

SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIAL

THE GENERATIONAL AND INSTITUTIONAL SOURCES OF THE GLOBAL DECLINE IN VOTER TURNOUT

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Table SM1: Robustness Checks for Model O in Analysis 1

	A1 Replication of Model P GDP P/C (ln)	A2 Replication of Model P GDP P/C (quadratic)	A3 Replication of Model P GDP Growth	A4 Replication of Model P Time Trend (quadratic)	A5 Replication of Model P Pre/Post 1960 Divide	A6 Replication of Model P PCSE	A7 Replication of Model P RE & GDPp/c	A8 Replication of Model P FD (Decade-averages)
1940s	0.68 (5.25)	-2.63 (4.23)	-0.45 (2.84)	-8.20 (6.76)	-1.22 (3.40)	0.14 (1.88)	5.97 (3.89)	
1950s	1.05 (4.48)	-1.92 (3.60)	0.22 (2.49)	-5.82 (5.69)	-0.71 (3.27)	0.25 (1.63)	6.02 (3.08) ⁺	
1960s	4.36 (3.71)	2.06 (3.02)	3.69 (2.20) ⁺	-0.27 (3.99)	2.77 (2.49)	3.92 (1.49)**	8.64 (2.29)***	
1970s	3.73 (3.42)	2.26 (2.88)	3.23 (2.28)	0.92 (3.25)	2.42 (2.30)	3.70 (1.34)**	6.96 (2.43)**	
1980s	4.35 (2.84)	3.36 (2.33)	3.96 (1.85)*	2.77 (2.68)	3.33 (1.84) ⁺	4.18 (1.15)***	6.97 (2.07)***	
1990s	1.68 (1.82)	1.12 (1.56)	1.42 (1.28)	1.06 (1.89)	1.08 (1.32)	1.52 (0.95)	3.43 (1.35)*	
2000s	-0.19 (0.87)	-0.59 (0.82)	-0.30 (0.81)	-0.30 (1.13)	-0.43 (0.85)	-0.21 (0.69)	0.44 (0.77)	
Year				-8.54 (7.71)				
Year X Year				0.00 (0.00)				
Presidential Election	0.71 (1.29)	0.72 (1.28)	0.62 (1.29)	0.70 (1.29)	0.69 (1.29)	0.88 (0.55)	0.53 (1.28)	-3.70 (2.99)
Majority Status	-0.12 (0.06)*	-0.12 (0.06)*	-0.12 (0.06)*	-0.13 (0.06)*	-0.13 (0.05)*	-0.12 (0.03)***	-0.12 (0.05)*	-0.17 (0.08)*
Closeness	-0.11 (0.04)**	-0.10 (0.04)**	-0.10 (0.04)**	-0.10 (0.04)**	-0.10 (0.04)**	-0.10 (0.02)***	-0.10 (0.03)**	-0.06 (0.05)
Concurrent Election	9.61 (2.82)**	9.62 (2.83)**	9.72 (2.90)**	9.62 (2.83)**	9.61 (2.82)**	9.66 (0.88)***	8.98 (2.66)***	1.97 (4.66)
Compulsory Voting	6.93 (2.90)*	7.00 (3.17)*	6.85 (3.08)*	7.13 (3.00)*	7.06 (2.95)*	7.15 (1.72)***	5.70 (2.53)*	4.94 (1.89)*
<i>Hypotheses 1 and 2:</i>								
Affluent Generations	-8.05 (3.27)*	-10.51 (2.87)***	-7.95 (3.07)*	-7.77 (3.21)*	-8.30 (2.97)**	-7.83 (2.31)***	-5.49 (2.78)*	-15.66 (4.74)**
Elective Institutions	-10.53 (3.10)**	-9.73 (3.15)**	-10.20 (3.30)**	-10.13 (3.30)**	-10.33 (3.31)**	-8.46 (2.90)**	-11.25 (2.94)***	-9.70 (4.94) ⁺
GDP p/c (log)	0.68 (1.72)						3.07 (1.03)**	
GDP p/c		-0.00 (0.00)						
GDP p/c X GDP p/c		0.00 (0.00)						
GDP Growth (1 year)			0.03 (0.08)					
GDP Growth (2 years)			-0.23 (0.17)					
GDP Growth (3 years)			0.10 (0.27)					
GDP Growth (4 years)			0.07 (0.14)					
Post-1959 Cohorts					-1.02 (4.21)			
Constant	67.54(18.62)***	76.92 (4.48)***	74.10 (2.92)***	8647.24(7667.67)	75.07 (3.56)***	56.79 (1.73)***	43.04(10.32)***	-0.12 (0.64)
Country FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No
N	696	696	696	700	700	700	696	171
R2 (within)	0.33	0.34	0.33	0.33	0.33	0.83	0.33	0.12

Note: OLS regression. Clustered or panel-corrected (Model A6) standard errors by country in parentheses. Model A6 displays overall (not within) R2. Given the slowly-changing nature of the key independent variables, Model A8 conducts a first-difference estimation of the data collapsed by decade. Significance levels: ⁺ $p < 0.1$, * $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$.

Table SM2: Robustness Checks for Models K & L & N in Analysis 1

	A9 Replication of Model K FDI Inflows	A10 Replication of Model K FDI outflows	A11 Replication of Model L Economic Polaris.	A12 Replication of Model L Cultural Polaris.	A13 Replication of Model N Supranational Elections	A14 Replication of Model N Non-simultaneous elections
1940s			8.68 (2.86)**	7.98 (2.78)**	3.75 (2.29)	4.43 (1.60)*
1950s			8.35 (2.31)***	7.90 (2.37)**	4.25 (2.00)*	2.80 (1.88)
1960s			8.91 (1.69)***	8.96 (1.68)***	7.31 (1.34)***	7.42 (1.99)**
1970s	7.44 (1.69)***	7.23 (1.64)***	9.37 (1.86)***	9.36 (1.82)***	6.38 (1.49)***	7.39 (2.08)**
1980s	6.79 (1.63)***	6.33 (1.44)***	7.60 (1.75)***	7.47 (1.75)***	6.20 (1.40)***	6.47 (1.39)***
1990s	3.10 (1.21)*	3.58 (1.16)**	4.90 (1.44)**	4.76 (1.43)**	2.67 (1.10)*	2.36 (1.83)
2000s	0.30 (0.79)	0.20 (0.75)	1.37 (1.03)	1.42 (1.04)	0.01 (0.75)	1.25 (1.14)
Majority Status	-0.13 (0.06)*	-0.13 (0.06)*	-0.18 (0.07)*	-0.20 (0.07)**	-0.14 (0.06)*	-0.12 (0.09)
Closeness	-0.11 (0.04)**	-0.11 (0.04)**	-0.14 (0.05)**	-0.15 (0.05)**	-0.11 (0.04)**	-0.11 (0.06) ⁺
Concurrent Election	8.74 (2.83)**	9.35 (2.74)**	15.42 (0.38)***	15.14 (0.26)***	9.65 (2.82)**	
Compulsory Voting	3.09 (0.92)**	3.82 (1.14)**	8.13 (4.52) ⁺	8.49 (4.29) ⁺	8.25 (3.77)*	
FDI Inflows	0.11 (0.41)					
Presidential Election	1.06 (1.24)	1.03 (1.23)			0.71 (1.28)	-1.84 (3.61)
FDI Outflows		0.43 (0.39)				
Economic Polarization			-0.02 (0.04)			
Cultural Polarization				0.06 (0.04)		
Supranational Elections					-1.65 (0.86) ⁺	
Non-Simultaneous Elections						-6.39 (2.73)*
Constant	65.61 (1.36)***	65.17 (1.25)***	71.32 (2.18)***	70.14 (2.04)***	66.53 (1.44)***	75.51 (3.11)***
Country FE	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
N	634	609	341	341	700	218
R2 (within)	0.25	0.26	0.45	0.45	0.31	0.28

Note: OLS regression. Clustered standard errors by country in parentheses. Significance levels: ⁺ $p < 0.1$, * $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$. To replicate rigorously the specification of Model N, Models A13 and A14 exclude new democracies. When they are included, the regression coefficients of supranational and non-simultaneous elections become even more substantively and statistically significant ($p < 0.001$ in both cases).

