup> (0.244)	0.476 (0.320)	0.0657 (0.166)	0.481 (0.571)
> Secondary	-0.207 (0.288)	0.342 (0.264)	0.269 (0.368)	0.291 (0.262)	0.283 (0.570)
Trade Union Member	-0.271 (0.208)	0.0468 (0.237)	0.145 (0.225)	0.0657 (0.173)	0.0946 (0.189)
Religious	0.00896 (0.257)	0.210 (0.176)	-0.00647 (0.205)	0.0910 (0.148)	-0.121 (0.193)
Unemployed	-0.459 (0.448)	-0.392 (0.339)	-0.318 (0.302)	0.132 (0.233)	-0.708 <sup>*</sup> (0.325)
Retired	-0.315 (0.361)	0.270 (0.310)	-0.490 <sup>+</sup> (0.277)	-0.152 (0.280)	-0.665 <sup>*</sup> (0.308)
Main Income from Benefits	-0.0653 (0.263)	0.0657 (0.215)	0.108 (0.220)	0.354 (0.252)	0.0376 (0.187)
Constant	-1.510 (1.058)	-0.621 (0.833)	-1.395 (1.028)	-1.169 (0.832)	-1.030 (0.931)
Observations	804	799	745	822	682
Pseudo $R^2$	0.027	0.020	0.013	0.006	0.019

Standard errors in parentheses

<sup>+</sup>  $p < 0.10$ , \*  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$

	Norway	Spain	Sweden	United Kingdom	United States
Household Income	-0.0582 (0.040)	-0.0204 (0.050)	-0.0501 (0.035)	0.0496 (0.033)	0.129*** (0.031)
Male	-0.484* (0.203)	-0.0793 (0.155)	-0.100 (0.177)	-0.0208 (0.164)	-0.188 (0.149)
Age	0.161*** (0.043)	0.0390 (0.033)	0.0651 (0.041)	-0.00733 (0.044)	-0.0499+ (0.030)
Age*Age	-0.00179*** (0.000)	-0.000637+ (0.000)	-0.000519 (0.000)	0.000189 (0.000)	0.000715* (0.000)
<i>Education: baseline &lt; Secondary</i>					
Secondary	-0.0230 (0.238)	-0.101 (0.265)	-0.00726 (0.246)	-0.156 (0.239)	0.102 (0.483)
> Secondary	-0.757** (0.278)	0.0567 (0.180)	-0.181 (0.254)	-0.595* (0.296)	-0.291 (0.494)
Trade Union Member	-0.318 (0.206)	-0.559* (0.265)	-0.533** (0.183)	-0.429+ (0.226)	-0.750** (0.264)
Religious	0.604* (0.235)	0.412* (0.169)	-0.394 (0.245)	0.188 (0.227)	0.381* (0.151)
Unemployed	-0.510 (0.371)	0.220 (0.223)	0.216 (0.413)	-1.893* (0.788)	0.0340 (0.272)
Retired	0.592 (0.416)	0.357 (0.300)	-0.0721 (0.296)	-0.0858 (0.305)	-0.439+ (0.266)
Main Income from Benefits	0.0215 (0.278)	0.0415 (0.202)	-0.127 (0.282)	-0.449 (0.285)	0.0336 (0.203)
Constant	-4.188*** (1.106)	-1.335 (0.817)	-0.949 (1.071)	-0.0543 (1.135)	0.293 (0.921)
Observations	784	925	757	756	795
Pseudo $R^2$	0.059	0.023	0.029	0.036	0.054

Standard errors in parentheses

+  $p < 0.10$ , \*  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$

	Scandinavian	Continental	Southern European	Anglo-Saxon	Overall
Household Income	-0.0632** (0.022)	0.00636 (0.025)	-0.0101 (0.031)	0.0946*** (0.022)	0.0145 (0.012)
Male	-0.377*** (0.108)	-0.116 (0.091)	-0.00496 (0.106)	-0.115 (0.110)	-0.130** (0.050)
Age	0.0840*** (0.023)	0.000606 (0.019)	0.00599 (0.022)	-0.0366 (0.024)	0.0138 (0.011)
Age*Age	-0.000782** (0.000)	0.000123 (0.000)	-0.000130 (0.000)	0.000572* (0.000)	-0.0000627 (0.000)
<i>Education: baseline &lt; Secondary</i>					
Secondary	0.00452 (0.138)	0.283+ (0.171)	-0.0457 (0.136)	-0.124 (0.196)	0.0689 (0.073)
> Secondary	-0.337* (0.153)	0.121 (0.182)	0.126 (0.146)	-0.523* (0.219)	-0.138+ (0.079)
Trade Union Member	-0.396*** (0.112)	0.0640 (0.122)	-0.0865 (0.140)	-0.561*** (0.170)	-0.232*** (0.064)
Religious	0.0693 (0.139)	0.0353 (0.108)	0.232* (0.111)	0.326** (0.124)	0.172** (0.058)
Unemployed	-0.308 (0.222)	-0.414* (0.183)	0.189 (0.160)	-0.328 (0.236)	-0.129 (0.095)
Retired	0.0380 (0.195)	-0.273+ (0.165)	0.131 (0.200)	-0.324 (0.198)	-0.0978 (0.091)
Main Income from Benefits	-0.0985 (0.149)	0.0427 (0.117)	0.116 (0.151)	-0.174 (0.160)	-0.0193 (0.068)
<i>Countries</i>					
Denmark	(Baseline)				(Baseline)
Norway	0.0342 (0.138)				-0.0518 (0.133)
Sweden	0.486*** (0.127)				0.502*** (0.124)
France		(Baseline)			1.439*** (0.123)
Germany		-1.169*** (0.125)			0.248+ (0.129)
Netherlands		-0.358** (0.112)			1.165*** (0.126)
Italy			(Baseline)		0.856*** (0.127)
Spain			-0.609*** (0.125)		0.367** (0.129)
United Kingdom				(Baseline)	0.641*** (0.125)
United States				0.726*** (0.128)	1.276*** (0.122)
Constant	-2.215***	-0.509	-0.830	-0.198	-1.756***

	<i>(0.601)</i>	<i>(0.491)</i>	<i>(0.573)</i>	<i>(0.653)</i>	<i>(0.296)</i>
Observations	2345	2226	1747	1551	7869
Pseudo $R^2$	0.035	0.048	0.020	0.057	0.052

Standard errors in parentheses

<sup>+</sup>  $p < 0.10$ , \*  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$