SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIAL

THE POLITICAL GEOGRAPHY OF LEGAL INTEGRATION
Visualizing Institutional Change in the European Union

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World Politics
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Replication data available at:
Appendix A: One-sided independent samples F-test for equality of variances around the mean NUTS3 reference rates for France and Germany

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>N</th>
<th>Mean</th>
<th>Std. Error</th>
<th>Std. Deviation</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>France</td>
<td>96</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>23.08</td>
<td>226.17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Germany</td>
<td>325</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>24.42</td>
<td>440.25</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

f=0.2620, df=95, 324
H(a): sd(France) / sd(Germany) < 1
Pr(F<f) = 0.000

Appendix B: One-sided independent samples t-test (w/ unequal variances) for difference in mean percentage change in territorial coverage of the reference procedure for France and Germany

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>N</th>
<th>Mean</th>
<th>Std. Error</th>
<th>Std. Deviation</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>France</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>76.22</td>
<td>51.42</td>
<td>154.26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Germany</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>20.41</td>
<td>6.27</td>
<td>18.82</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

t=1.0774, Satterthwaite’s df=8.23809
H(a): mean(France) - mean(Germany) > 0
(Pr(T>t) = 0.156)

Appendix C: Share of Yearly References by High and Low Courts in France, Italy, and Germany

Note: Best-fit lines in this figure are Lowess curves based on a locally weighted regression of the percentage of yearly references on year to provide scatterplot smoothing.

# of Yearly References by Low Courts and High Courts in France, Italy, and Germany, 1964-2013
Appendix D: Variation in subnational population levels in Italy, France, and Germany

Appendix E: Generic and Issue-Specific Hotspots of Reference Activity in France (standardized fishnet polygons), 1964-2013
Appendix F: Generic and Issue-Specific Hotspots of Reference Activity in Italy (standardized fishnet polygons), 1964-2013

Appendix G: Generic and Issue-Specific Hotspots of Reference Activity in (West) Germany (standardized fishnet polygons), 1964-2013