Table SM3: Robustness Checks for Analysis 2

	A15 Democratic Satisfaction	A16 Income Inequality
<i>Generational Explanations</i>		
Affluent Generations	−0.18 (0.03)***	−0.20 (0.03)***
<i>Individual-Level Controls</i>		
Age	0.06 (0.00)***	0.06 (0.00)***
Age x Age	−0.00 (0.00)***	−0.00 (0.00)***
Female	−0.05 (0.02)**	−0.06 (0.02)***
Income (Q2)	0.18 (0.02)***	0.22 (0.02)***
Income (Q3)	0.32 (0.03)***	0.37 (0.02)***
Income (Q4)	0.44 (0.03)***	0.51 (0.03)***
Income (Q5)	0.55 (0.03)***	0.63 (0.03)***
High School	0.37 (0.02)***	0.40 (0.02)***
Some College	0.48 (0.03)***	0.51 (0.03)***
College & Above	0.88 (0.03)***	0.94 (0.03)***
TU membership	0.24 (0.02)***	0.23 (0.02)***
Fairly Satisfied	−0.26 (0.03)***	
Neither Satisfied Nor Dissatisfied	−0.48 (0.12)***	
Not Very Satisfied	−0.56 (0.04)***	
Not At All Satisfied	−0.96 (0.04)***	
<i>Macro-Level Controls</i>		
Presidential Election	0.77 (0.37)*	0.74 (0.37)*
Majority Status	−0.02 (0.01)	−0.02 (0.01) ⁺
Closeness	−0.00 (0.01)	−0.00 (0.01)
Concurrent Elections	0.97 (0.30)**	1.02 (0.31)**
Elective Institutions	−1.35 (0.56)*	−1.46 (0.57)**
Gini (disp. income)		0.96 (5.37)
Year	0.01 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)
Constant	−16.64 (17.30)	−9.91 (17.98)
Var (elections)	0.17 (0.03)***	0.17 (0.03)***
Country FE	Yes	Yes
N (individuals)	127268	131217
N (elections)	108	108

Note: CSES data (waves 1-4). Hierarchical logistic regression with random intercepts for elections and country fixed effects. Significance levels: ⁺ $p < 0.1$, * $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$. The results for democratic satisfaction should be interpreted with extreme caution since they are likely to reflect reverse causality (Kostelka and Blais 2018). In Model A16, the variable *Gini (disp. income)* is imputed (see Solt 2020) and the number of groups and observations varies among imputations.

Table SM4: Descriptive statistics: Analysis 1

Variable	Obs	Mean	Std. Dev.	Min	Max
Year	1421	1992.103	18.958	1945	2017
Turnout	1421	71.1	15.112	21.3	97.5
1940s	1421	.024	.153	0	1
1950s	1421	.062	.241	0	1
1960s	1421	.075	.263	0	1
1970s	1421	.087	.281	0	1
1980s	1421	.11	.314	0	1
1990s	1421	.207	.405	0	1
2000s	1421	.24	.427	0	1
Pre-1974 Democratization	1421	-.581	2.346	-15	0
Post-1974 Democratization	1421	-1.405	3.54	-15	0
Post-Communist Democratization	1421	-.66	2.497	-15	0
Presidential Election	1421	.272	.445	0	1
Majority Status	1421	11.827	9.044	0	49.56
Closeness	1421	13.435	13.5	0	95.07
Concurrent Election	1421	.244	.43	0	1
Compulsory Voting	1421	.246	.426	0	1
Compulsory Voting Enforced	1421	.156	.358	0	1
Affluent Generations	1349	.091	.191	0	.911
Elective Institutions	1421	.536	.18	0	1
Elect. System: Majoritarian	1252	.267	.442	0	1
Elect. System: Proportional	1252	.585	.493	0	1
Elect. System: Mixed	1252	.136	.343	0	1
Elect. System: Other	1252	.013	.112	0	1
TU Membership	546	34.801	20.235	4.738	93.916
Party Membership	281	2.14	2.815	.022	14.771
Vote at 18	1323	.473	.386	0	1
FDI Flows	1021	1.308	.929	-4.637	4.825
FDI Inflows	1119	1.079	.845	-3.795	4.454
FDI Outflows	1034	.481	.759	-4.091	4.291
Left/right Polarisation	575	15.942	7.945	2.185	46.597
Cultural Polarisation	552	18.19	8.127	.031	41.474
Economic Polarisation	552	18.717	8.524	.61	44.499
GDP p/c	1363	14550.77	12044.34	645	79894
GDP p/c (log)	1363	9.196	.972	6.469	11.288
GDP Growth (1 year)	1363	2.813	6.137	-45.544	67.361
GDP Growth (2 years)	1362	2.795	4.691	-24.931	30.845
GDP Growth (3 years)	1361	2.745	4.039	-18.541	28.016
GDP Growth (4 years)	1361	3.695	4.815	-19.129	28.989
Post-1959 Cohorts	1344	.383	.282	0	.896
Non-Simultaneous Elections	352	.525	.261	0	1
Supranational Elections	1421	.163	.37	0	1

Table SM5: Descriptive statistics: Analysis 2 - CSES Data

Variable	Obs	Mean	Std. Dev.	Min	Max
Turnout	184061	.827	.378	0	1
Affluent Generations	184061	.292	.455	0	1
Vote at 18	184061	.638	.481	0	1
Silent Generation (-1945)	184061	.25	.433	0	1
Boomers (1946-1964)	184061	.359	.48	0	1
Generation X (1965-1980)	184061	.255	.436	0	1
Age	184061	47.533	17.259	16	115
Female	183943	.526	.499	0	1
Income (Q1)	148530	.2	.4	0	1
Income (Q2)	148530	.211	.408	0	1
Income (Q3)	148530	.212	.409	0	1
Income (Q4)	148530	.196	.397	0	1
Income (Q5)	148530	.181	.385	0	1
Primary	181765	.358	.479	0	1
High School	181765	.293	.455	0	1
Some College	181765	.163	.369	0	1
College & Above	181765	.186	.389	0	1
TU Member	162513	.193	.395	0	1
Very Satisfied	175454	.104	.305	0	1
Fairly Satisfied	175454	.491	.5	0	1
Neither Satisfied Nor Dissatisfied	175454	.011	.105	0	1
Not Very Satisfied	175454	.288	.453	0	1
Not At All Satisfied	175454	.107	.309	0	1
Presidential Election	184061	.043	.203	0	1
Majority Status	184061	15.627	7.456	.6	31.8
Closeness	184061	9.27	9.128	0	58.1
Concurrent Election	184061	.092	.288	0	1
Elective Institutions	184061	.638	.179	.333	1
Year	184061	2005.825	5.832	1996	2016

Table SM6: Descriptive statistics: Analysis 2 - ANES Data

Variable	Obs	Mean	Std. Dev.	Min	Max
Turnout	54147	.697	.46	0	1
Age	57604	46.475	17.218	17	99
Affluent Generations	59944	.542	.498	0	1
Year	59944	1985.441	19.439	1948	2016

Included years: 1948, 1952, 1954, 1956, 1958, 1960, 1962, 1964, 1966, 1968, 1970, 1972, 1974, 1976, 1978, 1980, 1982, 1984, 1986, 1988, 1990, 1992, 1994, 1996, 1998, 2000, 2002, 2004, 2006, 2008, 2012, and 2016.

Table SM7: Descriptive statistics: Analysis 2 - BES Data

Variable	Obs	Mean	Std. Dev.	Min	Max
Turnout	38617	.821	.383	0	1
Age	38617	48.286	17.693	16	101
Affluent Generations	38617	.235	.424	0	1
Year	38617	1990.103	15.935	1964	2017

Included years: 1964, 1966, 1970, 1974 (February), 1974 (October), 1979, 1983, 1987, 1992, 1997, 2001, 2005, 2010, 2015, and 2017.

Table SM8: Descriptive statistics: Analysis 2 - CES Data

Variable	Obs	Mean	Std. Dev.	Min	Max
Turnout	38372	.867	.34	0	1
Age	38372	46.576	16.868	17	101
Affluent Generations	38372	.506	.5	0	1
Year	38372	1994.269	15.367	1965	2015

Included years: 1965, 1968, 1974, 1979, 1980, 1984, 1988, 1993, 1997, 2000, 2004, 2008, 2011, and 2015.

List of Election Studies Used

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Note on *Affluent Generations* and *Vote at 18* in Analysis 1

For the variables *Affluent Generations* and *Vote at 18* in Analysis 1, cohorts' size in the electorates was estimated using the data of the U.N. population division of the United Nations (United Nations 2017). These data provide population age composition in 5-year age intervals (0-4, 5-9, 10-14 etc.) and, therefore, we had to assume an even age distribution within each interval. For example, if 100,000 individuals were in the 20-24 interval, we had to assume that the groups of 20-year-old, 21-year-old, 22-year-old, 23-year-old, and 24-year-old counted 20,000 individuals each. As our generational taxonomy is binary, this limitation is very unlikely to affect the findings.

In five cases (Belarus, Czech Republic, Latvia, Luxembourg, and Slovenia), the country entered the GDP database only after it reached the \$12,000 GDP per capita. We thus estimated the cutting year for *Affluent Generations* using the growth rates from the preceding federations (USSR: Belarus and Latvia; Czechoslovakia: Czech Republic; Yugoslavia: Slovenia) or the last five available years (Luxembourg). Removing these countries from the analyses does not change the substantive results.

Table SM9: Starting Years: Affluent Generations & Vote at 18

Country	\$12,000 p/c	Vote at 18	Country	\$12,000 p/c	Vote at 18
Albania	N/A	1945	Lesotho	N/A	1998
Argentina	1970	1864	Liberia	N/A	1975
Armenia	N/A	1937	Lithuania	2002	1946
Australia	1941	1974	Luxembourg	1943	1974
Austria	1968	1994	Macedonia	2013	1945
Bangladesh	N/A	1973	Madagascar	N/A	1977
Belarus	2007	1918	Malawi	N/A	1999
Belgium	1965	1981	Malaysia	1997	2021
Benin	N/A	Missing	Mali	N/A	1992
Bolivia	N/A	1997	Mauritius	1994	1976
Botswana	2005	1999	Mexico	2004	1970
Brazil	2010	1934	Moldova	N/A	1946
Bulgaria	2006	1946	Mongolia	N/A	1936
Burkina Faso	N/A	Missing	Montenegro	2007	1945
Burundi	N/A	1993	Myanmar (Burma)	N/A	1951
Canada	1950	1972	Namibia	N/A	1989
Cape Verde	N/A	1975	Nepal	N/A	1991
Chile	2004	1970	Netherlands	1964	1972
Colombia	2012	1978	New Zealand	1956	1975
Comoros	N/A	1978	Nicaragua	N/A	1984
Costa Rica	2011	1974	Niger	N/A	Missing
Croatia	1997	1945	Nigeria	N/A	1979
Cyprus	1979	1998	Norway	1964	1981
Czech Republic	1969	1946	Pakistan	N/A	2002
Czechoslovakia	1969	1946	Panama	2005	1978
Denmark	1959	1979	Paraguay	N/A	1870
Dominican Republic	2013	1874	Peru	N/A	1980
East Timor (Timor-Leste)	N/A	1977	Philippines	N/A	1978
Ecuador	N/A	1901	Poland	1998	1952
El Salvador	N/A	1952	Portugal	1988	1975
Estonia	2001	1946	Romania	2007	1948
Fiji	N/A	2014	Russia	2005	1918
Finland	1969	1975	Senegal	N/A	1993
France	1964	1978	Serbia	2011	1945
Gambia	N/A	1996	Serbia and Montenegro	N/A	1945
Georgia	N/A	1936	Sierra Leone	N/A	1996
Germany	1962	1972	Slovak Republic	1974	1946
Ghana	N/A	1992	Slovenia	1971	1945
Greece	1978	1985	Solomon Islands	N/A	1976
Guatemala	N/A	1935	South Africa	2014	1961
Guinea-Bissau	N/A	1977	Spain	1977	1979
Guyana	N/A	1973	Sri Lanka	N/A	1960
Honduras	N/A	1981	Sudan	N/A	1965
Hungary	1988	1953	Sweden	1961	1976
India	N/A	1989	Switzerland	1956	1991
Indonesia	N/A	1955	Taiwan	1986	N/A
Iraq	2011	1980	Thailand	2010	1995
Ireland	1979	1977	Trinidad and Tobago	2000	1976
Israel	1969	1949	Tunisia	N/A	2009
Italy	1969	1976	Turkey	2005	1995
Jamaica	N/A	1976	Ukraine	N/A	1918
Japan	1970	2017	United Kingdom	1960	1970
Kenya	N/A	1974	United States	1941	1972
Korea South	1990	1963	Uruguay	2008	1919
Kosovo	N/A	1945	Venezuela	2006	1958
Kyrgyzstan	N/A	1936	Yugoslavia	2007	1945
Laos	N/A	1967	Zambia	N/A	1968
Latvia	2002	1946			

Note: Vote at 18 gives the year of the first election in which the 18-year-old were eligible to vote. “N/A” means that the country has not yet reached the given level of GDP or has not reduced the voting age to 18. “Missing” indicate that reliable data on the reduction of the voting age to 18 could not be found.

List of Elections

Country	Year	Election Type
Albania	2005	Legislative
Albania	2009	Legislative
Albania	2013	Legislative
Albania	2017	Legislative
Argentina	1973	Legislative
Argentina	1973	Presidential
Argentina	1973	Presidential
Argentina	1983	Legislative
Argentina	1983	Presidential
Argentina	1985	Legislative
Argentina	1987	Legislative
Argentina	1989	Legislative
Argentina	1989	Presidential
Argentina	1991	Legislative
Argentina	1993	Legislative
Argentina	1994	Legislative
Argentina	1995	Legislative
Argentina	1995	Presidential
Argentina	1997	Legislative
Argentina	1999	Legislative
Argentina	1999	Presidential
Argentina	2001	Legislative
Argentina	2003	Legislative
Argentina	2003	Presidential
Argentina	2005	Legislative
Argentina	2007	Legislative
Argentina	2007	Presidential
Argentina	2009	Legislative
Argentina	2011	Legislative
Argentina	2011	Presidential
Argentina	2013	Legislative
Argentina	2015	Legislative
Argentina	2015	Presidential
Argentina	2017	Legislative
Armenia	1991	Presidential
Australia	1946	Legislative
Australia	1949	Legislative
Australia	1951	Legislative
Australia	1954	Legislative
Australia	1955	Legislative
Australia	1958	Legislative
Australia	1961	Legislative
Australia	1963	Legislative
Australia	1966	Legislative
Australia	1969	Legislative
Australia	1972	Legislative
Australia	1974	Legislative
Australia	1975	Legislative
Australia	1977	Legislative
Australia	1980	Legislative
Australia	1983	Legislative
Australia	1984	Legislative
Australia	1987	Legislative
Australia	1990	Legislative
Australia	1993	Legislative
Australia	1996	Legislative
Australia	1998	Legislative
Australia	2001	Legislative
Australia	2004	Legislative
Australia	2007	Legislative
Australia	2010	Legislative
Australia	2013	Legislative
Australia	2016	Legislative
Austria	1949	Legislative
Austria	1951	Presidential
Austria	1953	Legislative
Austria	1956	Legislative
Austria	1957	Presidential
Austria	1959	Legislative
Austria	1962	Legislative
Austria	1963	Presidential
Austria	1965	Presidential
Austria	1966	Legislative
Austria	1970	Legislative
Austria	1971	Legislative
Austria	1971	Presidential
Austria	1974	Presidential
Austria	1975	Legislative
Austria	1979	Legislative
Austria	1980	Presidential
Austria	1983	Legislative
Austria	1986	Legislative
Austria	1986	Presidential
Austria	1990	Legislative
Austria	1992	Presidential
Austria	1994	Legislative

Country	Year	Election Type
Austria	1995	Legislative
Austria	1998	Presidential
Austria	1999	Legislative
Austria	2002	Legislative
Austria	2004	Presidential
Austria	2006	Legislative
Austria	2008	Legislative
Austria	2010	Presidential
Austria	2013	Legislative
Austria	2016	Presidential
Austria	2017	Legislative
Bangladesh	1973	Legislative
Bangladesh	1991	Legislative
Bangladesh	1996	Legislative
Bangladesh	2001	Legislative
Belarus	1994	Presidential
Belgium	1946	Legislative
Belgium	1949	Legislative
Belgium	1950	Legislative
Belgium	1954	Legislative
Belgium	1958	Legislative
Belgium	1961	Legislative
Belgium	1965	Legislative
Belgium	1968	Legislative
Belgium	1971	Legislative
Belgium	1974	Legislative
Belgium	1977	Legislative
Belgium	1978	Legislative
Belgium	1981	Legislative
Belgium	1985	Legislative
Belgium	1987	Legislative
Belgium	1991	Legislative
Belgium	1995	Legislative
Belgium	1999	Legislative
Belgium	2003	Legislative
Belgium	2007	Legislative
Belgium	2010	Legislative
Belgium	2014	Legislative
Benin	1991	Legislative
Benin	1991	Presidential
Benin	1995	Legislative
Benin	1996	Presidential
Benin	1999	Legislative
Benin	2001	Presidential
Benin	2003	Legislative
Benin	2006	Presidential
Benin	2007	Legislative
Benin	2011	Legislative
Benin	2011	Presidential
Benin	2015	Legislative
Benin	2016	Presidential
Bolivia	1985	Legislative
Bolivia	1985	Presidential
Bolivia	1989	Legislative
Bolivia	1989	Presidential
Bolivia	1993	Legislative
Bolivia	1993	Presidential
Bolivia	1997	Legislative
Bolivia	1997	Presidential
Bolivia	2002	Legislative
Bolivia	2002	Presidential
Bolivia	2005	Legislative
Bolivia	2005	Presidential
Bolivia	2006	Legislative
Bolivia	2009	Legislative
Bolivia	2009	Presidential
Bolivia	2014	Legislative
Bolivia	2014	Presidential
Botswana	1969	Legislative
Botswana	1974	Legislative
Botswana	1979	Legislative
Botswana	1984	Legislative
Botswana	1989	Legislative
Botswana	1994	Legislative
Botswana	1999	Legislative
Botswana	2004	Legislative
Botswana	2009	Legislative
Botswana	2014	Legislative
Brazil	1958	Legislative
Brazil	1960	Presidential
Brazil	1986	Legislative
Brazil	1989	Presidential
Brazil	1990	Legislative
Brazil	1994	Legislative
Brazil	1994	Presidential
Brazil	1998	Legislative

Country	Year	Election Type
Brazil	1998	Presidential
Brazil	2002	Legislative
Brazil	2002	Presidential
Brazil	2006	Legislative
Brazil	2006	Presidential
Brazil	2010	Legislative
Brazil	2010	Presidential
Brazil	2014	Legislative
Brazil	2014	Presidential
Bulgaria	1990	Legislative
Bulgaria	1991	Legislative
Bulgaria	1992	Presidential
Bulgaria	1994	Legislative
Bulgaria	1996	Presidential
Bulgaria	1997	Legislative
Bulgaria	2001	Legislative
Bulgaria	2001	Presidential
Bulgaria	2005	Legislative
Bulgaria	2006	Presidential
Bulgaria	2009	Legislative
Bulgaria	2011	Presidential
Bulgaria	2013	Legislative
Bulgaria	2014	Legislative
Bulgaria	2016	Presidential
Bulgaria	2017	Legislative
Burkina Faso	2015	Legislative
Burkina Faso	2015	Presidential
Burundi	2005	Legislative
Canada	1945	Legislative
Canada	1949	Legislative
Canada	1953	Legislative
Canada	1957	Legislative
Canada	1958	Legislative
Canada	1962	Legislative
Canada	1963	Legislative
Canada	1965	Legislative
Canada	1968	Legislative
Canada	1972	Legislative
Canada	1974	Legislative
Canada	1979	Legislative
Canada	1980	Legislative
Canada	1984	Legislative
Canada	1988	Legislative
Canada	1993	Legislative
Canada	1997	Legislative
Canada	2000	Legislative
Canada	2004	Legislative
Canada	2006	Legislative
Canada	2008	Legislative
Canada	2011	Legislative
Canada	2015	Legislative
Cape Verde	1991	Legislative
Cape Verde	1991	Presidential
Cape Verde	1995	Legislative
Cape Verde	1996	Presidential
Cape Verde	2001	Legislative
Cape Verde	2001	Presidential
Cape Verde	2006	Legislative
Cape Verde	2006	Presidential
Cape Verde	2011	Legislative
Cape Verde	2011	Presidential
Cape Verde	2016	Legislative
Cape Verde	2016	Presidential
Chile	1964	Presidential
Chile	1965	Legislative
Chile	1969	Legislative
Chile	1970	Presidential
Chile	1989	Legislative
Chile	1989	Presidential
Chile	1993	Legislative
Chile	1993	Presidential
Chile	1997	Legislative
Chile	1999	Presidential
Chile	2001	Legislative
Chile	2005	Legislative
Chile	2005	Presidential
Chile	2009	Legislative
Chile	2009	Presidential
Chile	2013	Legislative
Chile	2013	Presidential
Chile	2017	Legislative
Chile	2017	Presidential
Colombia	1958	Legislative
Colombia	1958	Presidential
Colombia	1960	Legislative
Colombia	1962	Legislative

Country	Year	Election Type
Colombia	1962	Presidential
Colombia	1964	Legislative
Colombia	1966	Legislative
Colombia	1966	Presidential
Colombia	1968	Legislative
Colombia	1970	Legislative
Colombia	1970	Presidential
Colombia	1974	Legislative
Colombia	1974	Presidential
Colombia	1978	Legislative
Colombia	1978	Presidential
Colombia	1982	Legislative
Colombia	1982	Presidential
Colombia	1986	Legislative
Colombia	1986	Presidential
Colombia	1990	Legislative
Colombia	1990	Legislative
Colombia	1990	Presidential
Colombia	1991	Legislative
Colombia	1994	Legislative
Colombia	1994	Presidential
Colombia	1998	Legislative
Colombia	1998	Presidential
Colombia	2002	Legislative
Colombia	2002	Presidential
Colombia	2006	Legislative
Colombia	2006	Presidential
Colombia	2010	Legislative
Colombia	2010	Presidential
Colombia	2014	Legislative
Colombia	2014	Presidential
Comoros	2006	Presidential
Comoros	2010	Presidential
Comoros	2015	Legislative
Comoros	2016	Presidential
Costa Rica	1946	Legislative
Costa Rica	1948	Legislative
Costa Rica	1953	Legislative
Costa Rica	1953	Presidential
Costa Rica	1958	Legislative
Costa Rica	1958	Presidential
Costa Rica	1962	Legislative
Costa Rica	1962	Presidential
Costa Rica	1966	Legislative
Costa Rica	1966	Presidential
Costa Rica	1970	Legislative
Costa Rica	1970	Presidential
Costa Rica	1974	Legislative
Costa Rica	1974	Presidential
Costa Rica	1978	Legislative
Costa Rica	1978	Presidential
Costa Rica	1982	Legislative
Costa Rica	1982	Presidential
Costa Rica	1986	Legislative
Costa Rica	1986	Presidential
Costa Rica	1990	Legislative
Costa Rica	1990	Presidential
Costa Rica	1994	Legislative
Costa Rica	1994	Presidential
Costa Rica	1998	Legislative
Costa Rica	1998	Presidential
Costa Rica	2002	Legislative
Costa Rica	2002	Presidential
Costa Rica	2006	Legislative
Costa Rica	2006	Presidential
Costa Rica	2010	Legislative
Costa Rica	2010	Presidential
Costa Rica	2014	Legislative
Costa Rica	2014	Presidential
Croatia	2000	Legislative
Croatia	2000	Presidential
Croatia	2003	Legislative
Croatia	2005	Presidential
Croatia	2007	Legislative
Croatia	2009	Presidential
Croatia	2011	Legislative
Croatia	2014	Presidential
Croatia	2015	Legislative
Croatia	2016	Legislative
Cyprus	1960	Legislative
Cyprus	1970	Legislative
Cyprus	1976	Legislative
Cyprus	1981	Legislative
Cyprus	1983	Presidential
Cyprus	1985	Legislative
Cyprus	1988	Presidential

Country	Year	Election Type
Cyprus	1991	Legislative
Cyprus	1993	Presidential
Cyprus	1996	Legislative
Cyprus	1998	Presidential
Cyprus	2001	Legislative
Cyprus	2003	Presidential
Cyprus	2006	Legislative
Cyprus	2008	Presidential
Cyprus	2011	Legislative
Cyprus	2013	Presidential
Cyprus	2016	Legislative
Czech Republic	1996	Legislative
Czech Republic	1998	Legislative
Czech Republic	2002	Legislative
Czech Republic	2006	Legislative
Czech Republic	2010	Legislative
Czech Republic	2013	Legislative
Czech Republic	2013	Presidential
Czech Republic	2017	Legislative
Czechoslovakia	1946	Legislative
Czechoslovakia	1990	Legislative
Czechoslovakia	1992	Legislative
Denmark	1945	Legislative
Denmark	1947	Legislative
Denmark	1950	Legislative
Denmark	1953	Legislative
Denmark	1953	Legislative
Denmark	1957	Legislative
Denmark	1960	Legislative
Denmark	1964	Legislative
Denmark	1966	Legislative
Denmark	1968	Legislative
Denmark	1971	Legislative
Denmark	1973	Legislative
Denmark	1975	Legislative
Denmark	1977	Legislative
Denmark	1979	Legislative
Denmark	1981	Legislative
Denmark	1984	Legislative
Denmark	1987	Legislative
Denmark	1988	Legislative
Denmark	1990	Legislative
Denmark	1994	Legislative
Denmark	1998	Legislative
Denmark	2001	Legislative
Denmark	2005	Legislative
Denmark	2007	Legislative
Denmark	2011	Legislative
Denmark	2015	Legislative
Dominican Republic	1962	Legislative
Dominican Republic	1962	Presidential
Dominican Republic	1978	Legislative
Dominican Republic	1978	Presidential
Dominican Republic	1982	Legislative
Dominican Republic	1982	Presidential
Dominican Republic	1986	Legislative
Dominican Republic	1986	Presidential
Dominican Republic	1990	Legislative
Dominican Republic	1990	Presidential
Dominican Republic	1996	Presidential
Dominican Republic	1998	Legislative
Dominican Republic	2000	Presidential
Dominican Republic	2002	Legislative
Dominican Republic	2004	Presidential
Dominican Republic	2006	Legislative
Dominican Republic	2008	Presidential
Dominican Republic	2010	Legislative
Dominican Republic	2012	Presidential
Dominican Republic	2016	Legislative
Dominican Republic	2016	Presidential
East Timor (Timor-Leste)	2002	Presidential
East Timor (Timor-Leste)	2007	Legislative
East Timor (Timor-Leste)	2007	Presidential
East Timor (Timor-Leste)	2012	Legislative
East Timor (Timor-Leste)	2012	Presidential
East Timor (Timor-Leste)	2017	Legislative
East Timor (Timor-Leste)	2017	Presidential
Ecuador	1979	Legislative
Ecuador	1984	Legislative
Ecuador	1984	Presidential
Ecuador	1986	Legislative
Ecuador	1988	Legislative
Ecuador	1988	Presidential
Ecuador	1990	Legislative
Ecuador	1992	Legislative
Ecuador	1992	Presidential

Country	Year	Election Type
Ecuador	1994	Legislative
Ecuador	1996	Legislative
Ecuador	1996	Presidential
Ecuador	1997	Legislative
Ecuador	1998	Legislative
Ecuador	1998	Presidential
Ecuador	2002	Legislative
Ecuador	2002	Presidential
Ecuador	2006	Legislative
Ecuador	2006	Presidential
El Salvador	1984	Presidential
El Salvador	1985	Legislative
El Salvador	1988	Legislative
El Salvador	1989	Presidential
El Salvador	1991	Legislative
El Salvador	1994	Legislative
El Salvador	1994	Presidential
El Salvador	1997	Legislative
El Salvador	1999	Presidential
El Salvador	2000	Legislative
El Salvador	2003	Legislative
El Salvador	2004	Presidential
El Salvador	2006	Legislative
El Salvador	2009	Legislative
El Salvador	2009	Presidential
El Salvador	2012	Legislative
El Salvador	2014	Presidential
El Salvador	2015	Legislative
Estonia	1992	Legislative
Estonia	1992	Presidential
Estonia	1995	Legislative
Estonia	1999	Legislative
Estonia	2003	Legislative
Estonia	2007	Legislative
Estonia	2011	Legislative
Estonia	2015	Legislative
Fiji	1972	Legislative
Fiji	1977	Legislative
Fiji	1977	Legislative
Fiji	1982	Legislative
Finland	1945	Legislative
Finland	1948	Legislative
Finland	1950	Presidential
Finland	1951	Legislative
Finland	1954	Legislative
Finland	1956	Presidential
Finland	1958	Legislative
Finland	1962	Legislative
Finland	1962	Presidential
Finland	1966	Legislative
Finland	1968	Presidential
Finland	1970	Legislative
Finland	1972	Legislative
Finland	1975	Legislative
Finland	1978	Presidential
Finland	1979	Legislative
Finland	1982	Presidential
Finland	1983	Legislative
Finland	1987	Legislative
Finland	1988	Presidential
Finland	1991	Legislative
Finland	1994	Presidential
Finland	1995	Legislative
Finland	1999	Legislative
Finland	2000	Presidential
Finland	2003	Legislative
Finland	2006	Presidential
Finland	2007	Legislative
Finland	2011	Legislative
Finland	2012	Presidential
Finland	2015	Legislative
France	1946	Legislative
France	1946	Presidential
France	1951	Legislative
France	1956	Legislative
France	1969	Presidential
France	1973	Legislative
France	1974	Presidential
France	1978	Legislative
France	1981	Legislative
France	1981	Presidential
France	1986	Legislative
France	1988	Legislative
France	1988	Presidential
France	1993	Legislative
France	1995	Presidential

Country	Year	Election Type
France	1997	Legislative
France	2002	Legislative
France	2002	Presidential
France	2007	Legislative
France	2007	Presidential
France	2012	Legislative
France	2012	Presidential
France	2017	Legislative
France	2017	Presidential
Gambia	1966	Legislative
Gambia	1972	Legislative
Gambia	1977	Legislative
Gambia	1987	Legislative
Gambia	1992	Legislative
Georgia	2004	Legislative
Georgia	2004	Presidential
Georgia	2008	Legislative
Georgia	2008	Presidential
Georgia	2012	Legislative
Georgia	2013	Presidential
Georgia	2016	Legislative
Germany	1949	Legislative
Germany	1953	Legislative
Germany	1957	Legislative
Germany	1961	Legislative
Germany	1965	Legislative
Germany	1969	Legislative
Germany	1972	Legislative
Germany	1976	Legislative
Germany	1980	Legislative
Germany	1983	Legislative
Germany	1987	Legislative
Germany	1990	Legislative
Germany	1994	Legislative
Germany	1998	Legislative
Germany	2002	Legislative
Germany	2005	Legislative
Germany	2009	Legislative
Germany	2013	Legislative
Germany	2017	Legislative
Ghana	1979	Presidential
Ghana	2004	Legislative
Ghana	2004	Presidential
Ghana	2008	Legislative
Ghana	2008	Presidential
Ghana	2012	Legislative
Ghana	2012	Presidential
Ghana	2016	Legislative
Ghana	2016	Presidential
Greece	1977	Legislative
Greece	1981	Legislative
Greece	1985	Legislative
Greece	1989	Legislative
Greece	1989	Legislative
Greece	1990	Legislative
Greece	1993	Legislative
Greece	1996	Legislative
Greece	2000	Legislative
Greece	2004	Legislative
Greece	2007	Legislative
Greece	2009	Legislative
Greece	2012	Legislative
Greece	2012	Legislative
Greece	2015	Legislative
Greece	2015	Legislative
Guatemala	1999	Legislative
Guatemala	1999	Presidential
Guatemala	2003	Legislative
Guatemala	2003	Presidential
Guatemala	2007	Legislative
Guatemala	2007	Presidential
Guatemala	2011	Legislative
Guatemala	2011	Presidential
Guatemala	2015	Legislative
Guatemala	2015	Presidential
Guinea-Bissau	2005	Presidential
Guinea-Bissau	2008	Legislative
Guinea-Bissau	2009	Presidential
Guinea-Bissau	2014	Legislative
Guinea-Bissau	2014	Presidential
Guyana	1992	Legislative
Guyana	1997	Legislative
Guyana	2001	Legislative
Guyana	2006	Legislative
Guyana	2011	Legislative
Guyana	2015	Legislative

Country	Year	Election Type
Honduras	1989	Legislative
Honduras	1993	Legislative
Honduras	1993	Presidential
Honduras	1997	Legislative
Honduras	1997	Presidential
Honduras	2001	Legislative
Honduras	2001	Presidential
Honduras	2005	Legislative
Honduras	2005	Presidential
Honduras	2009	Legislative
Honduras	2009	Presidential
Honduras	2013	Legislative
Honduras	2013	Presidential
Hungary	1990	Legislative
Hungary	1994	Legislative
Hungary	1998	Legislative
Hungary	2002	Legislative
Hungary	2006	Legislative
Hungary	2010	Legislative
Hungary	2014	Legislative
India	1951	Legislative
India	1957	Legislative
India	1962	Legislative
India	1967	Legislative
India	1971	Legislative
India	1977	Legislative
India	1980	Legislative
India	1984	Legislative
India	1989	Legislative
India	1991	Legislative
India	1996	Legislative
India	1998	Legislative
India	1999	Legislative
India	2004	Legislative
India	2009	Legislative
India	2014	Legislative
Indonesia	1999	Legislative
Indonesia	2004	Legislative
Indonesia	2004	Presidential
Indonesia	2009	Legislative
Indonesia	2009	Presidential
Indonesia	2014	Legislative
Indonesia	2014	Presidential
Ireland	2014	Legislative
Ireland	1945	Presidential
Ireland	1948	Legislative
Ireland	1951	Legislative
Ireland	1954	Legislative
Ireland	1957	Legislative
Ireland	1959	Presidential
Ireland	1961	Legislative
Ireland	1965	Legislative
Ireland	1966	Presidential
Ireland	1969	Legislative
Ireland	1973	Legislative
Ireland	1973	Presidential
Ireland	1977	Legislative
Ireland	1981	Legislative
Ireland	1982	Legislative
Ireland	1982	Legislative
Ireland	1987	Legislative
Ireland	1989	Legislative
Ireland	1990	Presidential
Ireland	1992	Legislative
Ireland	1997	Legislative
Ireland	1997	Presidential
Ireland	2002	Legislative
Ireland	2007	Legislative
Ireland	2011	Legislative
Ireland	2011	Presidential
Ireland	2016	Legislative
Israel	1949	Legislative
Israel	1951	Legislative
Israel	1955	Legislative
Israel	1959	Legislative
Israel	1961	Legislative
Israel	1965	Legislative
Israel	1969	Legislative
Israel	1973	Legislative
Israel	1977	Legislative
Israel	1981	Legislative
Israel	1984	Legislative
Israel	1988	Legislative
Israel	1992	Legislative
Israel	1996	Legislative
Israel	1996	Presidential

Country	Year	Election Type
Israel	1999	Legislative
Israel	1999	Presidential
Israel	2001	Presidential
Israel	2003	Legislative
Israel	2006	Legislative
Israel	2009	Legislative
Israel	2013	Legislative
Israel	2015	Legislative
Italy	1948	Legislative
Italy	1953	Legislative
Italy	1958	Legislative
Italy	1963	Legislative
Italy	1968	Legislative
Italy	1972	Legislative
Italy	1976	Legislative
Italy	1979	Legislative
Italy	1983	Legislative
Italy	1987	Legislative
Italy	1992	Legislative
Italy	1994	Legislative
Italy	1996	Legislative
Italy	2001	Legislative
Italy	2006	Legislative
Italy	2008	Legislative
Italy	2013	Legislative
Jamaica	1959	Legislative
Jamaica	1962	Legislative
Jamaica	1967	Legislative
Jamaica	1972	Legislative
Jamaica	1976	Legislative
Jamaica	1980	Legislative
Jamaica	1989	Legislative
Jamaica	1993	Legislative
Jamaica	1997	Legislative
Jamaica	2002	Legislative
Jamaica	2007	Legislative
Jamaica	2011	Legislative
Jamaica	2016	Legislative
Japan	1952	Legislative
Japan	1953	Legislative
Japan	1955	Legislative
Japan	1958	Legislative
Japan	1960	Legislative
Japan	1963	Legislative
Japan	1967	Legislative
Japan	1969	Legislative
Japan	1972	Legislative
Japan	1976	Legislative
Japan	1979	Legislative
Japan	1980	Legislative
Japan	1983	Legislative
Japan	1986	Legislative
Japan	1990	Legislative
Japan	1993	Legislative
Japan	1996	Legislative
Japan	2000	Legislative
Japan	2003	Legislative
Japan	2005	Legislative
Japan	2009	Legislative
Japan	2012	Legislative
Japan	2014	Legislative
Japan	2017	Legislative
Kenya	2002	Presidential
Kenya	2007	Presidential
Kenya	2013	Legislative
Kenya	2017	Presidential
Korea South	1960	Legislative
Korea South	1988	Legislative
Korea South	1992	Legislative
Korea South	1992	Presidential
Korea South	1996	Legislative
Korea South	1997	Presidential
Korea South	2000	Legislative
Korea South	2002	Presidential
Korea South	2004	Legislative
Korea South	2007	Presidential
Korea South	2008	Legislative
Korea South	2012	Legislative
Korea South	2012	Presidential
Korea South	2016	Legislative
Korea South	2017	Presidential
Kosovo	2010	Legislative
Kosovo	2014	Legislative
Kosovo	2017	Legislative
Kyrgyzstan	2011	Presidential

Country	Year	Election Type
Kyrgyzstan	2015	Legislative
Kyrgyzstan	2017	Presidential
Laos	1958	Legislative
Latvia	1993	Legislative
Latvia	1995	Legislative
Latvia	1998	Legislative
Latvia	2002	Legislative
Latvia	2006	Legislative
Latvia	2010	Legislative
Latvia	2011	Legislative
Latvia	2014	Legislative
Lesotho	2002	Legislative
Lesotho	2007	Legislative
Lesotho	2012	Legislative
Lesotho	2015	Legislative
Lesotho	2017	Legislative
Liberia	2011	Legislative
Liberia	2011	Presidential
Liberia	2017	Legislative
Liberia	2017	Presidential
Lithuania	1992	Legislative
Lithuania	1993	Presidential
Lithuania	1996	Legislative
Lithuania	1997	Presidential
Lithuania	2000	Legislative
Lithuania	2002	Presidential
Lithuania	2004	Legislative
Lithuania	2004	Presidential
Lithuania	2008	Legislative
Lithuania	2009	Presidential
Lithuania	2012	Legislative
Lithuania	2014	Presidential
Lithuania	2016	Legislative
Luxembourg	1948	Legislative
Luxembourg	1951	Legislative
Luxembourg	1954	Legislative
Luxembourg	1959	Legislative
Luxembourg	1964	Legislative
Luxembourg	1968	Legislative
Luxembourg	1974	Legislative
Luxembourg	1979	Legislative
Luxembourg	1984	Legislative
Luxembourg	1989	Legislative
Luxembourg	1994	Legislative
Luxembourg	1999	Legislative
Luxembourg	2004	Legislative
Luxembourg	2009	Legislative
Luxembourg	2013	Legislative
Macedonia	1994	Legislative
Macedonia	1994	Presidential
Macedonia	1998	Legislative
Macedonia	1999	Presidential
Macedonia	2002	Legislative
Macedonia	2004	Presidential
Macedonia	2006	Legislative
Macedonia	2008	Legislative
Macedonia	2009	Presidential
Macedonia	2011	Legislative
Macedonia	2014	Legislative
Macedonia	2014	Presidential
Macedonia	2016	Legislative
Madagascar	1992	Presidential
Madagascar	1993	Legislative
Madagascar	1996	Presidential
Madagascar	2001	Presidential
Madagascar	2002	Legislative
Madagascar	2006	Presidential
Malawi	1994	Legislative
Malawi	1994	Presidential
Malawi	1999	Legislative
Malawi	1999	Presidential
Malawi	2004	Legislative
Malawi	2004	Presidential
Malawi	2009	Legislative
Malawi	2009	Presidential
Malawi	2014	Legislative
Malawi	2014	Presidential
Malaysia	1959	Legislative
Malaysia	1964	Legislative
Malaysia	2008	Legislative
Malaysia	2013	Legislative
Mali	1992	Legislative
Mali	1992	Presidential
Mali	1997	Legislative
Mali	1997	Presidential
Mali	2002	Legislative

Country	Year	Election Type
Mali	2002	Presidential
Mali	2007	Legislative
Mali	2007	Presidential
Mauritius	1976	Legislative
Mauritius	1982	Legislative
Mauritius	1983	Legislative
Mauritius	1987	Legislative
Mauritius	1991	Legislative
Mauritius	1995	Legislative
Mauritius	2000	Legislative
Mauritius	2005	Legislative
Mauritius	2010	Legislative
Mauritius	2014	Legislative
Mexico	1997	Legislative
Mexico	2000	Legislative
Mexico	2000	Presidential
Mexico	2003	Legislative
Mexico	2006	Legislative
Mexico	2006	Presidential
Mexico	2009	Legislative
Mexico	2012	Legislative
Mexico	2012	Presidential
Mexico	2015	Legislative
Moldova	1994	Legislative
Moldova	1996	Presidential
Moldova	1998	Legislative
Moldova	2001	Legislative
Moldova	2005	Legislative
Moldova	2009	Legislative
Moldova	2009	Legislative
Moldova	2010	Legislative
Moldova	2014	Legislative
Moldova	2016	Presidential
Mongolia	1992	Legislative
Mongolia	1993	Presidential
Mongolia	1996	Legislative
Mongolia	1997	Presidential
Mongolia	2000	Legislative
Mongolia	2001	Presidential
Mongolia	2004	Legislative
Mongolia	2005	Presidential
Mongolia	2008	Legislative
Mongolia	2009	Presidential
Mongolia	2012	Legislative
Mongolia	2013	Presidential
Mongolia	2016	Legislative
Mongolia	2017	Presidential
Montenegro	2006	Legislative
Montenegro	2008	Presidential
Montenegro	2009	Legislative
Montenegro	2012	Legislative
Montenegro	2013	Presidential
Montenegro	2016	Legislative
Myanmar (Burma)	1956	Legislative
Myanmar (Burma)	1960	Legislative
Namibia	1994	Legislative
Namibia	1994	Presidential
Namibia	1999	Legislative
Namibia	1999	Presidential
Namibia	2004	Legislative
Namibia	2004	Presidential
Namibia	2009	Legislative
Namibia	2009	Presidential
Namibia	2014	Legislative
Namibia	2014	Presidential
Nepal	1999	Legislative
Nepal	2008	Legislative
Nepal	2013	Legislative
Nepal	2017	Legislative
Netherlands	1946	Legislative
Netherlands	1948	Legislative
Netherlands	1952	Legislative
Netherlands	1956	Legislative
Netherlands	1959	Legislative
Netherlands	1963	Legislative
Netherlands	1967	Legislative
Netherlands	1971	Legislative
Netherlands	1972	Legislative
Netherlands	1977	Legislative
Netherlands	1981	Legislative
Netherlands	1982	Legislative
Netherlands	1986	Legislative
Netherlands	1989	Legislative
Netherlands	1994	Legislative
Netherlands	1998	Legislative
Netherlands	2002	Legislative

Country	Year	Election Type
Netherlands	2003	Legislative
Netherlands	2006	Legislative
Netherlands	2010	Legislative
Netherlands	2012	Legislative
Netherlands	2017	Legislative
New Zealand	1946	Legislative
New Zealand	1949	Legislative
New Zealand	1951	Legislative
New Zealand	1954	Legislative
New Zealand	1957	Legislative
New Zealand	1960	Legislative
New Zealand	1963	Legislative
New Zealand	1966	Legislative
New Zealand	1969	Legislative
New Zealand	1972	Legislative
New Zealand	1975	Legislative
New Zealand	1978	Legislative
New Zealand	1981	Legislative
New Zealand	1984	Legislative
New Zealand	1987	Legislative
New Zealand	1990	Legislative
New Zealand	1993	Legislative
New Zealand	1996	Legislative
New Zealand	1999	Legislative
New Zealand	2002	Legislative
New Zealand	2005	Legislative
New Zealand	2008	Legislative
New Zealand	2011	Legislative
New Zealand	2014	Legislative
New Zealand	2017	Legislative
Nicaragua	1990	Legislative
Nicaragua	1990	Presidential
Nicaragua	1996	Legislative
Nicaragua	1996	Presidential
Nicaragua	2001	Legislative
Nicaragua	2001	Presidential
Nicaragua	2006	Legislative
Nicaragua	2006	Presidential
Nicaragua	2011	Legislative
Nicaragua	2011	Presidential
Nicaragua	2016	Legislative
Nicaragua	2016	Presidential
Niger	1993	Legislative
Niger	1993	Presidential
Niger	1995	Legislative
Niger	2004	Legislative
Niger	2004	Presidential
Niger	2011	Legislative
Niger	2011	Presidential
Nigeria	1979	Legislative
Nigeria	1979	Presidential
Nigeria	1983	Presidential
Nigeria	2015	Presidential
Norway	1945	Legislative
Norway	1949	Legislative
Norway	1953	Legislative
Norway	1957	Legislative
Norway	1961	Legislative
Norway	1965	Legislative
Norway	1969	Legislative
Norway	1973	Legislative
Norway	1977	Legislative
Norway	1981	Legislative
Norway	1985	Legislative
Norway	1989	Legislative
Norway	1993	Legislative
Norway	1997	Legislative
Norway	2001	Legislative
Norway	2005	Legislative
Norway	2009	Legislative
Norway	2013	Legislative
Norway	2017	Legislative
Pakistan	1988	Legislative
Pakistan	1990	Legislative
Pakistan	1993	Legislative
Pakistan	1997	Legislative
Pakistan	1999	Presidential
Panama	1989	Presidential
Panama	1994	Legislative
Panama	1994	Presidential
Panama	1999	Legislative
Panama	1999	Presidential
Panama	2004	Legislative
Panama	2004	Presidential
Panama	2009	Legislative
Panama	2009	Presidential
Panama	2014	Legislative

Country	Year	Election Type
Panama	2014	Presidential
Paraguay	1993	Legislative
Paraguay	1993	Presidential
Paraguay	1998	Legislative
Paraguay	1998	Presidential
Paraguay	2000	Presidential
Paraguay	2003	Legislative
Paraguay	2003	Presidential
Paraguay	2008	Legislative
Paraguay	2008	Presidential
Paraguay	2013	Legislative
Paraguay	2013	Presidential
Peru	1980	Legislative
Peru	1980	Presidential
Peru	1985	Legislative
Peru	1985	Presidential
Peru	1990	Legislative
Peru	1990	Presidential
Peru	2001	Legislative
Peru	2001	Presidential
Peru	2006	Legislative
Peru	2006	Presidential
Peru	2011	Legislative
Peru	2011	Presidential
Peru	2016	Legislative
Peru	2016	Presidential
Philippines	1992	Legislative
Philippines	1992	Presidential
Philippines	1995	Legislative
Philippines	1998	Legislative
Philippines	1998	Presidential
Philippines	2001	Legislative
Philippines	2004	Legislative
Philippines	2004	Presidential
Philippines	2007	Legislative
Philippines	2010	Legislative
Philippines	2010	Presidential
Philippines	2013	Legislative
Philippines	2016	Legislative
Philippines	2016	Presidential
Poland	1991	Legislative
Poland	1993	Legislative
Poland	1995	Presidential
Poland	1997	Legislative
Poland	2000	Presidential
Poland	2001	Legislative
Poland	2005	Legislative
Poland	2005	Presidential
Poland	2007	Legislative
Poland	2010	Presidential
Poland	2011	Legislative
Poland	2015	Legislative
Poland	2015	Presidential
Portugal	1976	Legislative
Portugal	1976	Presidential
Portugal	1979	Legislative
Portugal	1980	Legislative
Portugal	1980	Presidential
Portugal	1983	Legislative
Portugal	1985	Legislative
Portugal	1986	Presidential
Portugal	1987	Legislative
Portugal	1991	Legislative
Portugal	1991	Presidential
Portugal	1995	Legislative
Portugal	1996	Presidential
Portugal	1999	Legislative
Portugal	2001	Presidential
Portugal	2002	Legislative
Portugal	2005	Legislative
Portugal	2006	Presidential
Portugal	2009	Legislative
Portugal	2011	Legislative
Portugal	2011	Presidential
Portugal	2015	Legislative
Portugal	2016	Presidential
Romania	1996	Legislative
Romania	1996	Presidential
Romania	2000	Legislative
Romania	2000	Presidential
Romania	2004	Legislative
Romania	2004	Presidential
Romania	2008	Legislative
Romania	2009	Presidential
Romania	2012	Legislative
Romania	2014	Presidential

Country	Year	Election Type
Romania	2016	Legislative
Russia	2000	Presidential
Russia	2003	Legislative
Russia	2004	Presidential
Senegal	2000	Presidential
Senegal	2001	Legislative
Senegal	2007	Legislative
Senegal	2007	Presidential
Senegal	2012	Legislative
Senegal	2012	Presidential
Senegal	2017	Legislative
Serbia	2007	Legislative
Serbia	2008	Legislative
Serbia	2008	Presidential
Serbia	2012	Legislative
Serbia	2012	Presidential
Serbia	2014	Legislative
Serbia	2016	Legislative
Serbia	2017	Presidential
Serbia and Montenegro	2003	Legislative
Serbia and Montenegro	2003	Presidential
Serbia and Montenegro	2004	Presidential
Sierra Leone	2007	Legislative
Sierra Leone	2007	Presidential
Sierra Leone	2012	Legislative
Sierra Leone	2012	Presidential
Singapore	1959	Legislative
Slovak Republic	1994	Legislative
Slovak Republic	1998	Legislative
Slovak Republic	1999	Presidential
Slovak Republic	2002	Legislative
Slovak Republic	2004	Presidential
Slovak Republic	2006	Legislative
Slovak Republic	2009	Presidential
Slovak Republic	2010	Legislative
Slovak Republic	2012	Legislative
Slovak Republic	2014	Presidential
Slovak Republic	2016	Legislative
Slovenia	1992	Legislative
Slovenia	1992	Presidential
Slovenia	1996	Legislative
Slovenia	1997	Presidential
Slovenia	2000	Legislative
Slovenia	2002	Presidential
Slovenia	2004	Legislative
Slovenia	2007	Presidential
Slovenia	2008	Legislative
Slovenia	2011	Legislative
Slovenia	2012	Presidential
Slovenia	2014	Legislative
Slovenia	2017	Presidential
Solomon Islands	1980	Legislative
Solomon Islands	1984	Legislative
Solomon Islands	1989	Legislative
Solomon Islands	1993	Legislative
Solomon Islands	1997	Legislative
Solomon Islands	2014	Legislative
South Africa	1994	Legislative
South Africa	1999	Legislative
South Africa	2004	Legislative
South Africa	2009	Legislative
South Africa	2014	Legislative
Spain	1979	Legislative
Spain	1982	Legislative
Spain	1986	Legislative
Spain	1989	Legislative
Spain	1993	Legislative
Spain	1996	Legislative
Spain	2000	Legislative
Spain	2004	Legislative
Spain	2008	Legislative
Spain	2011	Legislative
Spain	2015	Legislative
Spain	2016	Legislative
Sri Lanka	1952	Legislative
Sri Lanka	1956	Legislative
Sri Lanka	1960	Legislative
Sri Lanka	1960	Legislative
Sri Lanka	1965	Legislative
Sri Lanka	1970	Legislative
Sri Lanka	1977	Legislative
Sri Lanka	2001	Legislative
Sri Lanka	2015	Legislative
Sri Lanka	2015	Presidential
Sudan	1965	Legislative
Sudan	1968	Legislative

Country	Year	Election Type
Sudan	1986	Legislative
Sweden	1948	Legislative
Sweden	1952	Legislative
Sweden	1956	Legislative
Sweden	1958	Legislative
Sweden	1960	Legislative
Sweden	1964	Legislative
Sweden	1968	Legislative
Sweden	1970	Legislative
Sweden	1973	Legislative
Sweden	1976	Legislative
Sweden	1979	Legislative
Sweden	1982	Legislative
Sweden	1985	Legislative
Sweden	1988	Legislative
Sweden	1991	Legislative
Sweden	1994	Legislative
Sweden	1998	Legislative
Sweden	2002	Legislative
Sweden	2006	Legislative
Sweden	2010	Legislative
Sweden	2014	Legislative
Switzerland	1947	Legislative
Switzerland	1951	Legislative
Switzerland	1955	Legislative
Switzerland	1959	Legislative
Switzerland	1963	Legislative
Switzerland	1967	Legislative
Switzerland	1971	Legislative
Switzerland	1975	Legislative
Switzerland	1979	Legislative
Switzerland	1983	Legislative
Switzerland	1987	Legislative
Switzerland	1991	Legislative
Switzerland	1995	Legislative
Switzerland	1999	Legislative
Switzerland	2003	Legislative
Switzerland	2007	Legislative
Switzerland	2011	Legislative
Switzerland	2015	Legislative
Taiwan	1992	Legislative
Taiwan	1995	Legislative
Taiwan	1996	Presidential
Taiwan	1998	Legislative
Taiwan	2000	Presidential
Taiwan	2001	Legislative
Taiwan	2004	Legislative
Taiwan	2004	Presidential
Taiwan	2008	Legislative
Taiwan	2008	Presidential
Taiwan	2012	Legislative
Taiwan	2012	Presidential
Taiwan	2016	Legislative
Taiwan	2016	Presidential
Thailand	1992	Legislative
Thailand	1992	Legislative
Thailand	1995	Legislative
Thailand	1996	Legislative
Thailand	2001	Legislative
Thailand	2005	Legislative
Thailand	2011	Legislative
Trinidad and Tobago	1966	Legislative
Trinidad and Tobago	1971	Legislative
Trinidad and Tobago	1976	Legislative
Trinidad and Tobago	1981	Legislative
Trinidad and Tobago	1986	Legislative
Trinidad and Tobago	1991	Legislative
Trinidad and Tobago	1995	Legislative
Trinidad and Tobago	2000	Legislative
Trinidad and Tobago	2001	Legislative
Trinidad and Tobago	2002	Legislative
Trinidad and Tobago	2007	Legislative
Trinidad and Tobago	2010	Legislative
Trinidad and Tobago	2015	Legislative
Tunisia	2014	Legislative
Tunisia	2014	Presidential
Turkey	1950	Legislative
Turkey	1961	Legislative
Turkey	1965	Legislative
Turkey	1969	Legislative
Turkey	1973	Legislative
Turkey	1977	Legislative
Turkey	1983	Legislative
Turkey	1987	Legislative
Turkey	1991	Legislative
Turkey	1995	Legislative

Country	Year	Election Type
Turkey	1999	Legislative
Turkey	2002	Legislative
Turkey	2007	Legislative
Turkey	2011	Legislative
Ukraine	1991	Presidential
Ukraine	1994	Legislative
Ukraine	1994	Presidential
Ukraine	1998	Legislative
Ukraine	1999	Presidential
Ukraine	2002	Legislative
Ukraine	2004	Presidential
Ukraine	2006	Legislative
Ukraine	2007	Legislative
Ukraine	2010	Presidential
Ukraine	2012	Legislative
United Kingdom	1945	Legislative
United Kingdom	1950	Legislative
United Kingdom	1951	Legislative
United Kingdom	1955	Legislative
United Kingdom	1959	Legislative
United Kingdom	1964	Legislative
United Kingdom	1966	Legislative
United Kingdom	1970	Legislative
United Kingdom	1974	Legislative
United Kingdom	1974	Legislative
United Kingdom	1979	Legislative
United Kingdom	1983	Legislative
United Kingdom	1987	Legislative
United Kingdom	1992	Legislative
United Kingdom	1997	Legislative
United Kingdom	2001	Legislative
United Kingdom	2005	Legislative
United Kingdom	2010	Legislative
United Kingdom	2015	Legislative
United Kingdom	2017	Legislative
United States	1946	Legislative
United States	1948	Legislative
United States	1948	Presidential
United States	1950	Legislative
United States	1952	Legislative
United States	1952	Presidential
United States	1954	Legislative
United States	1956	Legislative
United States	1956	Presidential
United States	1958	Legislative
United States	1960	Legislative
United States	1960	Presidential
United States	1962	Legislative
United States	1964	Legislative
United States	1964	Presidential
United States	1966	Legislative
United States	1968	Legislative
United States	1968	Presidential
United States	1970	Legislative
United States	1972	Legislative
United States	1972	Presidential
United States	1974	Legislative
United States	1976	Legislative
United States	1976	Presidential
United States	1978	Legislative
United States	1980	Legislative
United States	1980	Presidential
United States	1982	Legislative
United States	1984	Legislative
United States	1984	Presidential
United States	1986	Legislative
United States	1988	Legislative
United States	1988	Presidential
United States	1990	Legislative
United States	1992	Legislative
United States	1992	Presidential
United States	1994	Legislative
United States	1996	Legislative
United States	1996	Presidential
United States	1998	Legislative
United States	2000	Legislative
United States	2000	Presidential
United States	2002	Legislative
United States	2004	Legislative
United States	2004	Presidential
United States	2006	Legislative
United States	2008	Legislative
United States	2008	Presidential
United States	2010	Legislative
United States	2012	Legislative
United States	2012	Presidential

Country	Year	Election Type
United States	2014	Legislative
United States	2016	Legislative
United States	2016	Presidential
Uruguay	1989	Legislative
Uruguay	1989	Presidential
Uruguay	1994	Legislative
Uruguay	1994	Presidential
Uruguay	1999	Legislative
Uruguay	1999	Presidential
Uruguay	2004	Legislative
Uruguay	2004	Presidential
Uruguay	2009	Legislative
Uruguay	2009	Presidential
Uruguay	2014	Legislative
Uruguay	2014	Presidential
Venezuela	1958	Legislative
Venezuela	1958	Presidential
Venezuela	1963	Legislative
Venezuela	1963	Presidential
Venezuela	1968	Legislative
Venezuela	1968	Presidential
Venezuela	1973	Legislative
Venezuela	1973	Presidential
Venezuela	1978	Legislative
Venezuela	1978	Presidential
Venezuela	1983	Legislative
Venezuela	1983	Presidential
Venezuela	1988	Legislative
Venezuela	1988	Presidential
Venezuela	1993	Legislative
Venezuela	1993	Presidential
Venezuela	1998	Legislative
Venezuela	1998	Presidential
Venezuela	2000	Legislative
Venezuela	2000	Presidential
Yugoslavia	2000	Legislative
Yugoslavia	2000	Presidential
Zambia	1991	Legislative
Zambia	1991	Presidential
Zambia	2008	Presidential
Zambia	2011	Legislative
Zambia	2011	Presidential
Zambia	2015	Presidential
Zambia	2016	Legislative
Zambia	2016	Presidential